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1890/91

CATALOGUE

OF THE

OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

OF

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1890-'91.

WASHINGTON:
RUFUS H. DARBY, PRINTER.
1891.

THE NEW UNIVERSITY BUILDING.

The exercises of the College, of the Law School, and of the Scientific School are held in the new University building, situated on the southeast corner of H and Fifteenth streets.

This building is four stories high and has a frontage of 121 feet on Fifteenth street and 64½ on H street, with an annex extending back on the south line 156 feet. The façades are built of pressed and moulded bricks, which latter were especially shaped and modelled for the building, while its terra-cotta ornamentations are artistically designed to give architectural expression to the educational purposes of the edifice. The ascent to the main floor is by iron stairs 12 feet wide, and to the floor above by a massive and ornate staircase 7 feet wide.

In the main story are contained the Law Lecture Hall, 45 feet by 60 feet (capable of seating five hundred persons), the Museum, the University Library, the President's Office, the Reception Room, and one Lecture Room. The upper stories contain Lecture Rooms, Professors' Studies, the Chemical Lecture Hall, the Enosinian Society Hall, &c., &c., while the pavilion which surmounts the building is designed for use by the teacher of Astronomy. The basement story, which is at an average depth of only 12 inches below the pavement, contains several Lecture rooms, the Assay Department, steam-heating rooms, fuel rooms, store rooms, &c. The Chemical Laboratories are relegated to the lateral annex on the south line of the lot, and are separated from the main building by a heavy brick wall. Access to the laboratories is obtained by a spacious stone staircase, built around the main ventilating shaft, and encased by brick walls to make it proof against fire. Heavy brick partitions and iron beams running through the whole building render each tier of rooms secure from communication in case fire should occur in any part of the structure. The building is heated throughout by steam and by a combination of both direct and indirect radiation. The ventilation is effected by a general system dependent on two large shafts and by a special system of flues connecting with these shafts, or with chimneys, and reaching to every room occupied for purposes of instruction.

NOTE.

By an act of Congress approved March 3, 1873, the act to incorporate The Columbian College, in the District of Columbia, approved February 9, 1821, was so far modified as to provide, *inter alia*, "that said Corporation shall be hereafter known and called by the name of The Columbian University, and in that name shall take, hold, and manage all the estate and property now belonging to said College, or that may hereafter be conveyed, devised, or bequeathed to said Corporation by its original name."

CALENDAR.

CURRENT ACADEMIC YEAR (1890-'91).

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| 1890. | Sept. 19. | { Examination of Candidates for admission | { Friday. |
| | Sept. 20. | { to College | { Saturday. |
| | Sept. 22. | First College Term begins | Monday. |
| | Sept. 22. | First Term Preparatory School begins | Monday. |
| | Oct. 1. | Session of Corcoran School begins | Wednesday. |
| | Oct. 1. | Session of Law School begins | Wednesday. |
| | Oct. 6. | Session of Medical School begins | Monday. |
| 1891. | Jan. 20. | First College Term Examination begins | Tuesday. |
| | Feb. 2. | Second College Term begins | Monday. |
| | Mar. 19. | Commencement of Medical School | Thursday. |
| | April 8. | Senior Examination begins | Wednesday. |
| | May 25. | Second College Term Examination begins | Monday. |
| | June 8. | Anniversary Meeting of Alumni | Monday. |
| | June 9. | Commencement of Law School | Tuesday. |
| | June 10. | { Commencement of College and Corcoran | { Wednesday. |
| | June 10. | { School | { Wednesday. |
| | June 12. | Closing Exercises of Preparatory School | Friday. |

NEXT ACADEMIC YEAR (1891-'92).

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| 1891. | Sept. 18. | { Examination of Candidates for admission | { Friday. |
| | Sept. 19. | { to College | { Saturday. |
| | Sept. 21. | First College Term begins | Monday. |
| | Sept. 21. | First Term Preparatory School begins | Monday. |
| | Oct. 1. | Session of Corcoran School begins | Thursday. |
| | Oct. 1. | Session of Law School begins | Thursday. |
| | Oct. 1. | Session of Medical School begins | Thursday. |
| 1892. | Jan. 20. | First College Term Examination begins | Wednesday. |
| | Feb. 1. | Second College Term begins | Monday. |
| | Mar. 17. | Commencement of Medical School | Thursday. |
| | April 13. | Senior Examination begins | Wednesday. |
| | May 23. | Second College Term Examination begins | Monday. |
| | June 6. | Anniversary Meeting of Alumni | Monday. |
| | June 7. | Commencement of Law School | Tuesday. |
| | June 8. | { Commencement of College and Corcoran | { Wednesday. |
| | June 8. | { School | { Wednesday. |
| | June 10. | Closing Exercises of Preparatory School | Friday. |

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| SAMUEL N. POND | Connecticut. |
| B. A. P'POOL | Kentucky. |
| F. E. PORTER | Alabama. |
| J. CLARENCE PRICE | District of Columbia. |
| A. H. PROCTOR | District of Columbia. |
| CHAS. L. PYNE | District of Columbia. |

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| CHAS. A. RAGAN | Pennsylvania. |
| CHAS. A. RHETTS | Indiana. |
| C. R. RICHARDS | Massachusetts. |
| A. L. RICHARDSON | District of Columbia. |
| MARTIN A. RYAN | Pennsylvania. |
| J. A. SALMON | Pennsylvania. |
| G. W. SAMPSON | New York. |
| W. J. SANDOZ | Louisiana. |
| ROBERT B. SEWARD | Connecticut. |
| FRANK H. SHILEY | New York. |
| JOHN W. F. SMITH | District of Columbia. |
| FABER STEVENSON | Ohio. |
| CHAS. A. STEWART | Virginia. |
| WILLIAM H. STOVALL | Tennessee. |
| H. C. SURGUY | Ohio. |
| H. L. SWEET | Vermont. |
| EDW. A. TAYLOR | Missouri. |
| CORCORAN THOM | Maryland. |
| R. L. THOMPSON | Minnesota. |
| AUSBURN F. TOWNER | New York. |
| RICHARD K. TYLER | New Hampshire. |
| R. L. UNDERWOOD | Illinois. |
| W. C. VALENTINE | Nebraska. |
| GEO. H. WALKER | Ohio. |
| VICTOR H. WALLACE | District of Columbia. |
| B. G. WASON | Arkansas. |
| W. U. WATSON | Iowa. |
| THOMAS S. WHITE | Maryland. |
| W. WISNER WHITE | New Jersey. |
| WALTER J. WILLARD | District of Columbia. |
| WM. HUNTINGTON WILSON | West Virginia. |
| A. L. WOOD | New Jersey. |
| ROBERT EMMETT WOODS | Kentucky. |
| HENRY S. WOODWARD | District of Columbia. |
| RALPH WORMELLE | District of Columbia. |
| HERBERT WRIGHT | Pennsylvania. |
| FRANCIS D. YATES | South Carolina. |
| JUNIORS | |

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| CORNELIUS B. BOYLE | District of Columbia. |
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| ISAAC W. BREWER | New York. |
| ARTHUR BUCHANAN | New Jersey. |
| WILLIAM C. BUCK | New Hampshire. |
| BERNARD BUNNEMEYER | District of Columbia. |
| WILLIAM A. CALDWELL | West Virginia. |
| PRICE C. CLAFLIN | District of Columbia. |
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| EDWARD J. COLLINS | Minnesota. |
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| ELLEN L. CUDLIP | Pennsylvania. |
| JOHN M. CUNNINGHAM | Illinois. |
| ROBERT A. DANIEL | District of Columbia. |
| AUSTIN A. DARRAH | Rhode Island. |
| FALCONER DAVIDSON | North Carolina. |
| GEORGE S. DAVIDSON | Tennessee. |
| GEORGE R. DAVIS | District of Columbia. |
| HENRY J. DECKER | New York. |
| CHARLES M. DE VALIN | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES R. DOUGLAS | California. |
| ROBERT DOUGLAS | England. |
| WALTER C. DUFF | Maryland. |
| MARY DURHAM | Iowa. |
| MIDDLETON S. ELLIOTT | South Carolina. |
| ALTHA L. EMMERT | District of Columbia. |
| DORSEY F. EMMERT | Maryland. |
| WALTER D. EVANS | Maryland. |
| FRANK D. FLETCHER | New York. |
| HENRY E. GARNETT | Virginia. |
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| RICHARD M. GEDDINGS | South Carolina. |
| HORATIO G. GIBSON, JR | Kentucky. |
| WILLIAM S. GIBSON | Maryland. |
| JAMES GRANT, B. S | Minnesota. |
| CORNELIUS A. HARPER, B. S | Wisconsin. |
| ALICE W. HARVEY | West Virginia. |
| HENRY M. HAYNES | Texas |
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| MEYER HERMAN | Louisiana. |
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| HENRY B. HITZ | District of Columbia. |
| WILLIAM T. HORD, JR | Kentucky. |
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| THEODORE Y. HULL, B. S | Wisconsin. |
| MONTGOMERY HUNTER | Virginia. |
| WILLIAM T. B. HYNES | Connecticut. |
| PHILIP JATSOHN | Pennsylvania. |
| LINCOLN JOHNSON | New York. |
| SIDNEY L. JOHNSON | District of Columbia |
| FRED J. JONES | Ohio. |
| JAMES J. JONES | District of Columbia. |
| HENRY E. KALUSOWSKI, Phar. D | District of Columbia. |
| ULYSSES S. G. KELLER | Pennsylvania. |
| CASSIUS M. KETCHAM | Missouri. |
| WILLIAM E. KINNEY | Maine. |
| FRANK A. KIRBY | Massachusetts. |
| HERBERT D. KNAPP | Michigan. |
| SAMUEL H. KNIGHT | District of Columbia. |
| AUGUSTUS E. KNORR | New York. |
| VAN BUREN KNOTT | Iowa. |
| WILLIAM E. KNOWLES | Delaware. |
| M. MARSHALL LANGHORNE | District of Columbia. |
| GEORGE W. LEADLEY | New York. |
| ROBERT A. LEE | Florida. |
| FRANK LEECH | District of Columbia. |
| MATTHEW O'R. LOVEAIRE | District of Columbia. |
| KATE E. LOZIER | Connecticut. |
| GUSTAVO P. MACIAS | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES A. MALONEY | District of Columbia. |
| WILLIAM W. MATTHEWS | Louisiana. |
| ALEXANDER B. McDOWELL | Virginia. |
| ANITA NEWCOMB MCGEE | District of Columbia. |
| OSCAR A. M. MCKINMIE | District of Columbia. |
| EATON K. MCNEIL | Tennessee. |
| HUGH L. MCNEW | Tennessee. |
| JOHN H. METZEROTT | District of Columbia. |

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|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ADA J. MILLER | Iowa. |
| ISAAC C. MILLER | Tennessee. |
| FAYETTE H. MONTGOMERY | Kentucky. |
| JOHN W. MORGAN, JR. | District of Columbia. |
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| FRANK G. MURPHY | Wisconsin. |
| ANDREW J. NELSON | Virginia. |
| FRANCIS M. NESMITH | New York. |
| JAMES R. NEVITT | Virginia. |
| JOHN B. NICHOLS | New York. |
| SOFIE A. NORDHOFF | Germany. |
| PHEBE R. NORRIS | Pennsylvania. |
| THEODORE E. OERTEL | Rhode Island. |
| FREDERICK W. OKIE | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN W. OLIVER, JR. | District of Columbia. |
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| JOSIE CRAIG PARSONS | District of Columbia. |
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| HERBERT W. PORTER | Connecticut. |
| WILLIAM D. PORTER, JR. | Virginia. |
| MARGARET S. POTTER | Pennsylvania. |
| CLARENCE G. PROBERT | Ohio. |
| HENRY V. PYLES | District of Columbia. |
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| PHILIP RECHER | Illinois. |
| JOSEPH O. REED | Massachusetts. |
| HUGH B. REED | New Jersey. |
| DELOS N. REEVE | Iowa. |
| JOHN L. REID, D. D. | District of Columbia. |
| THEODORE W. RICHARDS | District of Columbia. |
| GEORGE E. RICKER | Massachusetts. |
| ALBERT C. RIDGWAY | Illinois. |
| JOHN H. RICHARDS | Wisconsin. |
| HARRY W. ROLLINGS | District of Columbia. |
| CHARLES S. ROZZELL | North Carolina. |
| EDWARD G. SEIBERT | Pennsylvania. |
| THOMAS M. SHEPHERD | District of Columbia. |
| FRANK B. SMITH | Tennessee. |
| JOHN WARREN STEARNS | District of Columbia. |
| LOGA E. STILLE | District of Columbia. |
| ALBERT R. STUART, JR., A. B. | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES STUART, A. B. | District of Columbia. |
| MILO H. SUTLIF | South Carolina. |
| OLIVER A. T. SWAIN | Ohio. |
| JOSEPH SWINDELL | Massachusetts. |
| EDWARD L. TENNENT | North Carolina. |
| | South Carolina. |

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|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| FRED S. TOWLE | Massachusetts. |
| HERBERT S. TOWN | Wisconsin. |
| ROBERT D. TUCKER A. M | Virginia. |
| RAFAEL URTECHO | Nicaragua. |
| DENNY S. VERDI | District of Columbia. |
| FRED W. VON DACHENHAUSEN | Kentucky. |
| OTTO VOSS | Louisiana. |
| ROBERT S. WAGNER | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN R. WELLINGTON | Maine. |
| GUSTAVUS E. WERBER, A. B | South Carolina. |
| SARAH WHITESIDE | Pennsylvania. |
| THOMAS A. WHITTINGTON | Nebraska. |
| LOWELL C. WILLIAMS | Nebraska. |
| GEORGE W. WOOD | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN B. WOODFIELD | Delaware. |
| WALTER M. WOOSTER | District of Columbia. |
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| CHARLES L. YOUNG | Pennsylvania |
| CHARLES ST. V. ZIMMERMAN | District of Columbia. |

STUDENTS OF MEDICINE

155

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| JOHN H. BURCH | District of Columbia. |
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| WILLIAM N. COGAN | District of Columbia. |
| JOSEPH COHEN | Texas. |
| HAMILTON DIMICK | Alabama. |
| JONATHAN R. HAGAN | Virginia. |
| WILLIAM H. HEISER, M. D | Pennsylvania. |
| WILLIAM C. MASON | Indiana. |
| GEORGE A. H. MILLS | New York. |
| ROBERT L. NALL | Kentucky. |
| BENJAMIN F. ODELL, D. D. S | Illinois. |
| FREDERICK W. PARKER | New York. |
| N. WILLIS POMEROY | District of Columbia. |
| SIGEL ROUSH, A. M., M. D | Ohio. |
| GEORGE H. TOWNSEND | Virginia. |
| CARL TREDE | Germany. |

STUDENTS OF DENTISTRY

17.

STUDENTS IN THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE AND THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

ABBREVIATIONS.

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|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. C.—Analytical Chemistry. | L.—Latin. |
| ANTH.—Anthropology. | M.—Mathematics. |
| ARCH. DR.—Architectural Drawing. | MECH. DR.—Mechanical Drawing. |
| AS.—Assaying. | MET.—Meteorology. |
| AST.—Astronomy. | MIN.—Mineralogy. |
| B.—Botany. | N. S.—Natural Science. |
| B'P.—Blowpipe. | PHIL.—Philosophy. |
| C.—Chemistry. | P.—Physiology. |
| C. E.—Civil Engineering. | PHYS.—Physics. |
| E.—English. | PSY.—Psychology. |
| F.—French. | TOP. DR.—Topographical Drawing. |
| G.—Geology. | Z.—Zoology. |
| GER.—German. | |
| GK.—Greek. | |

STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | SCHOOLS |
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| EDWARD P. BAILEY | Dist. of Col. | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| G. S. BEARDSLEY, JR. | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS NINA D. BRADLEY | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., M., N. S., Phil. |
| ANDREW BRADLEY | Dist. of Col. | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS MARGARET HALSEY BREWER | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| WALTER A. BROWN | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| T. WINGFIELD BULLOCK | Dist. of Col. | E. |
| GEORGE C. CALVERT | Illinois | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| W. I. CAMPBELL | Pennsylvania | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS EDNA A. CLARK | New Hamp. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS LUCY E. COGLEY | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| E. G. COGLEY | Dist. of Col. | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS LOUISA COOK | Maryland | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| SAMUEL T. DAVIS, JR. | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| LINDSAY DENISON | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| MISS CORA E. DILL | Iowa | M. |
| GEORGE L. EDMUNDS | Dist. of Col. | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| M. S. ELLIOTT | So. Carolina | E., L., F., N. S. |
| MISS MARY FENWICK | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| J. H. FORD | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., F., N. S. |

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| S. CARROLL FORD | Dist. of Col | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| CLARENCE R. FOUNTAIN | Dist. of Col | F., M., N. S. |
| CHARLES L. FRAILEY | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., Phil. |
| N. EVANS FUGITT | Maryland | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S., Phil. |
| W. W. GRIER | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss EVA V. HETH | Virginia | E., Gk., Ger., M., Phil. |
| WILLIAM HOPKINS | Dist. of Col | E., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss ANNA S. HAZELTON | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., Ger., F., M., N. S., Phil. |
| JOHN H. HAZELTON | Dist. of Col | L., F., M. |
| E. HILTON JACKSON | Virginia | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., Phil. |
| HORACE W. JONES | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., M., Phil. |
| C. P. KINDLEBERGER | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., Phil. |
| E. C. KINDLEBERGER | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| ROBERT H. KING | New York | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| B. B. H. LAWRENCE | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| WALKER DAVIS MACLEAN | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., M., Phil. |
| Miss SALLIE E. MASON | Dist. of Col | E., L., F., N. S. |
| Miss EMMA B. MOSES | So. Carolina | E., Ger., F., N. S., M. |
| ARTHUR E. ORMES | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M., N. S., Gk., L. |
| THORNTON J. PARKER | Dist. of Col | E., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| GEORGE PETERSON | Maryland | Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss ANNIE L. PIERCE | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| M. W. POOL | Dist. of Col | E., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss MARY C. PRIEST | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., F., M., N. S. |
| HENRY R. PYNE, Jr | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss HENRIETTA ROGERS | Dist. of Col | E., L. |
| J. B. SHALLENBERGER | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss GERTRUDE SHAW | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| ARTHUR B. SHEPARD | New York | M., N. S. |
| Miss FLORENCE SHIPMAN | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., Phil. |
| Miss NELLA B. SHUTE | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| JOHN H. STONE | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., F., M., N. S., Phil. |
| Miss FLORENCE D. STRAUSE | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M. |
| A. P. TALLMADGE | Dist. of Col | N. S. |
| MORVEN THOMPSON | Dist. of Col | E., L., Ger., M. |
| Miss FRANCES E. THROCKMORTON | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| Miss MABEL NELSON THURSTON | Dist. of Col | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., Phil. |
| ERNEST L. THURSTON | Dist. of Col | Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| S. B. TOWNES | So. Carolina | E., L., Phil. |
| J. F. WILKINS | Dist. of Col | E., L., F., M. |
| E. W. WILMINS | Dist. of Col | E., M., Phil. |
| A. C. WILSON | W. Virginia | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| A. L. WILSON | W. Virginia | E., Gk., L., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| W. H. WILSON | W. Virginia | E., Gk., L., Phil. |
| Miss LILIAN YOUNG | Dist. of Col | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |

STUDENTS IN THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

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| FRANK L. AVERILL | New York | C. E. |
| E. W. ASHFORD, M. D. | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| CHARLES L. BAILEY | Dist. of Col. | M., C. |
| L. A. BALDWIN | Ohio | M. |
| WM. F. BARNARD | Pennsylvania | M. |
| S. BLAKE, Jr | New Hamp. | Top. Dr. |
| E. A. BOIGER | Texas | Mech. and Top. Dr. |
| PAUL BROCKETT | Dist. of Col. | E., M., F., Ger., C. |
| Miss N. A. BRECHT | Dist. of Col. | F. |
| C. F. BRYANT | Dist. of Col. | E. |
| ANTON BURCHARD | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| R. CHAMPION | Dist. of Col. | Arch. Dr. |
| GEO. V. CHANDLER | Pennsylvania | Min., M., B'p., G. |
| Miss M. A. CONNELLY | Dist. of Col. | Min., B'p., G., Psy., M., A. C. |
| EDWIN R. CONNER | Dist. of Col. | A. C. |
| PAUL COOK | Arkansas | Arch. and Mech. Dr. |
| C. A. CRAVEN | Alabama | E. |
| RAYMOND F. CRIST | Illinois | A. C. |
| B. DALY | New York | Min., B'p., G. |
| S. T. DAVIS, Jr | Dist. of Col. | Mech. Dr. |
| JOS. A. DEMPY | Dist. of Col. | A. C. |
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| Miss J. L. DITTO | Dist. of Col. | M., E. |
| H. F. DURKIN | Dist. of Col. | Mech. Dr. |
| L. H. DYER | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger. |
| CHAS. EARL | Mass. | A. C. |
| W. B. ESTIE | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| W. D. EVANS | Maryland | C. |
| E. S. EXLEY | Dist. of Col. | M., C. E., Dr., Ger., G., Phya. |
| CHAS. FAIR | Dist. of Col. | M., C., Phys., Top. and Mech. Dr. |
| J. M. FAIRLY | Mississippi | M., C. E. |
| J. M. FARIS | Indiana | Arch. Dr., C. E. |
| E. K. FIELD | Corea | A. C., B'p., Min., G. |
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| J. M. FISHER | Dist. of Col. | M., L. |
| H. R. GARLAND | Virginia | M. |
| Mrs. F. GRESHAM | Texas | E. |
| F. R. HAGNER | Dist. of Col. | C., Phys. |
| GEO. C. HALE | New York | F. |
| JAMES R. HAMILTON | Texas | A. C., Ger., F., L., Psy. |
| J. L. HART | Texas | E. |
| H. H. HAWLING | Virginia | A. C. |
| H. A. HAYWARD | Minnesota | M., F. |
| J. A. HEBERLY | Arkansas | A. C. |

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| H. T. HIRST, JR | Virginia | C. E., M., C. E., Phys., Mech. and Top. Dr. |
| GARNETT L. HOBBS | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| S. P. HOLLINGSWORTH | Virginia | M., C., F., Ger., E. |
| Miss EMMA F. HOOD | Virginia | E. |
| H. L. JAMES | Wisconsin | Min. |
| H. C. JOHNSON | Dist. of Col. | M., Ger. |
| E. H. KLEMROTH | Dist. of Col. | Top. Dr. |
| W. E. LEONARD | Iowa | E. |
| J. C. LEWIS | Connecticut | M., Ger., E., Phys. |
| E. McL. LONG | Virginia | A. C. |
| R. J. McADORY | Dist. of Col. | M., Ger., G. |
| C. C. MANNING | West Virginia | Mech. Dr. |
| H. H. MILLER | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| S. C. MILLER, M. D. | Minnesota | M. |
| JOHN MITCHELL | Dist. of Col. | M., E. |
| J. W. MITCHELL | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| F. MORAN | Dist. of Col. | M., F., Top. Dr. |
| J. MORTON | California | E. |
| E. A. MUIR | Dist. of Col. | M., C., E., Phys. |
| J. G. MUIR | Dist. of Col. | E. |
| F. C. NEWTON | Dist. of Col. | A. C. |
| C. C. J. NORRIS | Illinois | C. E. |
| E. R. NOYES | Dist. of Col. | A. C. |
| Miss D. M. ORLEMAN, M. D. | Kansas | F., Pay., G., E. |
| W. H. PARKER | Dist. of Col. | Arch. Dr. |
| Miss BEULAH E. PARSONS | Dist. of Col. | E. |
| GEO. F. PREWETT | Texas | M., E., Ger., F., C., Phys. |
| A. C. RAUTERBERG | Dist. of Col. | A. C. |
| C. T. RICHARDSON | Dist. of Col. | E., M., F., Top. Dr. |
| C. C. RIDGWAY | Pennsylvania | M., Dr. |
| CHAR. E. ROBERTS | Virginia | C., Phys. |
| E. C. RUEBSAM | Dist. of Col. | C. E., Ast., Top. Dr. |
| E. L. SCHMIDT | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| O. J. SCHNEIDER | Dist. of Col. | M., E., C., G., Min. |
| ANDREW J. SCHWARTZ | West Virginia | M., E., F., Ger., C. |
| J. E. SHEPHERD | Indiana | M., C., Phys., G., Min., Bp. |
| JOHN R. SLATER | Dist. of Col. | M. |
| JAMES SQUARDS | Kentucky | A. C. |
| A. D. SPANGLER | Pennsylvania | M., L. |
| C. A. STARCK | Arkansas | Min. |
| W. G. STEWARD | Dist. of Col. | F., C. E., Top. Dr. |
| E. F. STRONG | Dist. of Col. | E. |
| JOHN E. SUTHERLAND | Dist. of Col. | M., C. E., Dr. |
| B. O. TAYLOR | Virginia | A. C. |

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|------------------|--|
| W. H. TAPLEY | Illinois-----A. G., M., Phys. |
| P. H. TROTH | Dist. of Col --M., E., Phys., Dr. |
| W. C. TROWNSSELL | Ohio-----M., Phys., C., Mech. Dr. |
| F. L. TYLER | Rhode Island-M. |
| G. E. TYLER | Nebraska-----E., C. |
| E. H. UNDERWOOD | Dist. of Col --A. C. |
| MAYO VICK | Dist. of Col --C., N. Phil. |
| J. W. G. WALKER | Massachusetts-C. E. |
| GUS WEDDERBURN | Virginia-----A. C. |
| J. F. WILKINS | Ohio-----M. |
| S. WILLIAMS | Texas-----E., F., Ger., G., Psy., Min. |
| C. F. WILLIAMSON | Dist. of Col --Arch. Dr. |
| E. S. WILSON | Dist. of Col --C., Min., G. |

STUDENTS IN THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL. 101

RECAPITULATION.

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|------------------------------------|-----|
| Students of Law | 308 |
| Students of Medicine | 155 |
| Students of Dentistry | 17 |
| Students in Arts and Sciences | 166 |
| Aggregate | 641 |
| Students in the Preparatory School | 95 |
| Total | 736 |

THE LAW SCHOOL.

The Law School of the Columbian University is held in the University Building, situated on the southeast corner of Fifteenth and H streets.

ADMISSION.

The course of study is adapted to graduates of colleges, and to any who have attained a competent discipline of their mental powers. All, however, who desire are admitted to the recitations and lectures of the School, it being understood that their graduation will depend on their success in mastering the daily exercises and in passing the final examinations. No one is admitted as a candidate for graduation in the Senior Class who has not spent one year either at this or some other Law School, or performed a corresponding amount of study under some approved attorney.

MATRICULATION.

No fee is charged for Matriculation, but at least one month's tuition must be paid in advance on registration. The register will be open for the enrollment of students on the first day of September. Seats in the Lecture Hall will be assigned to students in the order of their registration, but seats so assigned will be forfeited on the non-payment of monthly dues.

SESSIONS.

The entire course of study in the undergraduate department embraces two years. The annual session begins on the first day of October and ends on the Tuesday next before the second Wednesday in June. The exercises of the School begin daily at 6 o'clock

P. M., giving to the student the entire day for study, for reading in the public libraries, and for attending the several courts of the Capital, and at the same time enabling young men engaged in office duties to avail themselves of the facilities of the School.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

The School has three classes, a Junior and a Senior in the undergraduate department, and a Graduate Class in Practice.

Junior Class.

PROF. COX.

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

The instructor of the Junior Class, aiming to secure for his pupils as thorough and accurate a knowledge of the law of *real and personal property, of contracts, and of crimes and misdemeanors*, as it is possible for them to attain within the brief period of a scholastic year, places in their hands, successively, *Blackstone's Commentaries, Kent's Commentaries, Parsons on Contracts, and Byles on Bills*, as text books, to be carefully read and studied. He meets the class on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week. For each meeting a lesson of moderate length is assigned, and the lesson for the evening forms the subject of his lecture. In his lecture he reviews, illustrates, and simplifies, as far as he can, the teachings of the lesson, shows how far, and in what particulars, the law contained in it has been repealed or modified, either by English or American statutes, or by the American common law; and tries to remove the doubts and uncertainties that are apt to trouble and perplex those entering for the first time upon the study of law. And to insure a careful reading of the lesson and proper attention to his lecture, he, at the close of the latter, questions the class upon the important points of each, and, by his catechetical analysis, reproduces and impresses upon the memories of his pupils the teaching of both lesson and lecture.

The Senior Class.

PROF. MAURY

(Assistant Attorney-General of the United States.)

The students of the Senior Class meet the Professor charged with their special instruction on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday of each week, and while pursuing the special studies of the Senior course are required to go a second time through the course of the Junior year, that they may be thoroughly grounded in the law of real and personal property and of contracts.

The special studies of the Senior year begin with Common Law Pleading, in which *Stephen on Pleading*, as edited by Tyler, is used as the text-book of the class. Next follow instructions on the Law of Evidence, with the first volume of *Greenleaf on Evidence* as a manual. To these succeed instructions in Equity Jurisprudence and Equity Pleading and Practice. *Smith's Manual of Equity* and *Mitford and Tyler's Pleadings and Practice in Equity* being the text-books used under these heads. The closing part of the course is occupied with the *Law of Partnership* considered in itself and in its relations to remedies afforded in Courts of Equity. And, because of their especial character, lectures are given on the remedies, Ejectments, Quo Warranto, Scire Facias, and Mandamus, as also lectures, by way of review, on Pleading and on Evidence, delivered at the close of the whole course.

The method of instruction pursued in this class is as follows: A lesson comprising a certain number of pages in the text-book is assigned to the class, and on the subject-matter of this lesson the Professor, at his next meeting, lectures according to the requirements of the case. At the next meeting he examines the class on the text and lecture of the preceding meeting, using for this purpose carefully-written questions, and calling up indiscriminately the members of the class. In this way the students are trained to reproduce with readiness and accuracy the principles they have learned both from the text-books and the lectures of the Professor.

LECTURES ON CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND THE LAW OF NATIONS.

PROFESSOR HARLAN.

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.

A course of Lectures on the Constitution of the United States and on International Law, extending through each scholastic year, is delivered by Mr. Justice HARLAN, of the Supreme Court of the United States.

In this course the Student is first made acquainted with the principles of Constitutional Law which had been established in England at the time our Government was organized, as well as with the history of the origin and formation of the Constitution of the United States. It is sought to show how far the Constitution, in its underlying principles, was an orderly and progressive evolution of political ideas in the British race, and how far, in its special structure and provisions, it was a new creation adapted by its framers to the conditions and wants of the American States and people at the date of its formation. Next follows an examination of each separate clause of the Constitution, with a discussion of the leading adjudications which show how each clause of the instrument has been interpreted by the courts, especially by the Supreme Court of the United States.

Under the head of International Law, after a brief discussion of its genesis and growth, Professor HARLAN gives an exposition of the fundamental principles which constitute the body of this supreme jurisprudence, with their most important applications alike to the conduct of nations and the conduct of individuals.

These Lectures are delivered every Saturday and are open to both the graduate and the undergraduate classes of the School.

LAW OF CORPORATIONS

Because of the great development which the Law of Corporations has received in the jurisprudence and economics of modern society, an extraordinary course of Lectures is delivered by the Hon. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, in which the fundamental principles of

this branch of law, according to its latest adjudications, are expounded in the matter of both private and municipal corporations.

The Lectures are open to all the classes.

LECTURES ON THE CIVIL LAW.

The Hon. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D., Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana, has been invited to deliver a special course of Lectures on the Civil Law, and has kindly consented to do so during the next scholastic year, if his official engagements shall permit him to visit Washington for that purpose.

LIBRARY AND READING-ROOM.

A Law Library, comprising the works of standard text-writers, the British and American Reports, books of reference, etc., is open for purposes of study and consultation daily from 9 o'clock A. M. to 10 o'clock P. M. Attached to the Library is a reading-room, supplied with Law Reviews and Law Periodicals, as well as with other leading reviews and periodicals in science and literature.

SOCIETIES FOR LEGAL DEBATE AND STUDY.

A Debating Society is organized by students of the School for purposes of investigation, discussion, and practice in parliamentary law. This Society holds public exercises under the auspices of the University at the close of each scholastic year. Special classes ("Quiz clubs") are also formed for purposes of associated study.

SPECIAL FACILITIES.

The city of Washington furnishes special facilities to the law student. The Law Library of Congress and of the United States Supreme Court, comprising the largest collection of law books in the country, is open to all who wish to examine any authority or to take notes from any book of reference in ancient or modern jurisprudence. The different methods of judicial procedure can here be studied not only in the Common Law Courts and Federal Courts of the District of Columbia, but also in the Court of Claims and in the Supreme Court of the United States. The Patent Laws, the Land Laws, and the Pension Laws of the United States are here administered in the Executive Bureaus of the Government.

EXAMINATION AND GRADUATION.

All candidates for graduation are required to pass a general examination, at the end of the course, on all the studies of the two years, in the presence of the Faculty and of such committee as the Trustees of the University may appoint. This examination is conducted upon printed questions, which are answered by each student in writing.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws is granted to students who, having passed both years of the prescribed course in the School, or who, on presenting credentials of equivalent study in some law college or office, and passing one year in the School, shall sustain a satisfactory examination in all the studies of both the Junior and Senior classes.

The time spent in the Law School of the University is counted as part of the period of study required for admission to the bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

PRIZES.

A prize of \$100, called "The Parker Prize," in honor of its donor, Myron M. Parker, Esq., is awarded to the student who passes in each year the best examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

A prize of \$50, called "The Britton Prize," in honor of its founder, Alexander T. Britton, Esq., is awarded to the student who passes in each year the best examination for the degree of Master of Laws.

Three prizes, one of \$40, one of \$30, and one of \$20, are annually given to the respective authors of the best three essays among all those handed in by such members of the Senior Class as shall compete for them and shall pass a successful examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

Two prizes for excellence in debate are awarded by the Debating Society.

PRIZE-MEN IN 1889-'90.

Parker Prize, J. R. SOLEY, of Massachusetts.
 Britton Prize, J. W. BAYARD, of Pennsylvania.
 First-Essay Prize, L. P. SNOW, of New Hampshire.

Second-Essay Prize, W. D. DAVIDGE, JR., of District of Columbia.

Third-Essay Prize. EDWIN C. BRANDENBURG, of Minnesota.

First Debater's Prize. W. H. STAYTON, of District of Columbia.

Second Debater's Prize. JOS. G. GURLEY, of District of Columbia.

In the award of the Parker Prize, HARRY E. CARMACK, of Pennsylvania, and in the award of the Britton Prize, WILLIAM H. STAYTON, of the District of Columbia, received Honorable Mention.

COMMENCEMENT.

The degrees are publicly conferred, and the prizes delivered at the annual commencement of the Law Department, when, in connection with other appropriate exercises, an address is delivered to the graduating class by an eminent member of the bar whom they and the Faculty may have selected for that purpose.

EXPENSES.

The entire charge for tuition, lectures, and all the facilities of the School is *eighty dollars* for a single year, or *one hundred and fifty dollars* for two scholastic years, payable in advance, half yearly, or in monthly instalments, at the option of students. Students who devote three years or more to the preparation for graduation may have this privilege by the payment of *two hundred dollars* for the entire course. If a student shall, for any cause, intermit the studies of either his first or his second year at any point before graduation, the payments he may have made during either or both of these years will not work exemption from the regular monthly dues of any subsequent year on which he may attend the School; but it shall always be open to him to profit by the benefits of the three years' rule. A charge of *two dollars* is made for diplomas.

Students from abroad can secure board at reasonable prices.

Graduates of the School are admitted to all lectures of the undergraduate course in subsequent years without charge.

Graduate Course in Practice.

The Graduate course of instruction in Common Law Practice and in Equity Pleadings and Practice, designed to show the application of the principles of law to the transaction of business life and to the actual proceedings of courts, is conducted by Professors MAURY and DAVIS, as a supplement to the undergraduate course of the Law School.

In the Common Law Branch the students use a work on Practice prepared by Professor COX, after which they are exercised in the conduct and trial of causes, and thus taught to apply their theoretical learning in pleadings, practice, and evidence. In connection with this course it is intended that they shall also study some such work as *Archbold's Law of Nisi Prius*. During more than half the term the exercises are those of a Nisi Prius Moot Court, over which Professor HENRY E. DAVIS, sometime Assistant Attorney of the District, presides.

In the Equity Branch the students are instructed by Professor MAURY in the general principles of equity pleadings, and in the mode of conducting an equity case. The text-book employed will be *Milford and Tyler's Equity Pleading and Practice*.

In addition to the instruction in legal and equitable procedure, Professor MAURY delivers a special course of lectures on the jurisdiction, practice, and peculiar jurisprudence of the Courts of the United States.

Candidates for admission to the Graduate course are required to furnish evidence that they have been diligent and successful students of law for the term of two years. Diplomas of respectable law schools, certifying that their holders have been graduated after such a term of study, will be received as evidence of qualification for admission to the course. At the end of the course all such students who shall sustain a satisfactory examination in its instructions and exercises will be entitled to a diploma admitting them to the degree of Master of Laws. Students who have pursued a two years' term of study in a lawyer's office will also be admitted to the course, on presenting a certificate of

the fact from a lawyer under whose direction they may have studied ; but such students, if aspiring to the degree of Master of Laws, will be required, as a condition of receiving it, to sustain a satisfactory examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws as well as for the degree of Master of Laws.

The tuition fee for this course, covering a period of nine months, is *twenty-five dollars*. It does not carry with it the privilege of attending the Lectures of the undergraduate course, except in the case of students who are graduates of the School.

LECTURES ON CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE.

The Hon. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B., a graduate of the Law School of the Columbian University and for some years the United States District Attorney for the District of Columbia, delivers a series of Lectures on Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure. These lectures will be supplementary to the fourth book of Blackstone, and will show to what extent the principles, in regard to public wrongs, laid down by Blackstone are applicable in this country at the present day, and will treat particularly of other principles and of offenses which are either not discussed by Blackstone, or do not receive from him the attention which their importance in later times requires.

The Lectures upon Criminal Procedure will treat of pleading and practice in criminal cases, and in discussing the procedure at the trial of criminal cases the difference between criminal and civil practice in regard to the rules of evidence will be pointed out.

To these Lectures will be added one or more on Legal Bibliography, the object of which will be to acquaint the student with the comparative value of the various English and American reports, and to instruct him how and where to look for the authorities on questions of law as they arise in actual practice.

The Course is open to all the classes of the School.

LECTURES ON PRACTICAL COMMERCIAL LAW.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, Esq., a member of the bar of the District of Columbia, will deliver a special course

of Lectures upon questions constantly arising in business life, in banking, in the use of commercial paper, and in the purchase and sale of merchandise, as illustrated by study of actual cases.

The course is open to all the classes of the School.

LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF LAW.

Professor HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M., will deliver a course of Lectures giving a general view of the Origin of the English Law and its Development in England and the United States.

The course is open to all the classes of the School.

THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

The building in which this School holds its sessions, the munificent gift of the late WILLIAM W. CORCORAN, is situated on H street, between Thirteenth and Fourteenth streets, in Washington. It has recently been enlarged and renovated.

The School has a museum containing a valuable collection, and is provided with other appointments suitable for the purpose of medical, anatomical, and surgical study.

The plan of instruction comprises a complete course of scholastic lectures in the seven essential branches of medical science, viz., Anatomy, Physiology, Materia Medica, Chemistry, Surgery, Obstetrics, and the Theory and Practice of Medicine; and, conjoined with this, ample opportunities are afforded for bedside instruction, by which the general principles taught in the lecture-room can be verified and practically illustrated in the various modes of examining patients, analyzing symptoms, and arriving at a correct diagnosis and prognosis of any case that may be presented. In like manner is taught the art of prescribing medicines and of observing their effects, the mode of performing surgical operations, &c.

In addition to full sets of diagrams to illustrate the subjects considered by the several Chairs, the College has provided a Sciopticon, or Lantern, which enables the Lecturer to give the class faithful and exact (photographic) views of both normal and pathological structures. Practical laboratory instruction will be given during the session in Normal and Pathological Histology, and Chemistry. The laboratory has been supplied with microscopes and with the necessary appliances for the study of these subjects.

The course in Normal Histology is open to students during the first and second years of their tuition, and

the course in Pathological Histology to third-year students only. Both these courses constitute a necessary part of college work, and attendance upon them is not optional, but obligatory.

The Spring Course of Lectures begins in April, and comprehends Lectures and Practical Instruction on Diseases of the Eye and Ear; Toxicology and Chemical Analysis; Histology; Mental Diseases; Diseases of the Skin; Medical Jurisprudence; Diseases of Children; Minor Surgery; Gynæcology; Bacteriology; Diseases of the Nervous System; Diseases of the Throat; and Visceral Anatomy.

CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

The opportunities for clinical instruction in the city of Washington have increased in proportion to its augmented population and growing business activity.

In addition to the opportunities afforded for general instruction in Medicine and Surgery by the larger hospitals of the city, facilities are provided by which the student may qualify himself for the treatment of certain special departments of disease, which have of late acquired considerable prominence in Medical Practice, and in the successful management of which a certain skill is necessary that can be acquired only by special courses of clinical instruction.

Diseases of Infants and Children.—In this important class of maladies special clinical instruction is given at the Children's Hospital by the Attending Physicians and Surgeons, among whom are Prof. W. W. JOHNSTON and Prof. J. FORD THOMPSON. Students are admitted to the clinics free of charge, and also to the Dispensary service, which is open daily from 2.30 to 4.30 o'clock P. M. Under direction of the Medical and Surgical attendants of the Institution ample opportunity is afforded the student to become practically acquainted with the diagnosis and treatment of the diseases of early life.

Diseases of the Eye and Ear.—Many medical students begin practice with only a superficial knowledge of the diseases affecting the organs of sight and hearing. To

remedy this defect clinical lectures are given during both the winter and spring course by Dr. FRANCIS B. LORING.

The Central Dispensary and Emergency Hospital treats a large number of patients. The Dispensary has six separate departments, exclusive of the Emergency Hospital, viz.: 1, Diseases of Children; 2, Diseases of Women; 3, Diseases of the Eye and Ear; 4, Diseases of the Throat and Lungs; 5, Surgical Cases; 6, General and Nervous Diseases. The services are held daily from 1 to 3 P. M. During the winter clinical lectures are given on Sunday by members of the Attending Staff, admission to which is secured by means of cards obtained from the Secretary of the Staff. There are three Dispensary studentships and a Resident studentship open to undergraduates.

On the whole, it may be stated that the various Dispensaries and Hospitals of the city of Washington afford facilities by which the student may obtain all the information he desires in the way of clinical instruction, and, as the number of students in attendance is never very large, a good opportunity is afforded for close and exact observations in pathology and treatment.

All clinical instruction is free of charge.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The Dissecting Room, newly constructed in the most approved style, is large and thoroughly ventilated. It is amply supplied with gas-light, water, and everything that can contribute to the convenience and comfort of the student. The room is open during the day, and in the evening until 11 P. M., under the direction of the Demonstrator of Anatomy.

Dr. WM. M. GRAY will conduct a course of practical instruction in Histology in connection with the Chair of Physiology. In this course students will have the opportunity to become familiar with the use of the microscope, and with the minute Anatomy of the tissues and organs of the body.

Dr. G. N. ACKER will give a course in Pathological Histology, in which will be shown the principal tissue alterations found in disease.

General Sketch of the Several Lecture Courses.

SURGERY.

PROF. J. FORD THOMPSON, M. D., ONE OF THE ATTENDING SURGEONS
TO THE GARFIELD, CHILDREN'S, AND EMERGENCY HOSPITALS.

The principles and practice of Surgery are taught from this Chair, both by didactic lectures and clinical instruction. Orthopedic Surgery and Diseases of the Genito-Urinary system are included in this course. At the College, operations will be performed upon the *cadaver*, and the use of all important surgical instruments and appliances will be demonstrated in the same manner. A collection of colored models, of life size, illustrating Surgical Anatomy, forms a feature of the Surgical course.

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

PROF. W. W. JOHNSTON, M. D., ONE OF THE ATTENDING PHYSICIANS
TO THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL.

The instruction in this department includes lectures on General Pathology, General Diseases, and Diseases of Organs.

The Study of Pathological Anatomy will always be made a prelude to that of disturbed function.

Illustrations and practical instruction are largely used to supplement didactic teaching.

OBSTETRICS AND THE DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

PROF. A. F. A. KING, A. M., M. D., ONE OF THE CONSULTING PHYSICIANS
TO THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL.

This course will comprise a Series of Lectures on the Science and Practice of Midwifery, together with additional Lectures on Gynecology. The main purpose of the Lecturer will be to explain, impress, and simplify the matters to be studied in the books, so as to render them more easily intelligible, and, hence, more pleasing and satisfactory to the student. With this view the Lectures will be illustrated by diagrams, models, natural preparations, manikins and instruments.

Mathien's new elastic manikin, for demonstrating obstetrical operations, has recently been added to the illustrative apparatus.

In the Department of Gynecology the various instruments and appliances required in treating the Diseases of Women will be exhibited, and their uses fully explained. The Lectures on this subject—especially such as relate to Surgical Gynecology—will be rendered more complete by the assistance of Prof. H. L. E. JOHNSON, who will add to the Course a Special Series of Lectures on Surgical Gynecology during the Spring Term.

CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

PROF. EDWARD T. FRISTOE, LL. D.

The instruction of this department embraces—

1st. A short discussion of the various branches of Physics, as Specific Gravity, Pneumatics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., so far as they relate to the science of Chemistry.

2d. The principles of chemical philosophy, the laws of chemical combinations, and of chemical affinity in general.

3d. A discussion of elementary bodies, both metallic and non-metallic, the best methods of preparing the various inorganic bodies, their properties and reactions, and the means of detecting their presence.

4th. The so-called "organic bodies" are considered so far as time will permit, especially those most useful to the physician, such as organic acids and their salts, the alkaloids, etc.

Throughout the entire course the application of Chemistry to Medicine and Pharmacy will be constantly brought before the student.

Special attention is given to Toxicology. Every poison is studied, so far as the tests for its presence and appropriate antidotes are concerned.

The principles of the science are illustrated by experiment.

PHYSIOLOGY.

PROF. WILLIAM LEE, M. D.

This course of Lectures consists of a full, clear, and practical exposition of Physiology, aided as far as possible by chemical experiments, vivisections, diagrams, and use of the microscope. The more fully to impress upon the memory of the student the important principles embraced in this part of his curriculum, reviews are held from time to time in form of class examinations. The course will be confined strictly to Physiology, with a view to cover fully the whole ground occupied by this branch.

ANATOMY, DESCRIPTIVE AND SURGICAL.

PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.

Visiting Physician to the Columbia Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Kendall Green.

This Course of Lectures is arranged with the view of rendering the didactic instruction in Anatomy as full and complete as the limits of the session will allow.

Sufficient knowledge of the anatomical structure of the human body to qualify one for the practice of medicine may be acquired during the two courses of lectures from this Chair, which each student attends, if, at the same time, he does his duty in the dissecting-room.

The Lectures will be illustrated by frequent reference to recent dissections and numerous drawings and diagrams. The sciopicon will also be employed constantly to present photographic views of many regions of the body.

Special attention will be given during the Course to the Surgical and Medical Relations of Human Anatomy, which are of so great importance in the practice of the Medical Profession.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

PROF. D. WEBSTER PRENTISS, M. D.

In the course of instruction pertaining to this Chair especial prominence is given to the physiological action of medicines and their therapeutic uses.

The art of prescribing has its logical place assigned in the consideration of individual drugs, particularly with reference to appropriate combination. The use of the metric system in its application to Medicine is taught by this Chair.

The value of a knowledge of Pharmacy and of the Natural History and Chemical relations of the Materia Medica is not overlooked.

TEXT-BOOKS AND WORKS OF REFERENCE.

ANATOMY.—Quain's Anatomy (last edition); Gray's Anatomy, Hodge's or Holden's Dissector.

SURGERY.—Gross's System of Surgery; Erichsen & Druitt.

MATERIA MEDICA.—National Dispensatory; Wood's Therapeutics, Fothergill's Handbook of Treatment.

CHEMISTRY.—Barker's or Attfield's Chemistry; Bloxam's Fowne's; Bowman's Medical Chemistry; Witthaus' Essentials of Chemistry, and Wheeler's Medical Chemistry; Remsen's Inorganic Chemistry.

OBSTETRICS.—Leishman's, Lusk's, or Playfair's Obstetrics, King's Manual; Thomas, Barnes, or Byford on Diseases of Women, J. Lewis Smith or W. H. Day, or Meigs and Pepper on Diseases of Children, and Skene on Diseases of the Female Bladder and Urethra.

PHYSIOLOGY.—Dalton's; Flint's Physiology; Foster and Langley's Practical Physiology; Rutherford's Practical Histology.

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.—Robert's, Bartholow's, Flint's, or Niemeyer's Practice.

PATHOLOGICAL ANATOMY AND HISTOLOGY.—Green; Wilks and Moxon, Frey's or Striker's Histology; Rindfleisch's Pathological Histology, Cornil and Ranvier.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MATRICULATION AND GRADUATION.

I. Matriculants will be required to show that they are fitted, by previous education, for the study of medicine, and for this purpose they must either submit themselves to an examination or in lieu thereof present a satisfactory certificate of their attainments from some College, Seminary, or High School.

II. Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine

must have attended three courses of lectures, the subjects to be arranged as follows:

FIRST COURSE: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica. Practical Anatomy and Histology.

SECOND COURSE: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica. Practice of Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics. Histology, Practical Anatomy, and Clinica.

Attendance upon the whole seven branches during the second course is obligatory, in order that the student may have the privilege of presenting himself for examination on the final branches at the end of the third course.

Examination at the end of the second course in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica.

THIRD COURSE: Practice of Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, and Pathological Histology. Clinical Medicine and Surgery. Final examination at the end of this course.

Students who elect to take a four years' course shall not be required to attend the lectures upon the three final branches during the second year.

III. Students of other Institutions who have attended one course of lectures in a regular Medical School will be placed upon the same footing with those who have attended one course in this College; and those who have attended two courses of lectures in some other regular College, or Colleges, will rank with those who have attended two courses in this Institution, and the same privilege as regards examination will be extended to them; that is to say, they will be admitted as third-course students after passing a satisfactory examination on the four primary branches of Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica.

IV. Candidates for graduation must have studied medicine three years, or the term of three years' study must be completed at a date not exceeding three months after the period of the final examination. They must be of good moral character and at least twenty-one years of age.

Satisfactory evidence that the above conditions have been complied with must be furnished by a written certificate from some regular physician in good standing.

V. The candidate shall have practised dissection at least two sessions, during each of which he shall be *required* to dissect two "parts" of a subject, and it is

recommended that he dissect three parts. He must have attended also two courses of clinical instruction.

VI. One month before the close of the session he shall enter his name with the Dean of the Faculty as a candidate for graduation, and at the end of the term present himself for examination. The examination will be both written and oral. The examination for the Degree will be held at the end of the session in March. An examination will be held in October for those students only who have attended three courses of lectures, but whose term of three years' study had not been complete at the preceding March examination. Students who fail to pass the examination in March may be re-examined in October, if, in the judgment of the Faculty, they have shown sufficient proficiency to render such a course advisable. The diploma is granted only at the annual commencement in March.

VII. Graduates of other accredited Medical Colleges must pass a satisfactory examination on all of the seven essential branches of medicine before receiving a diploma from this school.

FEES, REGULATIONS, &c.

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|---|---------|
| Single ticket..... | \$15.00 |
| Practical Anatomy, by the Demonstrator..... | 10.00 |
| Matriculating Fee, payable only once..... | 5.00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable), Primary Branches..... | 20.00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable), Final Branches..... | 10.00 |
| No fee for Graduating Expenses | |

No charge will be made to matriculants for the courses of Practical instruction in the Laboratory in Chemistry, Physiology, and Histology, or for Clinical Lectures.

Payment of the fees is required in all cases, and tickets must be taken out at the commencement of the session, *unless special arrangement be made with the Dean to suit the convenience of the student.*

By virtue of a liberal endowment from Mr. W. W. CORCORAN, this College is enabled to offer six free scholarships, which are under the supervision of The Columbian University. All applicants for the privileges of this endowment must produce a certificate from the President of the University that they have been

fitted by previous education for the study of medicine, and must submit themselves to the class examinations and graded course of study. This is the only mode by which any deduction can be made from the regular fees, except that graduates of other accredited Medical Colleges, after five years, are required to matriculate only. Prior to the expiration of five years the fee for a general ticket is \$50.

The degrees are conferred by the authority of The Columbian University, incorporated by act of Congress of the United States of America.

The prices of board and all other personal expenses are as reasonable in Washington as in other large cities of the Union.

Students requiring further information are requested to communicate with the Dean of the Faculty.

A. F. A. KING. M. D..

726 Thirteenth Street, Washington, D. C.

MEDICAL LECTURES IN THE SPRING SESSION OF 1891

FACULTY.

PROF. FRANCIS B. LORING, M. D.
Diseases of the Eye and Ear.

PROF. W. W. GODDING, M. D. *
Mental Diseases.

PROF. H. C. YARROW, M. D.,
Diseases of the Skin.

PROF. ————
Medical Jurisprudence.

PROF. GEORGE BYRD HARRISON, M. D.
Diseases of Children.

PROF. H. L. E. JOHNSON, M. D.,
Gynecology.

PROF. J. H. BRYAN, M. D.,
Laryngoscopy and Diseases of the Throat.

PROF. THEOBALD SMITH, M. D.
Bacteriology.

PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. M., M. D.,
Visceral Anatomy.

PROF. THOMAS E. MCARDLE, A. M., M. D.
Minor Surgery.

The Lectures of this Course are given during April and May and do not conflict with the attendance on the clinical instruction given at the various Hospitals and Dispensaries of the City.

* Superintendent of the Government Hospital for the Insane.

THE DENTAL SCHOOL.

With this announcement the Dental Department of The Columbian University enters upon the fifth year of its existence as a school devoted to instruction in the Theory and Practice of Dental Surgery.

The Sessions of this Department extend through the months of October, November, December, January, and February in each year. The Lectures commence on the first Monday in October.

The fundamental branches of Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica will here be taught as in the Medical School, and will be pursued with the aid of practice in the Dissecting-room and in the Chemical Laboratory. Demonstrators of Anatomy and Chemistry will co-operate in the work of instruction with the special Demonstrators of Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry.

In addition to the Chemical Laboratory of the University, and the Dissecting-Room contained in the Medical Building, the College edifice has been recently so enlarged as to provide for a fully-equipped Dental Laboratory and Operating-Room, furnished with operating chairs, and all other necessary appliances to enable the student to acquire a knowledge of office practice as well as of clinical experience in its various forms.

The Infirmary is open every week-day for nine continuous months (being closed during the months of July, August, and September), during which time an abundance of Clinical material is readily available; in fact, fully as many patients present themselves as can possibly be attended to by the students.

The student has, therefore, the privilege of *twenty-seven months' actual practice* in the Infirmary, during which time he may become proficient in all those operations which the dental surgeon is ordinarily called upon to perform in office practice.

Special attention is called to the fact that the members of the Clinical Corps take an *active* part in the College instruction, each member giving several Lectures on special subjects during the Winter Course, besides holding Clinics at the Infirmary.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MATRICULATION AND GRADUATION

1. *Matriculants* will be required to show, either by examination or by the exhibit of a diploma or certificate from some reputable literary institution, that they have received a good English education.

2. *Candidates for graduation* must have attended three full Courses of Lectures, each of five months' duration, and three courses of Clinical Instruction in this institution, during the regular winter term and in separate years.

If, however, the candidate, before matriculation, shall have attended one Course of Lectures in some other reputable Dental College, or one or more courses in some reputable Medical College, then he may enter the Second Class of this Institution, and thus become a candidate for graduation after two years' study.

And also, if the candidate shall have attended two full Winter Courses in some other reputable Dental College, or if he be a graduate of a reputable Medical College, and have had one year's Dental Instruction, then he may be eligible for examination after one full Course in this College.

The candidate must be examined upon all subjects taught in this School, and before the examination he must *perform operations upon the natural organs in the Infirmary* and present a well-constructed specimen of Dental mechanism *made by himself in the Dental Laboratory of the University*, which shall be afterward deposited in the College Museum.

In addition to the above requirements, the moral character and habits of the candidate, his industry and diligent attendance, will be taken into consideration. Notable negligence, immorality, and habitual absence from the lectures will, it is distinctly understood, preclude the candidate from attaining his degree, even though he may have acquired sufficient technical

knowledge to pass a creditable examination. The reservation on the part of the Faculty of the right to make good moral character a prerequisite for graduation must not be overlooked.

ADMISSION OF WOMEN.

The Board of Trustees of this University having authorized the admission of women to the Dental Department, they are now admitted to matriculation and graduation, subject to the same rules and with the same privileges in all respects as are accorded other students.

FEES, REGULATIONS, ETC.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Matriculation (payable once only) | \$5.00 |
| Full Course of Lectures on all Branches | 90.00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy | 10.00 |
| Single tickets | 15.00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Primary Branches | 20.00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Final Branches | 10.00 |
| No fee for Graduating Expenses. | |

In conformity with the foregoing regulations, the expenses for each of the three courses are as follows :

FIRST COURSE.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Matriculation | \$5.00 |
| Four Primary Tickets | 60.00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy (Obligatory) | 10.00 |
| Total | 75.00 |

SECOND COURSE.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Four Primary Tickets | \$60.00 |
| Two Final Tickets | 30.00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy (Optional, \$10.00) | |
| Examination Fee, Primary Branches | 20.00 |
| Total | 110.00 |

THIRD COURSE.

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| Two Final Tickets | \$30.00 |
| Examination Fee, Final Branches | 10.00 |
| Total | 40.00 |

Graduates of other recognized Dental Colleges will be admitted on paying the matriculation fee and *fifty* dollars.

No charge will be made to matriculants for the courses of Practical Instruction in the Laboratory, on Physiology and Histology, nor for Clinical Lectures.

Payment of the fees is required in all cases, and tickets must be taken out at the commencement of the session unless special arrangement be made with the Dean to suit the convenience of the student.

The degrees are conferred by the authority of the Columbian University, incorporated by act of Congress of the United States of America.

Students may matriculate at any time during the nine months' Infirmary Course, and thus begin Infirmary Practice at once.

Graduates of this school may be admitted as third-year students in the Medical Department after passing the *medical* examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Therapeutics. After two years' additional study on Surgery, Practice, and Obstetrics, they will be admitted to the final examination for the Medical degree.

Candidates for graduation in the Dental School who desire to obtain a medical degree thereafter, may be admitted to the *medical* examination on the four primary branches at the termination of their second dental course, *provided* they give written notice to the Dean of their intention so to do *one month* before the time of the March examinations.

The prices of board and all other personal expenses are as reasonable in Washington as in other large cities of the Union. Students requiring further information are requested to communicate with the Dean of the Faculty.

A. F. A. KING, M. D., *Dean*,
726 13th Street N. W., Washington, D. C.
Telephone Call, 885.

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE.

The College is open to students of both sexes.

The regular course of instruction is comprised in seven schools, as follows:

I. SCHOOL OF ENGLISH: including English Philology, English Literature, Rhetoric, Logic, Elocution, General History, and Anglo-Saxon.

II. SCHOOL OF GREEK: including the Greek Language and Literature, and the History of Greece.

III. SCHOOL OF LATIN: including the Latin Language and Literature, and the History of Rome.

IV. SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES: including the French and German Languages and Literatures, with the History of France and Germany.

V. SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS: including Pure Mathematics, Mechanics, and Astronomy.

VI. SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCE: including Physics, Chemistry, and Natural History.

VII. SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY: including Mental and Moral Philosophy, Political Philosophy, and the Philosophy of History.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH

PROFESSOR SHUTE

Freshman Class.—Instruction is given in the fundamental principles of style and invention, mainly in their rhetorical, and incidentally in their logical aspects. Instruction is given in elocution and composition; also in the general outlines of English and American History.

Text-books: Genung's Rhetoric; Thompson's History of England; Elliot's History of the United States.

Sophomore Class.—Instruction is given in the principles of pure and applied logic, and application of these principles is required in analyzing and reconstructing ordinary forms of argumentation in select authors. Instruction is also given as to the origin, development, and present powers of the language; also in the biography, times, and works of the best English writers.

Text-books: Jevons' Logic; Hudson's Shakespeare; Shaw's English Literature; Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Primer and Beowulf.

Junior Class.—Fowler's Inductive Logic. Hunt's Prose and Prose Writers; American Literature.

Senior Class.—Elocution and Essays throughout the Course. Modern History; Criticisms of American Literature.

SCHOOL OF GREEK.

PROFESSOR HUNTINGTON.

In this School instruction is given in the Greek Language and Literature, and in Greek History. The School embraces four classes: Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior, with the following text books:

1. In the Freshman Class: Homer's Iliad or Odyssey; Herodotus; Thucydides; Goodwin's and Hadley's Greek Grammar; Boise's Exercises in Greek Syntax; and Smith's History of Greece.

2. In the Sophomore Class: Xenophon's Memorabilia; Lucian; Isocrates or Thucydides; Goodwin's and Hadley's Greek Grammar; Exercises in Greek Composition.

3. In the Junior Class: Sophocles, Euripides, Demosthenes, and Lysias, or Plutarch.

4. In the Senior Class: Plato.

Lectures are given to the higher classes on Greek Literature.

Frequent exercises are assigned to the classes in rendering into Greek English translations from Greek authors.

Liddell and Scott's Greek Lexicon; Kuhner's Greek Grammar; Goodwin's Greek Moods and Tenses; Finlay's or Long's, or Ginn and Co.'s Classical Atlas; and Smith's Greek and Roman Antiquities are recommended to students in all classes.

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

PROFESSOR MONTAGUI.

In this School instruction is given in the Latin Language and Literature, and in Roman History. The School embraces four classes: the Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior, with the following text books:

1. In the Freshman Class: Ovid; Livy; the Odes of Horace; Sight Reading; Original and Selected Exercises; and the History of Rome.

2. In the Sophomore Class: The Satires and Epistles of Horace; Cicero De Senectute et De Amicitia; the Germania of Tacitus; Suetonius, Sight Reading; Original and Selected Exercises; and Lectures on Roman Antiquities.

3. In the Junior Class: Tacitus; Seneca; Juvenal; Selected Letters of Cicero; Quintilian; Original Exercises; Lectures on Latin Syntax; and Critical Study of Roman History.

4. In the Senior Class: Persius; Selected Letters of Cicero; Original Exercises; and the History of Roman Literature.

Grammars: Harkness's (text-book,) Chase and Stuart's, Zumpt's, Allen and Greenough's, Madvig's.

Lexicons: Harper's or Leverett's, and White's (English-Latin).

Classical Atlas: Ginn & Co.'s, or Long's.

Histories: Merivale's General History of Rome; Merivale's Romans under the Empire (for reference); Liddell's; Myers's; or Pennell's.

For the Sophomore, Junior and Senior Classes courses of private reading are prescribed.

SCHOOL OF GERMAN

PROFESSOR GORE.

Instruction in this department has, as its primary object, a thorough knowledge of the Grammar, and familiarity with the literature: with such practice in conversation as shall serve as a stimulus in the furtherance of this object.

German Grammar is studied during the first three years of the course, with its principles illustrated from the class readings and written exercises. Text-books: Sheldon's and Joynes-Melssner's German Grammars.

The Freshman Class will read *Bilderbuch Ohne Bilder*, Anderson, and short selected pieces.

The Sophomore Class will read *Das Kalte Herz*, Hauff; *Der Neffe als Onkel*, Dickens; and selected stories.

The Junior Class will read works from Lessing, Auerbach, Schiller, Goethe, and Heyse.

Senior Class: Elective seminary studies; Reading at sight; Lectures in German.

THE SCHOOL OF FRENCH.

PROFESSOR LODGE.

The Freshman Class is drilled in French pronunciation, Grammar, progressive exercises in composition and in conversation.

Works read: *Histoire d'un Conscrit*; *Le Voyage de M. Perrichon*; *Un Mariage d'Amour*; Edgren's French Grammar is used.

Sophomore Class: French syntax critically studied; Dictation Exercises. Short Original Essays; French Conversation.

Works read: *Petite Histoire du Peuple Français*, Lacombe; *Le Cid*, Athalie; *L'Avare*; Parallel readings in *Corinne*; *Sauveur's Grammaire Française*.

Junior Class: French Idioms studied; Lectures on the development of the tongue, and the formative period of French literature; Comparative Philology.

Works read: *Bug-Jargal*; *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme*; Horace; *Cinna*; *La Poudre aux Yeux*; *La Bataille de Dames*. Parallel readings in nineteenth century authors.

Senior Class: Original Essays and Orations. *Les Trois Mousquetaires*, *Ruy Blas*; *Hernani*; *Lamartine*; *Crane's Romantisme Français*.

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

PROFESSORS GORE AND HODGKINS.

In this School are taught Pure Mathematics, Mechanics, Astronomy, Calculus of Probabilities, and Least Squares.

There are four classes:

1. The Freshman, in which are taught Algebra and Solid Geometry.

Text-books: Bowser's and Wells' Algebras, Bowser's and Wells' Geometries.

2. The Sophomore, in which are taught Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, and Theory of Equations.

Text-books: Wells' Trigonometry, Wentworth's Analytic Geometry, and Todhunter's Theory of Equations.

3. The Junior, in which are taught Differential and Integral Calculus.

Text-books: Taylor's Calculus.

4. The Senior, in which are taught Mechanics, Least Squares and Astronomy.

Text-books: Smith's Mechanics, Merriman's Method of Least Squares, Young's General Astronomy.

SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCE.

PROFESSOR FRISTOR.

This School is divided into four classes:

1. The Freshman, in which the elements of Physiology, Natural History, and Geology are taught.

Text-books: Huxley's and Youman's Physiology, Orton's Zoölogy, and Dana's Geology.

2. The Sophomore, in which are taught the elements of Physics, such as Heat, Light, and Electricity, and Inorganic and Organic Chemistry, embracing the principles of Chemical Philosophy, preparation and properties of elemental and compound molecules, and the detection of poisons and the proper antidotes.

Text-books: Avery's Natural Philosophy and Barker's and Remsen's Chemistry.

3. The Junior, Laboratory work, and Qualitative analysis.

4. The Senior, Mathematical Physics.

Text-books: Cummings' Theory of Electricity, and Pine's Optics, etc.

SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY.

THE PRESIDENT.

The special studies of this School are pursued in two classes, the Junior and the Senior. In the Junior Class the attention of students is directed to the study of Mental Philosophy. The text-book used on Mental Philosophy is Sully's Outlines of Psychology, accompanied with lectures on the history of speculative philosophy and of its leading schools in ancient times, during the Middle Ages, and since the Revival of Learning.

In the Senior Class the study of Mental Philosophy, of Moral Philoso-

phy, and of Natural Theology is pursued under the direction of the President, who also during the current year will serve as acting Professor of Political Philosophy; the latter embracing Political Economy, Constitutional Law of the United States, and the elements of International Law. The text-book used in Moral Philosophy is Calderwood's Handbook of Moral Philosophy, accompanied with lectures on the history of theoretical ethics, from the days of the Grecian philosophers down to the present time. In this historical review special attention is called to the phases of English speculation under the head of Moral Philosophy, with a critical reference to the main points of controversy from age to age among the exponents of different schools. The text-book used in the study of Natural Theology is Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature, accompanied with lectures on the more modern aspect of the questions arising under this head.

In Political Economy the text-book used is Andrews' Institutes of Economics, the study of which is preceded by a course of lectures on the history of Economics, and with critical references to the doctrines of Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Bastiat, Carey, Mill, Roscher, and others.

Fiske's Civil Government in the United States, and Gallaudet's Manual of International Law, are used as text-books in the study of Political Philosophy.

A course of lectures is also delivered by the President to the Senior Class on History, its sources, methods of study, elements of criticism, &c., beginning with anthropological studies in primitive society and conducting to the successive evolutions of human history, as seen in the progressive expansion of civilization and culture. At the close of the course is a brief discussion of the Philosophy of History with special critical reference to the systematic ideas of Vico, F. Schlegel, Herder, Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Bunsen, Guizot, Baines, Buckle, Draper, and others.

TIME AND TERMS OF ADMISSION.

The regular examinations for admission to the College are held on the Friday and Saturday immediately preceding the opening of the session. Every applicant is required to deliver to the President testimonials of good moral character, and, if coming from another college, must present a certificate of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission to any class of the College must, unless they are graduates of the Preparatory School, sustain an examination in the following elementary studies: Spelling, English Grammar, Geography, Elements of History, and Arithmetic.

Candidates for admission to any School will be examined in all the studies presupposed by the curriculum of that School.

Candidates for admission to the School of English will be admitted to its lowest class on passing a satisfactory examination on the preliminary studies above indicated.

Candidates for admission to the School of Greek in its lowest class, the Freshman, will be examined in Goodwin's or Hadley's Greek Grammar; Goodwin's Greek Reader, or Xenophon's *Anabasis* (first four books); first three books of Homer's *Iliad*; Jones' Greek Prose Composition; and Myers's or Schmitz's *History of Greece*.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman class of the School of Latin will be examined in Harkness's Latin Grammar; four books of Cæsar's *Commentaries*; six of Cicero's *Select Orations*; six books of the *Æneid* of Virgil; Sallust's *Conspiracy of Catiline* (in part); Latin Composition; and Allen's, Myers's, or Pennell's *History of Rome*.

Candidates for admission to the School of French will be examined in Edgren's French Grammar, and in the first hundred pages of Super's French Reader.

Candidates for admission to the School of Mathematics in its lowest class, the Freshman, will be examined in Algebra (through Quadratic Equations) and in the first four books of Geometry.

Real equivalents in quality and amount will be received in place of the books or parts of the books prescribed as above for study preparatory to admission into the Schools of Greek, Latin, and Mathematics.

Candidates for admission to any advanced class in any School will be examined in all the previous studies of the class which they propose to enter.

Students wishing to pursue a select course in certain Schools will be admitted to the classes for which they may be found qualified; but an examination in preliminary and indispensable studies will be held in all cases, and every student pursuing such a course, if under the age of twenty-one years, is required to embrace in his selections not less than three distinct schools with at

least twelve recitations or lectures per week. The choice of studies embraced in a Select Course must be made immediately upon the commencement of a term, and no student will have leave to make a new choice of studies during any single term.

CERTIFICATES AND DIPLOMAS

The degrees of the College are conferred only on evidence of satisfactory attainments in the studies prescribed for any given degree. The eligibility of candidates for any degree is determined by the quality and the extent of their studies in the several Schools of the College.

I. Certificates of Proficiency are given to students who pass a satisfactory examination on the following studies of the several Schools: In the *First*, on English Literature, History, and Rhetoric; in the *Second*, on the Greek of the Freshman Class and part of the Sophomore Class; in the *Third*, on the Latin of the Freshman Class and part of the Sophomore Class; in the *Fourth*, on the French or the German Language; in the *Fifth*, on Algebra, Geometry, and Trigonometry; in the *Sixth*, on Chemistry or Physics.

II. Students who pass a satisfactory examination on all the obligatory studies embraced in any one of the Schools of the College will receive a diploma certifying the fact of their graduation in that School.

DEGREES

I. The degree of Bachelor of Letters is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in the Schools of English, Greek, Latin, Modern Languages, and Philosophy, and who receive a certificate of proficiency in the School of Mathematics or of Natural Science.

II. The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in the Schools of English, Modern Languages, Mathematics, Natural Science, and Philosophy.

III. The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in five Schools, of which the School in Philosophy must be one, and who receive certificates of proficiency in the two remaining Schools.

IV. The degree of Master of Arts is conferred on any student who, after being graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, shall submit an original and satisfactory thesis and pass a satisfactory examination, four weeks before the close of the following scholastic year, on certain advanced studies, to be assigned by the Faculty in any School, at the option of the candidate.

Certificates and diplomas in any School of the College are awarded only at the close of the College year in each School, and after an examination duly had according to the rules of the Institution.

EXAMINATIONS.

At the end of each term an examination of all the classes in all the Schools is publicly held in all the studies of that term.

The results of each Term Examination are combined with those of the daily recitations and attendance of the student during the term, in order to ascertain his academic standing at the end of that term.

Each recitation and each examination are graded on a scale of merit from 0 to 100, and a failure to reach the final average grade of 75 in any study is regarded as a failure in that study.

At the close of each College year all the classes in all the Schools are publicly examined in review of all the studies of that year.

The results of the Annual Examinations are combined with those of the Term Examinations, in order to ascertain the student's academic standing at the end of each year.

At the close of the second year of the regular course, prescribed for all the degrees of the College, the Annual Examinations of the Sophomore Classes in the several Schools, besides embracing all the studies of that year, will include such studies of the Freshman year as the head of each School may direct. The results of this examination will determine the eligibility of candidates to receive a certificate of Proficiency at the end of this year in the School of Greek, Latin, or Mathematics, as the condition of attaining in regular course to one or other of the degrees dependent on such proficiency.

A student who fails to pass a satisfactory examination in any study at the end of a College term must present himself for re-examination in that study, and, in default of doing so, shall forfeit promotion with his class in that department.

All examinations which occur at the end of a College year are conducted in writing. Examinations for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts are concluded four weeks anterior to the date of the Annual Commencement, that time may be given to Professors for the inspection of written examination papers, and to students for the preparation of parts to be performed on Commencement Day by the successful candidates for the degrees of Bachelor and Master of Arts, to whom public parts on that day may be assigned by the Faculty.

ANNUAL PRIZES.

Besides the honors and degrees conferred in the regular course, prizes are annually offered as the reward of special excellence in particular branches of study.

The Davis Prizes, for excellence in Elocution, founded by the Hon. Isaac Davis, LL. D., of Massachusetts, consist of two gold medals, and are annually awarded to the two successful competitors, in a public contest held on Commencement Day. These prizes are awarded by a committee whom the Faculty selects for this purpose, and are publicly delivered at the close of the contest.

The Staughton Prize, for excellence in the Latin Language and Literature, and the Elton Prize, for excellence in the Greek Language and Literature, founded by the Rev. Romeo Elton, D.D., of Exeter, England, consist of two gold medals, annually awarded to the best scholar and writer in each of these languages.

The Ruggles Prizes, for excellence in Mathematics, founded by Prof. William Ruggles, LL. D., consist of two gold medals, annually awarded to the best two scholars in the pure and applied Mathematics.

Any student entitled to a diploma in any school will be allowed to contend for the prize given in that depart-

ment, provided he shall have pursued the required number of studies during the year, and shall have passed satisfactory examinations in the same.

PRIZE-MEN IN 1889-'90.

The Staughton Prize in Latin was awarded to Miss EVA V. HETH, of Virginia.

The First Davis Prize in Elocution was awarded to E. HILTON JACKSON, of Virginia.

The Second Davis Prize in Elocution was awarded to HORACE W. JONES, of the District of Columbia.

The Gold Medal for Excellence in Debate was awarded by the Enosinian Society to H. G. HODGKINS, of the District of Columbia.

The Prize for Proficiency in Parliamentary Law, given by Prof. Gore, was awarded to E. HILTON JACKSON, of Virginia.

ORDERS OF THE COLLEGE YEAR.

TERMS AND VACATIONS.

The College year, embracing nine months, is divided into two terms: The first term begins on the third Monday in September, and continues to the first of February. The second term begins on the first of February, and ends on the day of the Annual Commencement, which is held on the second Wednesday in June.

A vacation of eight days is given at Christmas, beginning on that holiday, and lasting until the next day after New Year's.

The 22d of February is observed as a College holiday.

A recess is given from Good Friday to Easter Monday inclusive.

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT.

The Annual Commencement of the College is held on the second Wednesday in June.

Public parts are assigned on Commencement Day to

such students only as have passed a satisfactory examination for the degrees of Bachelor or Master of Arts, except as before indicated, in the case of those who may be contestants for the prize of Elocution.

A Latin Salutatory will be awarded to the graduate in each year whose average standing in all the Schools is the highest; and an English Salutatory to the student who stands second.

The Valedictory is awarded with special regard to the qualifications of the student as a Valedictorian, as well as on the ground of scholarship.

Philosophical, Classical, Scientific, Metaphysical, Ethical, Historical, or Literary Orations may be awarded to students who are eminent respectively in the corresponding Departments.

All the degrees of the College are publicly conferred on Commencement Day.

Diplomas in the several schools, and prizes for special excellence in any Department, are publicly delivered on the same day.

PUBLIC WORSHIP.

Prayers, accompanied by the reading of the Scriptures, are offered daily in the College Chapel. All students are expected to attend this service.

LIBRARY HOURS.

The College Library, to which large additions were made during the last year, is open every day from 9 o'clock A. M. to 1 o'clock P. M., and from 6 to 10 P. M., for purposes of study and inquiry, as also for the distribution of books. A reading-room provided with the leading reviews, periodicals, newspapers, etc., is maintained in connection with the Library for the use of students.

The Libraries of Congress and of the various Departments of the Federal Government are accessible to students for purposes of research in any special line of studies.

LITERARY SOCIETY.

The Enosinian Society, a literary association formed

by the students of the College, meets weekly in its hall for the purpose of improvement in Debate and Composition.

LECTURES.

Courses of Lectures in Literature, Art, and Science (comprising Lectures in English, French, and German) are organized every year by the Faculty. These Lectures are open to all the classes, and to the public on application being made for a ticket of admission. Courses of Lectures on Science organized by the Scientific Societies of Washington, and delivered in the Lecture Hall of the United States National Museum, are also open to all students of the University.

GENERAL ORDERS

Every student on entering the College is understood by that act to pledge a voluntary acquiescence in the rules and regulations prescribed by the Board of Trustees and Overseers, and by the Faculty acting under the authority of the Board.

Demerits are noted for unexcused absences from prayers or recitations, and when five unexplained absences are recorded against a student during any given month, the Faculty will inquire into the case.

A report of the student's standing in all his studies, including a record of all absences from lectures, recitations, or other public exercises of the College, will be rendered quarterly to parents or guardians.

The daily recitations of the College Classes are brought, as far as practicable, into the early portion of the day, closing generally at 1.15 o'clock P. M., and on Saturday at 11.15 o'clock A. M. The advantages of an attendance upon the debates of Congress, and upon lectures before various associations, are offered to students of the higher classes without detriment to proficiency in their studies.

COLLEGE EXPENSES

| | |
|--|---------|
| 1. Admission fee (paid but once, on entrance)- | \$10.00 |
| 2. Tuition for the year in three or more Schools | 90.00 |
| 3. Tuition for the year in two Schools | 70.00 |
| 4. Tuition for the year in one School | 50.00 |

These charges cover all expenses, including public fuel, servants' wages, &c.

Bills are payable semi-annually, in advance.

The College provides no commons, but board may be procured in the city at such reasonable rates that the annual expenses of students need not exceed the sum of three hundred dollars.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

The Kendall Scholarship, founded by the late Hon. Amos Kendall, and running for six years, two in the Preparatory School and four in the College, is annually conferred on the best scholar in the public High School. Students on this foundation pay semi-annually in advance a fee of eight dollars for public fuel, servants' wages, &c.

The Corcoran Scientific School.

The School of Science established by the Trustees and Overseers of the Columbian University, as a part of their University system of education, is called by the name of W. W. CORCORAN, in grateful recollection of his many benefactions to the University.

The exercises of the School begin on the first of October, and are held in the new University Building (southeast corner of Fifteenth and H streets), which has been constructed with special reference to the wants of the department.

Provision is made in the Corcoran Scientific School for general and for special courses of study.

The General Courses embrace schemes of studies in Literature, Science, Technology, leading respectively to the degree of Bachelor of Science, of Civil Engineer, Mechanical Engineer, Mining Engineer, &c., according to the scope and quality of the studies prescribed for each degree.

Under the head of Special Courses of Study, whether considered with reference to single studies or to arts embracing with specific studies a certain component part of the General Course, provision is made for instruction in Practical Astronomy, Geodesy, Electrical Engineering, Architecture, Analytical Chemistry in all its branches, Metallurgy, Assaying, Drawing in all its branches, &c., &c.

Students enjoy absolute freedom in the selection of studies, which, if judiciously exercised, will enable them to complete the entire course leading to a degree in *four years*.

In pursuit of this plan, instruction is offered by the Corcoran Scientific School in the following branches:

ENGLISH.

PROF. SHUTE.

Rhetoric (Genung's). English Language (Meiklejohn's). Dissertations. Three hours per week.

Deductive Logic (Jevon's). Inductive Logic (Fowler). English Literature (Shaw's Complete Manual, edited by Dr. Smith). Dissertations. Three hours per week.

Modern History (Mackenzie). Two hours per week.

LATIN.

PROF. MONTAGUE

FIRST YEAR.—Ovid; Livy; the Odes of Horace; Exercises; Latin Grammar; and the History of Rome.

SECOND YEAR.—The Satires and Epistles of Horace; Cicero De Senectute et De Amicitia; Selected Letters of Cicero; the Germania of Tacitus; Exercises; and Latin Grammar.

THIRD YEAR.—The Agricola and Histories of Tacitus; Seneca; Juvenal; Quintilian; Exercises; Latin Grammar; and the History of Roman Literature.

MATHEMATICS.

PROF. HODGKINS

Algebra: Bowser's College Algebra. Three hours a week. Geometry Wells' Plane and Solid Geometry. Two hours a week.

Trigonometry: Wells' Plane and Spherical Trigonometry. Three hours a week during first term. Analytic Geometry: Wentworth's Analytic Geometry. Three hours a week during second term.

Calculus: Bowser's Differential and Integral Calculus. Two hours a week.

Classes in Quaternions, Determinants, Least Squares, and other advanced subjects will be formed when a sufficient number of students apply.

FRENCH

PROF. LODGE

The class is drilled in French pronunciation, grammar, and composition. Exercises in conversation. After some easy French by way of introduction, *Histoire d'un Conscrit* is read. Two hours a week.

Critical study of syntax. Dictation. Conversation. *Le Cid*, *Histoire du Peuple Français*, *Esther*, and *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme* are read. Two hours a week.

Study of idioms. Frequent recitations in French. Composition of French essays. Conversation. Lectures on the development of the French language and literature. Selections from De Staël, Hugo, Sand, Lamartine, Sandeau and Scribe. Two hours a week.

GERMAN.

PROF. SCHÖNFELD.

Joynes' German Reader and Grammar. Conversational Lessons and Reading Exercises. Two hours a week

Classical German Literature, beginning with Lessing. Two hours a week.

CHEMISTRY.

PROF. FRISTOE.

Theoretical Chemistry.—Inorganic and Organic. Three Lectures per week throughout the session. Text-Books: Barker's and Remsen's *Chemistries*.

Laboratory Practice and Qualitative Analysis.—About twelve hours per week for eight months. Text Book: Clowes' *Qualitative Analysis*.

Quantitative Analysis.—Embracing Gravimetric and Volumetric Methods, for acids and bases, analysis of gases, of commercial organic products, as butter, milk, flour, sugar, oleomargarine, &c., as well as assaying and processes for extracting metals from their ores. About fifteen hours per week for eight months. Text-book: Fresenius' *Quantitative Analysis*.

PSYCHOLOGY.

PROF. LODGE.

The method of instruction in this department is inductive, historical, and comparative. The results of recent researches along the lines of psycho-physics are announced and interpreted. Care is taken to define the relations of psychology to pedagogy. The course is supplemented by lectures, giving first a summary of ancient and mediæval speculation, and then discussing the essential characteristics, the development, the influence, and the historic fruits of the philosophic systems of such typical thinkers as Descartes, Locke, and Kant.

Text-book: Porter's *Elements of Intellectual Science*. A wide course of parallel reading on the subject is required.

PHYSICS.

PROF. PRENTISS.

General Physics, including Mechanics, Pneumatics, Hydrostatics, Hydrodynamics, Sound, Heat, Light, Magnetism, Electricity and its applications; all illustrated by suitable experiments. Two hours a week for one year.

CIVIL ENGINEERING.

PROF. FAVA.

Descriptive Geometry (Warren); Construction of Buildings and Machines and Designing; Surveying and Field Practice. Five lectures and three hours' designing a week.

Mechanics; Graphic Statics, Earthworks, Roads and Railroads, Canals, Rivers, and Harbors; Designing. Four lectures and eight hours' designing a week.

Strength of Materials; Engineering Plant; Masonry, Bridges, and Tunnels; Iron Construction, Building Materials, and Metallurgy. Designing. Four lectures and ten hours' designing a week.

DRAWING

PROF. WANSLEBEN.

Mechanical Drawing, from samples and models. Two hours a week for one year.

Topographical Drawing and Projection. Two hours a week for one year.

Architectural Drawing. Two hours a week for one year.

MINERALOGY

PROF. YEATES.

This course is divided into two classes.

1. A lecture course on Crystallography and general properties of minerals. Two hours per week for one year. Text-book, Dana.

2. A course in Blow-pipe Analysis for the determination of minerals. Four hours per week. Text-book, Brush.

GEOLOGY.

PROF. YEATES.

A course of lectures will be given on this subject, two hours per week, embracing Theoretical, Dynamical, and Historical Geology, also excursions in the field. Text-book, Dana.

Classes will be formed in Anthropology, Astronomy, Biology, Botany, Geodesy and Meteorology when a sufficient number of students apply for instruction in those branches of Science.

CONSPECTUS OF STUDIES.

The following is the order in which it is recommended that the studies be taken by candidates for degrees.

FIRST YEAR.—Algebra, Geometry, Rhetoric, Dissertations, French, German, Chemistry (lectures).

SECOND YEAR.—Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, Physics, Logic, English Literature, French, German, Mechanical Drawing, Mineralogy, Civil Engineering (Descriptive Geometry, Construction, Designing).

THIRD YEAR.—Calculus, Astronomy, History, French, German, Topographical Drawing, Architectural Drawing, Qualitative Analysis, Civil Engineering (Mechanics, Graphic Statics, Roads and Railroads, Canals, Rivers and Harbors, Designing).

FOURTH YEAR.—Quantitative Analysis, Volumetric Analysis, Assaying, Metallurgy, Blowpipe Analysis, Mental Philosophy, Moral Philosophy, Anthropology, Geology, Civil Engineering (Strength of Materials, Engineering Plant, Masonry, Bridges and Tunnels, Iron Construction, Building Material, Specifications and Designing).

CERTIFICATES, DIPLOMAS, AND DEGREES.

To the foregoing subjects a definite value or weight is assigned, the unit being, in general, one recitation a week for a year, with a satisfactory examination sustained at the close.

A student completing certain related branches of one department, and passing a satisfactory examination, will receive a Certificate of proficiency.

A student completing all the studies prescribed for any department of which the course extends over two or more years will receive a Diploma.

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon a student who successfully completes such courses as entitle him to a credit of sixty units.

The degree of Civil Engineer is conferred upon a student who successfully completes all the studies in the department of Civil Engineering together with such other subjects as shall give him a total credit of sixty units.

GRADUATE STUDIES.

If a sufficient number of students shall apply for instruction in advanced Studies, leading to the degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Science, arrangements will be made for them, as well as for graduate practice and original research in the laboratories.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science, Civil Engineer, or other full degree of the Schools must have a good knowledge of Arithmetic in all its branches, of Geography as taught in the best schools, English Grammar, Orthography and Composition, Elements of Algebra and Geometry.

In the case of students aiming to secure special proficiency in some single branch of Technology the requirements for admission will be less comprehensive, but no student will be admitted to any class without a competent knowledge of the English studies above mentioned.

No student will be admitted to any class until after matriculation—that is, until after first reporting his

name to the President or the Dean of the Faculty, and receiving the certificate of the Financial Agent that the required tuition fees have been paid.

ANNUAL TUITION FEES.

(Not including Laboratory Courses.)

| | |
|--|---------|
| For single courses of study in English Language and Literature... | \$30.00 |
| Mathematics | 30.00 |
| Mental and Moral Science | 30.00 |
| General Chemistry | 30.00 |
| General Physics | 30.00 |
| Mechanical Drawing | 30.00 |
| Topographical Drawing | 30.00 |
| French | 20.00 |
| German | 20.00 |
| Psychology | 20.00 |
| Geology | 30.00 |
| The total payment required, if several courses are selected, will not be more than | 90.00 |

The studies in the Chemical Laboratory will embrace three courses :

| | |
|--|----------|
| I.—Qualitative Analysis, embracing a well-arranged course of Chemical Manipulations, and a systematic course of analysis, extending through one year | \$100.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 25.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 25.00 |
| II.—Quantitative Analysis, embracing Volumetric Analysis and other special methods, extending through one year | 100.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 25.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 25.00 |
| III.—Assaying of Ores and Bullion | 40.00 |
| For Materials used | 20.00 |
| Students wishing to take a short course of one term in Chemical Manipulation will be charged | 30.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 10.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 10.00 |
| For special laboratory work in connection with Physics, an additional charge is made of | 50.00 |
| For special laboratory work in Mineralogy | 50.00 |
| For Materials | 10.00 |
| For designing in Civil Engineering | 20.00 |

For special technical instruction in Electrical Engineering, Microscopy, Blowpipe Analysis, Architecture, Meteorology, Drawing, etc., the tuition fees will be announced at the opening of the term, and will be determined, in part, by the number of students.

PRIZE

The Willie E. Fitch Prize, for highest excellence in all branches of Chemistry, founded by James E. Fitch,

Esq., in memory of his son, consists of Fifty Dollars, awarded annually, to the student passing the best examination in this Department.

For the year 1889-'90 the prize was awarded to Marcus White, of the District of Columbia.

All fees for full courses, or for courses in Analytical Chemistry and Assaying, are payable in monthly instalments, in advance. Fees for single or for special studies are payable in advance in half-yearly instalments. No deduction on account of absence will be made for any less time than a quarter of a year.

For additional information, application may be made to —

PROF. E. T. FRISTOE.
Dean of the Faculty.

N. B.—Students who wish to pursue the study of Greek in connection with the other studies prescribed in the College Course for the degree of Bachelor of Letters, Bachelor of Arts, or Master of Arts, can do so on reporting their names to the President of the Faculty. Classes will be formed in this department by the Rev. A. J. HUNTINGTON, D. D., Professor of Greek in the Columbian College.

Alumni Association of the Columbian University.

OFFICERS 1890-'91.

PRESIDENT.

B. H. WARNER, Esq.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

REV. J. E. GRAMMER, D. D. PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, M. D.

SECRETARY

PROF. H. L. HODGKINS

TREASURER

JOHN B. LARNER, Esq.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

B. H. WARNER, Esq., *Chairman*

PROF. H. E. DAVIS.

PROF. WILLIAM LEE, M. D.

REV. J. E. GRAMMER D. D.

PROF. A. P. MONTAGUE.

JOHN JOY EDSON, Esq.

THEODORE W. NOYES, Esq.

PROF. H. L. HODGKINS.

PROF. D. W. PRENTISS, M. D.

JOHN B. LARNER, Esq.

PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, M. D.

The Alumni have recently commenced work on an organized plan for the increase of the University Library, and a number of contributions to the Library Fund and of additions to the Library have been received. The Historical Catalogue of the Alumni will be published early in 1891. Communications relating to these subjects will be welcomed by the Secretary of the Alumni.

CATALOGUE

OF

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE

PREPARATORY SCHOOL,

WASHINGTON: D. C.,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1890-'91.

WASHINGTON:
RUFUS H. DARBY, PRINTER.
1891.

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

CALENDAR.

| | | |
|-------------|--------|--|
| 1891. Sept. | 18 | 19.—Examination of new scholars. |
| Sept. | 21. | —The First Term commences. |
| Sept. | 28. | —Regular Marks begin. |
| Oct. | 26. | —First Monthly Report rendered. |
| Nov. | 23. | —Second Monthly Report rendered. |
| Nov. | 26-27. | —Thanksgiving Holidays. |
| Dec. | 24. | —Third Monthly Report rendered. |
| Dec. | 25. | { Christmas Holidays. |
| 1892. Jan. | 1. | |
| Jan. | 22. | —Fourth Monthly Report rendered. |
| Jan. | 22-29. | —Intermediate Examinations. |
| Feb. | 1. | —Marks of Second Term begin. |
| Feb. | 22. | —Washington's Birthday—holiday. |
| Feb. | 29. | —Fifth Monthly Report rendered. |
| March | 28. | —Sixth Monthly Report rendered. |
| April | 15-18. | —Good Friday and Easter Monday—holidays. |
| May | 2. | —Seventh Monthly Report rendered. |
| May | 30. | —Eighth Monthly report rendered. |
| May | 30. | { Final Examinations. |
| June | 8. | |
| June | 10. | —Public Closing Exercises. |

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

CORPS OF INSTRUCTORS.

ANDREW P. MONTAGUE, A. M., Ph. D., Principal, Instructor in Latin and English.

REV. A. J. HUNTINGTON, A. M., D. D., Instructor in Greek.

REV. S. M. SHUTE, A. M., D. D., Instructor in Reading.

HOWARD L. HODGKINS, A. M., Instructor in Mathematics and Physics.

LEE D. LODGE, A. M., Instructor in Latin, French, and Rhetoric.

EDWARD ROOME, A. M., M. D., Instructor in Greek.

ALBERT R. STUART, Jr., B. A., Instructor in English and Greek.

EDGAR W. WILLIAMS, Instructor in Arithmetic, English, and Latin.

EDWARD C. TOWNSEND, Instructor in Elocution.

ALVA C. STARIN, Instructor in Penmanship and Book-keeping.

DESIGN.

The Preparatory School of the Columbian College was established for the purpose of giving a thorough preparation for College or the technical school, and of fitting boys for the higher pursuits of business. In its new building, in its grades of study, and in its general management, the authorities and the instructors have kept steadily in view the growth of the National Capital and the progress of education in our country. While the School is divided into four grades, the greatest freedom is exercised in classifying pupils in accordance with their previous training and natural aptitudes.

Very many of the boys of our city are compelled to forego a college education and to prepare themselves to enter at once, on leaving the School, some of the many avenues of self-support. This fact has been carefully

considered, and a High-school course so arranged as to assist those who take it in making the best use of the time at their disposal.

Under the terms of the "Admiral Powell Endowment," free scholarships will be given to a limited number of pupils who are preparing for admission to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, and who, at the end of their course of study, shall actually enter that institution.

DISCIPLINE.

The School is conducted on Christian principles, both in its discipline and in its teaching; but no instruction is given and no influence exerted in favor of any peculiar denominational tenets.

In addition to daily recitations, examinations are held at the end of each term on all the studies of that term.

The graded scale of merit used in the School ranges from 0 to 100, and each student must reach a grade of 70 in order to be advanced with his class.

The progress of the scholar is stimulated by daily records, by monthly and term reports to parents, by promotions in his class and by prizes.

GENERAL ORDERS.

The Principal, or one of his assistants, will be at the School Building, No. 1335 H street northwest, from the eighth of September until the School begins, from 10 o'clock A. M. to 2 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of receiving new students and of answering inquiries concerning the School.

The number of scholars in the school at any one time is limited to one hundred, and students will be admitted to vacancies in this number according to the order of their registered application.

The school hours are from 9 o'clock A. M. to 2.15 o'clock P. M.

EXPENSES

For the scholastic year, including all expenses..... \$80.00
 All bills must be paid in advance, at the beginning of each half-yearly term, to the Treasurer of the Corporation, ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D., at his office in the Corcoran Building, corner of Fifteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, or to H. G. HODGKINS, A. B., Registrar of the School.

SCHEME OF STUDIES IN THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

FIRST YEAR; FOURTH CLASS.

Reading.—Kingsley's Greek Heroes, and The Swiss Family Robinson
Spelling.—Worcester's New Pronouncing Speller.
Arithmetic.—Thomson's Complete Graded Arithmetic.
Geography.—Swinton's Grammar School Geography.
History.—Montgomery's American History
Grammar.—Hart's Elementary English Grammar.
Latin.—McCabe's Bingham's Latin Grammar.
Declamation, Composition, Map-Drawing.
Penmanship.

SECOND YEAR; THIRD CLASS.

Reading.—Church's Stories of the Old World, and Selected Readings.
Spelling.—Worcester's New Pronouncing Speller.
Grammar.—Hart's English Grammar and Analysis.
Exercises.—Gideon's Exercises in English.
Arithmetic.—Thomson's Complete Graded Arithmetic.
Geography.—Swinton's (completed).
History.—Anderson's History of England.
Latin.—McCabe's Bingham's Latin Grammar; Harkness's or Greenough's
 Cæsar; and Bennett's First Latin Exercises.
Greek.—Harkness's First Greek Book; Crosby's Xenophon's Anabasis.
Declamation, Composition, Map-Drawing.
Penmanship.

THIRD YEAR; SECOND CLASS.

Reading.—Lamb's Adventures of Ulysses, and Scott's Talisman
Spelling.—Westlake's 3,000 Practice Words
Grammar.—Hart's English Grammar and Analysis.
Exercises.—Gideon's Exercises in English.
Arithmetic.—Thomson's Commercial Arithmetic.
Algebra.—Bowser's College Algebra.
Geography.—Guyot's Physical Geography.
History.—Anderson's New General History.
Latin.—McCabe's Bingham's Latin Grammar; Harkness's Cæsar; Chase
 and Stuart's Vergil's Æneid; and Bennett's Latin Exercises.
Greek.—Harkness's First Greek Book; Goodwin's Greek Grammar and
 White's Lessons; and Crosby's Xenophon's Anabasis.
Book-Keeping.—Bryant and Stratton's Common School Book-keeping.
Penmanship.
Declamation, Composition.

FOURTH YEAR; FIRST CLASS.

Reading.—Brief Declamations (Davis and Bridgman).
Spelling.—Westlake's 3,000 Practice Words
English Grammar reviewed.
Rhetoric.—Hart's Composition and Rhetoric
History.—History of Greece, Fyffe.
History of Rome, Allen.
Latin.—Harkness's Latin Grammar; Chase and Stuart's Vergil's Æneid;
 Chase and Stuart's Cicero's Orations; Chase and Stuart's Sallust;
 Sight Reading; and Selected and Original Exercises.
Greek.—Goodwin's Greek Grammar; Crosby's Xenophon's Anabasis;
 Seymour's Homer's Iliad; Sight Reading; and Jones's Greek Prose
 Composition.
French.—Edgren's French Grammar; Super's French Reader, and Le
 Mari de Madame de Solange.

The Columbian College Preparatory School Honor List.

SESSION 1889-'90.

FOR HIGH GRADE OF SCHOLARSHIP.

| | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| First Class----- | First Prize----- | Allen C. Wilson. |
| | Second Prize----- | Arthur L. Wilson. |
| Second Class----- | First Prize----- | Ralph W. Lobenstine. |
| | Second Prize----- | Barnwell S. Stuart. |
| Third Class----- | First Prize----- | Cuthbert S. Speiden. |
| Fourth Class----- | First Prizes----- | { Conrad M. Patten. |
| | | { John H. Wynne. |
| Montague Gold Medal in Latin----- | | John F. Wilkins. |
| Special Certificate in Latin----- | | Allen C. Wilson. |
| Lodge Gold Medal in French----- | | Ralph W. Lobenstine. |
| Hodgkins Gold Medal in Mathematics----- | | Allen C. Wilson. |
| Starin Prize in Penmanship----- | | Blaine D. Rusk. |
| Townsend Gold Medal in Declamation----- | | { Geo. M. Whitwell. |
| | | { Wm. F. Curtis. |

Fox Gold Medal for Declamation at Commencement, awarded by a Committee of judges to Geo. M. Whitwell.

Honorable mention of G. Freeland Peter and Frank Parson.

GOLD MEDALS FOR PUNCTUALITY AND DEPORTMENT.

Three Years.—G. Freeland Peter, Barnwell S. Stuart.

Two Years.—Cuthbert S. Speiden.

One Year.—John T. Dunlop, Geo. L. Edmunds, B. Lowndes Jackson, Stuart C. Johnson, Ralph W. Lobenstine, D. W. Prentiss, Jr., A. Monell Sayre, Garden C. Stuart, Edward C. Wells, Arthur L. Wilson, John H. Wynne.

Honorable Mention for an average above 90 per cent. for the year.—Chas. M. Beall, Geo. M. Crawford, Geo. L. Edmunds, Austin Herr, Jr., B. Lowndes Jackson, D. Brown Kerfoot, E. Crosby Kindleberger, Ralph W. Lobenstine, Battle McCordle, Pearson F. Marsh, Singleton P. Outhwaite, Thornton J. Parker, Conrad M. Patten, Frank S. Perry, G. Freeland Peter, Spencer B. Prentiss, Wm. Oscar Roome, Jr., A. Monell Sayre, Cuthbert S. Speiden, Barnwell S. Stuart, Garden C. Stuart, Geo. M. Whitwell, John F. Wilkins, Allen C. Wilson, Arthur L. Wilson, John H. Wynne.

GRADUATES OF THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL
IN 1890.

- GEO. A. BAILEY, English.
GEORGE M. CRAWFORD, English, Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics.
FERDINAND DONNELLY, English.
GEORGE L. EDMUNDS, English, Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics.
WILLIAM W. GRIER, English, French.
WILLIAM HOPKINS, English, Latin, French, Mathematics.
FRANK W. HUTCHINGS, English.
B. LOWNDES JACKSON, English, French, Mathematics.
F. CROSBY KINDLEBERGER, English, Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics.
RALPH W. LOBENSTINE, French.
HARRY H. MILLER, English, Mathematics.
ARTHUR E. ORMES, English, Latin, French.
THORNTON J. PARKER, English, Latin, French, Mathematics.
E. ARLINGTON PITTIS, English, Mathematics.
AUGUSTUS DE L. PRESTON, French.
FRED D. ROYCE, English.
JOHN F. WILKINS, English, Latin, French, Mathematics.
ALLEN C. WILSON, English, Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics.
ARTHUR L. WILSON, English, Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics.
THOS. H. WINTER, English, Mathematics.

STUDENTS IN THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

| STUDENT. | CLASS. | PATRON. |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| Le Droict Langdon Barber | Second | Mr. A. L. Barber. |
| Charles M. Beall | Third | Mr. Chas. B. Beall. |
| Clifton M. Bigelow | Second | Col. J. G. Bigelow. |
| Gilbert Bloss | Second | Mr. J. B. Bloss. |
| Charles H. Bradley | Fourth | Judge A. C. Bradley. |
| Edmund K. Broadus | Second | Mr. Thomas A. Broadus. |
| Harry S. Brown | Third | Capt. John G. Brown. |
| Ralph B. Burnham | Second | Capt. David R. Burnham, U. S. A. |
| Mayo Cabell | Third | Prof. W. D. Cabell. |
| Sprigg D. Camden | First | Mrs. R. P. Camden. |
| Robert E. Carmody | First | Paymaster J. R. Carmody, U. S. N. |
| Arthur F. Cassels | Second | Mr. John Cassels. |
| Howard Christman | First | Mr. P. H. Christman. |
| Albert A. Clemons | First | Mr. F. W. Clemons. |
| William W. Comstock | Second | Mr. Thos. W. Comstock. |
| William P. Copeland | Fourth | Mrs. V. P. Wiggins. |
| Eppa Hunton Coumbe | Second | Dr. J. T. Coumbe. |
| Edward Danenhower | Third | Mr. W. W. Danenhower, Jr |
| Reginald S. Davis | Fourth | Mr. S. T. Davis. |
| William M. C. Dodge | Second | Mr. H. H. Dodge. |
| Frank W. Emmons | First | Mr. Geo. E. Emmons. |
| Louis Fahnestock, Jr | Second | Mr. Louis Fahnestock. |
| Walter J. Falconer | First | Mrs. K. J. Falconer. |
| Robert Farnham, Jr | Fourth | Dr. Robert Farnham. |
| Lyttleton M. Ferguson | Second | Rev. W. M. Ferguson. |
| Morris T. Ferguson | Second | " " |
| Alison A. Foss | Second | Mrs. Abbie Foss. |
| Thomas B. Gardner | Second | Mr. Thomas I. Gardner. |
| G. Emery Green | Fourth | Hon. D. A. Green. |
| Winthrop D. Green | First | " " |
| David Greenlees | Second | Mr. Arch'd Greenlees. |
| Mortimer B. Hall | First | Mrs. Clara B. Hall. |
| T. Randolph Hall | First | " " |
| W. B. Harrington | First | Mr. E. D. Harrington. |
| W. Evelyn Harrison | Fourth | Dr. Geo. Byrd Harrison. |
| Wallace Harry | Second | Mr. Jos. W. Harry. |
| Austin Herr, Jr | Second | Mr. Austin Herr. |
| Charles G. Hoffman | Second | Dr. W. J. Hoffman. |
| J. Russell Johnson | Second | Dr. J. B. Johnson. |
| Fred. C. Jones | Second | Mr. Thad. A. Jones. |
| D. Brown Kerfoot | Second | Mrs. M. D. Kerfoot. |
| Joseph R. King | Third | Mr. Chas. W. King. |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| F. W. Kitch | First | Mr. J. D. Kitch |
| L. Fleet Luckett | First | Dr. Wm. F. Luckett. |
| Battle McCardle | First | Col. W. H. McCardle. |
| Pearson F. Marsh | Second | Mr. C. B. Marsh. |
| Richard D. Marsh | First | " " |
| Silas G. Mathewson | Second | Col. D. N. Mathewson |
| George H. Moore | Second | Major A. C. Moore |
| Salvador D. Moore | Second | Mrs. Laura A. Moore. |
| Harry Norment | Fourth | Mr. Samuel Norment. |
| Singleton P. Outhwaite | First | Hon. Joseph H. Outhwaite |
| Frank Parson | First | Mrs. M. E. Parson |
| Conrad M. Patten | Third | Mr. J. D. Patten |
| Frank S. Perry | Third | Rev. J. B. Perry, D. D. |
| G. Freeland Peter | First | Dr. Armistead Peter |
| Joseph Pilling | Fourth | Mr. Fred W. Pilling |
| Henry A. Polkinhorn | First | Mr. Samuel Polkinhorn |
| W. Wallace Poole, Jr. | First | Judge Wallace W. Poole |
| D. Webster Prentiss, Jr. | First | Dr. D. W. Prentiss |
| Elliott C. Prentiss | Second | " " |
| Spencer B. Prentiss | First | " " |
| Benton G. Ray | First | Mr. Alfred Ray |
| Walter P. Redington | First | Mr. James K. Redington |
| C. Mason Remy | First | Capt. G. C. Remy, U. S. N. |
| William N. Reynolds, Jr. | First | Hon. W. N. Reynolds. |
| Charles B. Rhodes | Second | Mr. Daniel Rhodes |
| J. Lewis Riggles | Third | Mr. J. Richard Riggles. |
| Thomas W. Riley | Third | Mr. Thos. R. Riley. |
| William W. Riley | Fourth | " " |
| Henry M. Robert, Jr. | First | Col. H. M. Robert, U. S. A. |
| George F. D. Robinson | Fourth | Mrs. L. V. Robinson. |
| Wm. Oscar Roome, Jr. | Third | Major Wm. Oscar Roome. |
| Blaine D. Rusk | Second | Secretary J. M. Rusk. |
| Llewellyn Rust | Second | Mr. Geo. T. Rust |
| Robert G. Rutherford, Jr. | Third | Col. R. G. Rutherford. |
| B. Oldrin Salter | Second | Mr. Geo. W. Salter. |
| Raymond E. Sawyer | Second | Capt. Geo. A. Sawyer, U. S. N. |
| A. Monell Sayre | Second | Mrs. M. S. Sayre. |
| Edwin E. Spear | Third | Gen. Ellis Spear |
| Cuthbert S. Speiden | Second | Mr. Edgar Speiden. |
| Joseph P. Stephenson | Second | Mr. W. J. Stephenson. |
| Barnwell S. Stuart | First | Rev. A. R. Stuart, D. D. |
| Garden C. Stuart | Third | " " |
| Curtis H. Thomson | First | Paymaster W. J. Thomson, U. S. N. |
| E. M. C. Walker | First | Major S. H. Walker. |
| Charles Weaver | Third | Mrs. A. M. Weaver. |

| | | |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Louis Weaver | Third | Mrs. A. M. Weaver. |
| Edward C. Wells..... | First | Mrs. Mary C. Wells. |
| Geo. M. Whitwell | First | Mrs. M. M. Whitwell. |
| Charles F. Wilson | Second | Mr. Wm. J. Wilson. |
| Theodore D. Wilson, Jr | First | Com. T. D. Wilson, U. S. N. |
| William G. Woodford | Second | Capt. E. S. Woodford. |
| John W. Wright. | Second | Gen. Marcus J. Wright. |
| John H. Wynne | Third | Mr. Lewis B. Wynne. |
| Total | | 95. |

The Columbian University,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Collegiate and Professional Instruction is given in the Columbian University in five departments: The COLUMBIAN COLLEGE, the NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, the SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY, the COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, and the CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

The first of these comprises the usual College course in Languages, Ancient and Modern, Mathematics, the Physical Sciences, History, Mental Moral, and Political Philosophy, with specific courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Letters.

The National Medical College, the Medical Department of the University, comprises a full course of study leading to the degree of Doctor in Medicine.

The Dental School provides a course of study in the Science and Art of Dentistry, leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery.

The Columbian University Law School has an undergraduate course of study in the Science of Law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and a graduate course of study in Practice, leading to the degree of Master of Laws.

The Corcoran School (the School of Engineering) comprises general courses of study leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science and Civil Engineer, and a special course in Chemistry and Metallurgy, leading with certain auxiliary studies, to the first named of these degrees. The chemical Laboratory, recently constructed, affords ample facilities for analytical work.

Besides the foregoing higher departments, the University has under its management a Preparatory School, in which students are prepared for Entrance to College, for the Military School at West Point, or for the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

For further information, or for catalogues, address—

JAMES C. WELLING,
President, Etc.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

LAW SCHOOL

OF

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1890-'91.

WASHINGTON:
RUFUS H. DARBY, PRINTER.
1891.

CATALOGUE
OF THE
LAW SCHOOL
OF
THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,
WASHINGTON, D. C.,
FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1891-'92.

WASHINGTON
RUFUS H. DARBY, PRINTER.
1891.

THE FACULTY.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D., *President*,
And Professor of Public and Private International Law.

THE HON. JOHN M. HARLAN, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of the Constitutional Jurisprudence of the United States, of the Law of Domestic Relations, of Commercial Paper, and of Torts.

THE HON. WALTER S. COX, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

THE HON. WILLIAM A. MAURY, LL. D.,
(ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, and of the Law of Evidence.

THE HON. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of the Law of Corporations.

THE HON. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,
CHIEF-JUSTICE OF LOUISIANA,
Lecturer on the Civil Law.

HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M.,
(SOMETIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Professor of Common Law Practice, and Lecturer on the History of Law.

THE HON. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B.,
(SOMETIME DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Lecturer on Legal Bibliography and the Use of Authorities in Court.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, Esq.,
(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)
Lecturer on Practical Commercial Law.

THE HON. WILLIAM EDGAR SIMONDS, A. M., LL. B.,
(UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS.)
Professor of the Law of Patents.

THE HON. ANDREW C. BRADLEY,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Lecturer on Criminal Law, and on Criminal Pleading and Practice.

WILLIAM G. JOHNSON, LL. M.,
(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)
Judge of Moot Court.

Because of the enlargement of the Faculty for the year 1891-'92, as compared with that of last year, the work of instruction described in the following pages (taken from last year's catalogue) has been somewhat redistributed, so as to permit Mr. Justice HARLAN and Mr. Justice BREWER to give an extension to their Lecture Courses, and in order to provide for the new Lecture Courses of Mr. Commissioner SIMONDS and of Judge BRADLEY. The exercises of the Moot Court will also be enlarged, because of the additions made to the Faculty in this department. The extended and the new Lecture Courses are not here described, but will be explained on the opening night of October 1, 1891.

THE LAW SCHOOL.

The Law School of the Columbian University is held in the University Building, situated on the southeast corner of Fifteenth and H streets.

ADMISSION.

The course of study is adapted to graduates of colleges, and to any who have attained a competent discipline of their mental powers. All, however, who desire are admitted to the recitations and lectures of the School, it being understood that their graduation will depend on their success in mastering the daily exercises and in passing the final examinations. No one is admitted as a candidate for graduation in the Senior Class who has not spent one year either at this or some other Law School, or performed a corresponding amount of study under some approved attorney.

MATRICULATION

No fee is charged for Matriculation, but at least one month's tuition must be paid in advance on registration. The register will be open for the enrollment of students on the first day of September. Seats in the Lecture Hall will be assigned to students in the order of their registration, but seats so assigned will be forfeited on the non-payment of monthly dues.

SESSIONS.

The entire course of study in the undergraduate department embraces two years. The annual session begins on the first day of October and ends on the Tuesday next before the second Wednesday in June. The exercises of the School begin daily at 6 o'clock

P. M., giving to the student the entire day for study, for reading in the public libraries, and for attending the several courts of the Capital, and at the same time enabling young men engaged in office duties to avail themselves of the facilities of the School.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

The School has three classes, a Junior and a Senior in the undergraduate department, and a Graduate Class in Practice.

Junior Class.

PROF. COX.

(Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.)

The instructor of the Junior Class, aiming to secure for his pupils as thorough and accurate a knowledge of the law of *real and personal property, of contracts, and of crimes and misdemeanors*, as it is possible for them to attain within the brief period of a scholastic year, places in their hands, successively, *Blackstone's Commentaries, Kent's Commentaries, Parsons on Contracts, and Byles on Bills*, as text-books, to be carefully read and studied. He meets the class on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week. For each meeting a lesson of moderate length is assigned, and the lesson for the evening forms the subject of his lecture. In his lecture he reviews, illustrates, and simplifies, as far as he can, the teachings of the lesson, shows how far, and in what particulars, the law contained in it has been repealed or modified, either by English or American statutes, or by the American common law; and tries to remove the doubts and uncertainties that are apt to trouble and perplex those entering for the first time upon the study of law. And to insure a careful reading of the lesson and proper attention to his lecture, he, at the close of the latter, questions the class upon the important points of each, and, by his catechetical analysis, reproduces and impresses upon the memories of his pupils the teaching of both lesson and lecture.

The Senior Class.

PROF. MAURY.

(Assistant Attorney-General of the United States.)

The students of the Senior Class meet the Professor charged with their special instruction on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday of each week, and while pursuing the special studies of the Senior course are required to go a second time through the course of the Junior year, that they may be thoroughly grounded in the law of real and personal property and of contracts.

The special studies of the Senior year begin with Common Law Pleading, in which *Stephen on Pleading*, as edited by Tyler, is used as the text-book of the class. Next follow instructions on the Law of Evidence, with the first volume of *Greenleaf on Evidence* as a manual. To these succeed instructions in Equity Jurisprudence and Equity Pleading and Practice—*Smith's Manual of Equity* and *Mitford and Tyler's Pleadings and Practice in Equity* being the text-books used under these heads. The closing part of the course is occupied with the *Law of Partnership* considered in itself and in its relations to remedies afforded in Courts of Equity. And, because of their especial character, lectures are given on the remedies. Ejectments. Quo Warranto. Scire Facias, and Mandamus, as also lectures, by way of review, on Pleading and on Evidence, delivered at the close of the whole course.

The method of instruction pursued in this class is as follows: A lesson comprising a certain number of pages in the text-book is assigned to the class, and on the subject-matter of this lesson the Professor, at his next meeting, lectures according to the requirements of the case. At the next meeting he examines the class on the text and lecture of the preceding meeting, using for this purpose carefully-written questions, and calling up indiscriminately the members of the class. In this way the students are trained to reproduce with readiness and accuracy the principles they have learned both from the text-books and the lectures of the Professor.

LECTURES ON CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND THE LAW OF NATIONS.

PROFESSOR HARLAN.

(Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.)

A course of Lectures on the Constitution of the United States and on International Law, extending through each scholastic year, is delivered by Mr. Justice HARLAN, of the Supreme Court of the United States.

In this course the Student is first made acquainted with the principles of Constitutional Law which had been established in England at the time our Government was organized, as well as with the history of the origin and formation of the Constitution of the United States. It is sought to show how far the Constitution, in its underlying principles, was an orderly and progressive evolution of political ideas in the British race, and how far, in its special structure and provisions, it was a new creation adapted by its framers to the conditions and wants of the American States and people at the date of its formation. Next follows an examination of each separate clause of the Constitution, with a discussion of the leading adjudications which show how each clause of the instrument has been interpreted by the courts, especially by the Supreme Court of the United States.

Under the head of International Law, after a brief discussion of its genesis and growth, Professor HARLAN gives an exposition of the fundamental principles which constitute the body of this supreme jurisprudence, with their most important applications alike to the conduct of nations and the conduct of individuals.

These Lectures are delivered every Saturday and are open to both the graduate and the undergraduate classes of the School.

LAW OF CORPORATIONS.

Because of the great development which the Law of Corporations has received in the jurisprudence and economics of modern society, an extraordinary course of Lectures is delivered by the Hon. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, in which the fundamental principles of

this branch of law, according to its latest adjudications, are expounded in the matter of both private and municipal corporations.

The Lectures are open to all the classes.

LECTURES ON THE CIVIL LAW.

The Hon. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D., Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana, has been invited to deliver a special course of Lectures on the Civil Law, and has kindly consented to do so during the next scholastic year, if his official engagements shall permit him to visit Washington for that purpose.

LIBRARY AND READING-ROOM.

A Law Library, comprising the works of standard text-writers, the British and American Reports, books of reference, etc., is open for purposes of study and consultation daily from 9 o'clock A. M. to 10 o'clock P. M. Attached to the Library is a reading-room, supplied with Law Reviews and Law Periodicals, as well as with other leading reviews and periodicals in science and literature.

SOCIETIES FOR LEGAL DEBATE AND STUDY.

A Debating Society is organized by students of the School for purposes of investigation, discussion, and practice in parliamentary law. This Society holds public exercises under the auspices of the University at the close of each scholastic year. Special classes ("Quiz clubs") are also formed for purposes of associated study.

SPECIAL FACILITIES.

The city of Washington furnishes special facilities to the law student. The Law Library of Congress and of the United States Supreme Court, comprising the largest collection of law books in the country, is open to all who wish to examine any authority or to take notes from any book of reference in ancient or modern jurisprudence. The different methods of judicial procedure can here be studied not only in the Common Law Courts and Federal Courts of the District of Columbia, but also in the Court of Claims and in the Supreme Court of the United States. The Patent Laws, the Land Laws, and the Pension Laws of the United States are here administered in the Executive Bureaus of the Government.

EXAMINATION AND GRADUATION.

All candidates for graduation are required to pass a general examination, at the end of the course, on all the studies of the two years, in the presence of the Faculty and of such committee as the Trustees of the University may appoint. This examination is conducted upon printed questions, which are answered by each student in writing.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws is granted to students who, having passed both years of the prescribed course in the School, or who, on presenting credentials of equivalent study in some law college or office, and passing one year in the School, shall sustain a satisfactory examination in all the studies of both the Junior and Senior classes.

The time spent in the Law School of the University is counted as part of the period of study required for admission to the bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

PRIZES.

A prize of \$100, called "The Parker Prize," in honor of its donor, Myron M. Parker, Esq., is awarded to the student who passes in each year the best examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

A prize of \$50, called "The Britton Prize," in honor of its founder, Alexander T. Britton, Esq., is awarded to the student who passes in each year the best examination for the degree of Master of Laws.

Three prizes, one of \$40, one of \$30, and one of \$20, are annually given to the respective authors of the best three essays among all those handed in by such members of the Senior Class as shall compete for them and shall pass a successful examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

Two prizes for excellence in debate are awarded by the Debating Society.

PRIZE-MEN IN 1889-'90.

Parker Prize, J. R. SOLEY, of Massachusetts.

Britton Prize, J. W. BAYARD, of Pennsylvania.

First-Essay Prize, L. P. SNOW, of New Hampshire.

Second-Essay Prize, W. D. DAVIDGE, JR., of District of Columbia.

Third-Essay Prize, EDWIN C. BRANDENBURG, of Minnesota.

First Debater's Prize, W. H. STAYTON, of District of Columbia.

Second Debater's Prize, JOS. G. GURLEY, of District of Columbia.

In the award of the Parker Prize, HARRY E. CARMACK, of Pennsylvania, and in the award of the Britton Prize, WILLIAM H. STAYTON, of the District of Columbia, received Honorable Mention.

COMMENCEMENT.

The degrees are publicly conferred, and the prizes delivered at the annual commencement of the Law Department, when, in connection with other appropriate exercises, an address is delivered to the graduating class by an eminent member of the bar whom they and the Faculty may have selected for that purpose.

EXPENSES.

The entire charge for tuition, lectures, and all the facilities of the School is *eighty dollars* for a single year, or *one hundred and fifty dollars* for two scholastic years, payable in advance, half yearly, or in monthly instalments, at the option of students. Students who devote three years or more to the preparation for graduation may have this privilege by the payment of *two hundred dollars* for the entire course. If a student shall, for any cause, intermit the studies of either his first or his second year at any point before graduation, the payments he may have made during either or both of these years will not work exemption from the regular monthly dues of any subsequent year on which he may attend the School; but it shall always be open to him to profit by the benefits of the three years' rule. A charge of *two dollars* is made for diplomas.

Students from abroad can secure board at reasonable prices.

Graduates of the School are admitted to all lectures of the undergraduate course in subsequent years without charge.

Graduate Course in Practice.

The Graduate course of instruction in Common Law Practice and in Equity Pleadings and Practice, designed to show the application of the principles of law to the transaction of business life and to the actual proceedings of courts, is conducted by Professors MAURY and DAVIS, as a supplement to the undergraduate course of the Law School.

In the Common Law Branch the students use a work on Practice prepared by Professor Cox, after which they are exercised in the conduct and trial of causes, and thus taught to apply their theoretical learning in pleadings, practice, and evidence. In connection with this course it is intended that they shall also study some such work as *Archbold's Law of Nisi Prius*. During more than half the term the exercises are those of a Nisi Prius Moot Court, over which Professor HENRY E. DAVIS, sometime Assistant Attorney of the District, presides.

In the Equity Branch the students are instructed by Professor MAURY in the general principles of equity pleadings, and in the mode of conducting an equity case. The text-book employed will be *Mitford and Tyler's Equity Pleading and Practice*.

In addition to the instruction in legal and equitable procedure, Professor MAURY delivers a special course of lectures on the jurisdiction, practice, and peculiar jurisprudence of the Courts of the United States.

Candidates for admission to the Graduate course are required to furnish evidence that they have been diligent and successful students of law for the term of two years. Diplomas of respectable law schools, certifying that their holders have been graduated after such a term of study, will be received as evidence of qualification for admission to the course. At the end of the course all such students who shall sustain a satisfactory examination in its instructions and exercises will be entitled to a diploma admitting them to the degree of Master of Laws. Students who have pursued a two years' term of study in a lawyer's office will also be admitted to the course, on presenting a certificate of

the fact from a lawyer under whose direction they may have studied ; but such students, if aspiring to the degree of Master of Laws, will be required, as a condition of receiving it, to sustain a satisfactory examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws as well as for the degree of Master of Laws.

The tuition fee for this course, covering a period of nine months, is *twenty-five dollars*. It does not carry with it the privilege of attending the Lectures of the undergraduate course, except in the case of students who are graduates of the School.

. LECTURES ON CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE.

The Hon. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B., a graduate of the Law School of the Columbian University and for some years the United States District Attorney for the District of Columbia, delivers a series of Lectures on Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure. These lectures will be supplementary to the fourth book of Blackstone, and will show to what extent the principles, in regard to public wrongs, laid down by Blackstone are applicable in this country at the present day, and will treat particularly of other principles and of offenses which are either not discussed by Blackstone, or do not receive from him the attention which their importance in later times requires.

The Lectures upon Criminal Procedure will treat of pleading and practice in criminal cases, and in discussing the procedure at the trial of criminal cases the difference between criminal and civil practice in regard to the rules of evidence will be pointed out.

To these Lectures will be added one or more on Legal Bibliography, the object of which will be to acquaint the student with the comparative value of the various English and American reports, and to instruct him how and where to look for the authorities on questions of law as they arise in actual practice.

The Course is open to all the classes of the School.

LECTURES ON PRACTICAL COMMERCIAL LAW.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, Esq., a member of the bar of the District of Columbia, will deliver a special course

of Lectures upon questions constantly arising in business life, in banking, in the use of commercial paper, and in the purchase and sale of merchandise, as illustrated by study of actual cases.

The course is open to all the classes of the School.

LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF LAW.

Professor HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M., will deliver a course of Lectures giving a general view of the Origin of the English Law and its Development in England and the United States.

The course is open to all the classes of the School.

STUDENTS OF LAW.
GRADUATE CLASS IN PRACTICE.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| JOS. W. ANDERSON | District of Columbia. |
| M. P. ANDREWS | District of Columbia. |
| THEODORE G. ARNOLD | Texas. |
| JAMES J. BECKER | District of Columbia. |
| JOS. BECKER | New York. |
| EDWIN C. BRANDENBURG | Minnesota. |
| ARTHUR L. BRYANT | District of Columbia. |
| D. T. CROSS | West Virginia. |
| JOHN COKER | Illinois. |
| WALTER DORSEY DAVIDGE, JR. | District of Columbia. |
| AMBROSE F. DUDLEY | Kentucky. |
| HARRY ENGLISH | Maryland. |
| GEO. M. FINCKEL | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES T. GIBBS | Kentucky. |
| PEYTON GORDON | District of Columbia. |
| H. G. GRISWOLD | Georgia. |
| EDWARD S. HOSMER | Maryland. |
| CLIFFORD HOWARD | Pennsylvania. |
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| ISAAC G. KENNEDY | Ohio. |
| S. J. KING | District of Columbia. |
| NATHANIEL A. LOWRY | Iowa. |
| JAMES LONGSTREET, JR. | Georgia. |
| W. H. MARLOW | District of Columbia. |
| ARTHUR S. MATTINGLY | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN T. MEANY | District of Columbia. |
| B. S. MINAR | District of Columbia. |
| EUGENE MORGAN | District of Columbia. |
| O. G. PALMER | Kansas. |
| R. HENRY PHILLIPS | Virginia. |
| WM. N. SAYRE | Oregon. |
| JOS. SCHNEIDER | Illinois. |
| DANIEL H. SHEA | District of Columbia. |
| C. W. SMEDES | North Carolina. |
| ALONZO H. STEWART | Iowa. |
| HERBERT B. STIMPSON | Maryland. |
| R. DORSEY TRUNDLE | Maryland. |
| RICHARD WARE | District of Columbia. |
| NELSON P. WEBSTER | New York. |
| JERE H. WHEELWRIGHT | Virginia. |
| EDWIN WILLIAMSON | Arkansas. |
| W. H. S. WOOD | Michigan. |
| E. W. YOUNG | Pennsylvania. |

GRADUATE STUDENTS

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS OF LAW.

SENIORS.

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ROBERT J. F. ALLEN | West Virginia. |
| A. D. ANDREWS | New York. |
| W. S. BARBER | Wisconsin. |
| ERNEST S. BARTLETT | Maine. |
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| E. ALLEN FROST | Pennsylvania. |
| A. E. GLASCOCK | District of Columbia. |
| T. K. DE GRAFFENRIED | Georgia. |
| H. F. GRIFFIN | North Carolina. |

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| GEO. C. HALE | New York. |
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| W. T. HEWETSON | Ohio. |
| ALFRED G. HILL | New York. |
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| MATEO H. JEPPE | Venezuela. |
| H. A. JETMORE | Kansas. |
| WM. JOHNS | Minnesota. |
| ALLEN W. JOHNSON | New York. |
| J. C. KEIPER | Pennsylvania. |
| JOHN M. LACKEY | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN E. LASKEY | District of Columbia. |
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| FULTON LEWIS | Maryland. |
| J. H. LIGHTFOOT | Virginia. |
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| H. S. MCKNIGHT | West Virginia. |
| CHARLES E. McNABB | Maryland. |
| J. B. MACAULEY | West Virginia. |
| WM. B. MATHEWS | West Virginia. |
| W. A. MEARNS | Pennsylvania. |
| BELLUM MILLER | Virginia. |
| DORCY M. MILLER | District of Columbia. |
| GEORGE W. MILLER | Illinois. |
| LEE F. MILLER | Indiana. |
| F. M. P. MONTAGUE | Virginia. |
| T. PERCY MYERS | District of Columbia. |
| HARRY NEWCOMB | Michigan. |
| HARRY W. NEWTON | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES P. O'BRIEN | New York. |
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| Z. D. PATTERSON | Michigan. |
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| WM. M. SNELL | Michigan. |
| FRED H. STEARNS | Ohio. |
| J. FRANK STONER | Pennsylvania. |
| HEATH SUTHERLAND | District of Columbia. |
| OTIS D. SWETT | Illinois. |

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| FRANK D. SYRICH | Virginia. |
| J. BRADLEY TANNER | New York. |
| A. V. TAYLOR | Utah. |
| W. A. TAYLOR | Wisconsin. |
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| IRVING U. TOWNSEND | New York. |
| E. A. TRESCOT | South Carolina. |
| F. W. VAUGHN, JR | District of Columbia. |
| ALFRED A. WHEAT | New Hampshire. |
| L. P. WHITAKER | District of Columbia. |
| GEO. L. WILKINSON | Missouri. |
| J. EDWARD WILLIAMS | New Hampshire. |
| STEVE W. WILLIAMS | South Carolina. |
| T. A. WITHERSPOON | Tennessee. |
| H. F. WOODARD | District of Columbia. |
| LEWIS J. YEAGER | Pennsylvania. |
| AKIRA YAMAMOTO | Japan. |
| SENIORS | 106 |

JUNIORS.

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| JOHN B. ABBOTT | New Hampshire. |
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| CHARLES S. ALBERT | Pennsylvania. |
| PERRY ALLEN | Massachusetts. |
| JOS. W. AMAN | Maryland. |
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| J. W. ANDERSON | Pennsylvania. |
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| JOS. L. CARSWELL | Wisconsin. |

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| L. N. CHARLES | Indiana. |
| J. C. CHURCHILL | New Mexico. |
| G. A. CLARK | District of Columbia. |
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| WARD B. COE | South Carolina. |
| CHARLES F. CONSAUL | Michigan. |
| ARTHUR COPELAND | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES A. DAVIDSON | New York. |
| W. C. DAVIS | Kentucky. |
| GUY S. DAVIS | New York. |
| FREDERICK C. DEZENDORF | Virginia. |
| GEO. W. DREW | District of Columbia. |
| GEO. DREWY | Virginia. |
| G. OGDEN ELLIS | Ohio. |
| E. L. EUSTAPHIEVE | Virginia. |
| HENRY B. EXLINE | Indiana. |
| ERNEST H. FAIRBANKS | Massachusetts. |
| THEODORE C. FENTON | Pennsylvania. |
| B. C. FESLER | Indiana. |
| MYRON D. FETHERS | New York. |
| BENJ. PHILIP FINN | North Dakota. |
| HOWARD W. FITZ | Rhode Island. |
| D. K. FITZHUGH | Texas. |
| C. EUGENE FOOTE | Ohio. |
| F. E. FULLER | Pennsylvania. |
| P. J. GALLIGAN | Iowa. |
| A. I. GARDNER | Massachusetts. |
| RAYMOND C. GERRY | Indiana. |
| W. O. GILBERT | Michigan. |
| A. H. GILES | New York. |
| F. L. GRAHAM | Montana. |
| ALEX. GRANT | Michigan. |
| J. COLFAX GRANT | Minnesota. |
| I. H. GRISWOLD | Ohio. |
| CHAS. J. GROSECLOSE | Virginia. |
| FONG HALL | China. |
| WM. M. HARDCASTLE | Maryland. |
| FREDERICK B. HARTZELL | New York. |
| HENRY HAWKHURST | District of Columbia. |
| HENRY A. HAYWARD | Minnesota. |
| W. T. HENRY | Texas. |
| J. HOWARD HERRICK | New York. |
| MELVILLE D. HENSEY | District of Columbia. |

CATALOGUE
OF THE
OFFICERS AND STUDENTS
OF
THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE
AND
CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL
OF
THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,
OF
WASHINGTON, D. C.,
FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1890-'91.

WASHINGTON:
RUFUS H. DARBY, PRINTER.
1891.

THE COLLEGE FACULTY.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

And Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy, and Lecturer on History.

THE REV. ADONIRAM J. HUNTINGTON, D. D.,

Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

THE REV. SAMUEL M. SHUTE, D. D.,

Professor of the English Language and Literature, and of Anglo-Saxon.

EDWARD T. FRISTOE, A. M., LL. D.,

Professor of Chemistry, Physics, and Natural History.

ANDREW P. MONTAGUE, A. M., PH. D.,

Professor of the Latin Language and Literature, and Principal of the Preparatory Department.

J. HOWARD GORE, B. S., PH. D.,

Professor of Mathematics, and of the German Language and Literature.

HOWARD L. HODGKINS, A. M.,

Adjunct Professor of Mathematics.

LEE D. LODGE, A. M.,

Professor of the French Language and Literature, and Adjunct Professor of Latin.

EDWARD ROOME, A. M., M. D.,

Adjunct Professor of Greek.

H. GRANT HODGKINS, A. B.,

Registrar and Librarian.

ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D.,

Treasurer.

THE SCIENTIFIC FACULTY.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,
PRESIDENT.

EDWARD T. FRISTOE, A. M., LL. D.,
Professor of General and Analytical Chemistry, and Dean of the Faculty.

THE REV. SAMUEL M. SHUTE, D. D.,
Professor of the English Language and Literature.

ANDREW P. MONTAGUE, A. M., Ph. D.,
Professor of Latin.

J. HOWARD GORE, B. S., Ph. D.,
Professor of Geodesy.

HOWARD L. HODGKINS, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

WILLIAM S. YEATES, A. M.,
Professor of General and Determinative Mineralogy.

LEE D. LODGE, A. M.,
Professor of the French Language, and of Psychology.

WILLIAM C. WINLOCK, B. S.,
Professor of Astronomy.

R. W. PRENTISS, M. S.,
Professor of Physics.

FRANCIS R. FAVA, JR., C. E.,
Professor of Civil Engineering.

F. H. KNOWLTON, M. S.,
Professor of Botany.

THEODORE N. GILL, M. D., Ph. D.,
Professor of Zoology.

W. S. YEATES, A. M.,
Professor of Geology.

OTIS T. MASON, A. M., Ph. D.,
Lecturer on Anthropology.

CLEVELAND ABBE, A. M.,
Professor of Meteorology.

HERMANN SCHÖNFELD, Ph. D.,
Professor of the German Language.

WILLIAM A. WANSLEBEN, C. E.,
Professor of Drawing.

ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D.,
Treasurer.

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE.

The College is open to students of both sexes.

The regular course of instruction is comprised in seven schools, as follows:

I. SCHOOL OF ENGLISH: including English Philology, English Literature, Rhetoric, Logic, Elocution, General History, and Anglo-Saxon.

II. SCHOOL OF GREEK: including the Greek Language and Literature, and the History of Greece.

III. SCHOOL OF LATIN: including the Latin Language and Literature, and the History of Rome.

IV. SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES: including the French and German Languages and Literatures, with the History of France and Germany.

V. SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS: including Pure Mathematics, Mechanics, and Astronomy.

VI. SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCE; including Physics, Chemistry, and Natural History.

VII. SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY: including Mental and Moral Philosophy, Political Philosophy, and the Philosophy of History.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

PROFESSOR SHUTE.

Freshman Class.—Instruction is given in the fundamental principles of style and invention, mainly in their rhetorical, and incidentally in their logical aspects. Instruction is given in elocution and composition; also in the general outlines of English and American History.

Text-books: Genung's Rhetoric; Thompson's History of England; Elliot's History of the United States.

Sophomore Class.—Instruction is given in the principles of pure and applied logic, and application of these principles is required in analyzing and reconstructing ordinary forms of argumentation in select authors. Instruction is also given as to the origin, development, and present powers of the language; also in the biography, times, and works of the best English writers.

Text-books: Jevons' Logic; Hudson's Shakespeare; Shaw's English Literature; Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Primer and Beowulf.

Junior Class.—Fowler's Inductive Logic; Hunt's Prose and Prose Writers; American Literature.

Senior Class.—Elocution and Essays throughout the Course. Modern History; Criticisms of American Literature.

SCHOOL OF GREEK.

PROFESSOR HUNTINGTON.

In this School instruction is given in the Greek Language and Literature, and in Greek History. The School embraces four classes: Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior, with the following text books:

1. In the Freshman Class: Homer's Iliad or Odyssey; Herodotus; Thucydides; Goodwin's and Hadley's Greek Grammar; Boise's Exercises in Greek Syntax; and Smith's History of Greece.

2. In the Sophomore Class: Xenophon's Memorabilia; Lucian; Isocrates or Thucydides; Goodwin's and Hadley's Greek Grammar; Exercises in Greek Composition.

3. In the Junior Class: Sophocles, Euripides, Demosthenes, and Lysias, or Plutarch.

4. In the Senior Class: Plato.

Lectures are given to the higher classes on Greek Literature.

Frequent exercises are assigned to the classes in rendering into Greek English translations from Greek authors.

Liddell and Scott's Greek Lexicon; Kuhner's Greek Grammar; Goodwin's Greek Moods and Tenses; Findlay's or Long's, or Ginn and Co.'s Classical Atlas; and Smith's Greek and Roman Antiquities are recommended to students in all classes.

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

PROFESSOR MONTAGUE.

In this School instruction is given in the Latin Language and Literature, and in Roman History. The School embraces four classes: the Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior, with the following text-books:

1. In the Freshman Class: Ovid; Livy; the Odes of Horace; Sight Reading; Original and Selected Exercises; and the History of Rome.

2. In the Sophomore Class: The Satires and Epistles of Horace; Cicero De Senectute et De Amicitia; the Germania of Tacitus; Suetonius; Sight Reading; Original and Selected Exercises; and Lectures on Roman Antiquities.

3. In the Junior Class: Tacitus; Seneca; Juvenal; Selected Letters of Cicero; Quintilian; Original Exercises; Lectures on Latin Syntax; and Critical Study of Roman History.

4. In the Senior Class: Persius; Selected Letters of Cicero; Original Exercises; and the History of Roman Literature.

Grammars: Harkness's (text-book,) Chase and Stuart's, Zumpt's, Allen and Greenough's, Madvig's.

Lexicons: Harper's or Leverett's, and White's (English Latin)

Classical Atlas: Ginn & Co.'s, or Long's.

Histories: Merivale's General History of Rome; Merivale's Romans under the Empire (for reference); Liddell's; Myers's; or Pennell's.

For the Sophomore, Junior and Senior Classes courses of private reading are prescribed.

SCHOOL OF GERMAN.

PROFESSOR GORL.

Instruction in this department has, as its primary object, a thorough knowledge of the Grammar, and familiarity with the literature: with such practice in conversation as shall serve as a stimulus in the furtherance of this object.

German Grammar is studied during the first three years of the course, with its principles illustrated from the class readings and written exercises.

Text-books: Sheldon's and Joynes-Melssner's German Grammars.

The Freshman Class will read Bilderbuch Ohne Bilder, Anderson, and short selected pieces.

The Sophomore Class will read Das Kalte Herz, Hauff; Der Neffe als Onkel, Dickens; and selected stories.

The Junior Class will read works from Lessing, Auerbach, Schiller, Goethe, and Heyse.

Senior Class: Elective seminary studies; Reading at sight; Lectures in German.

THE SCHOOL OF FRENCH

PROFESSOR LOBEL.

The Freshman Class is drilled in French pronunciation, Grammar, progressive exercises in composition and in conversation.

Works read: Histoire d'un Conserit; Le Voyage de M. Perrichon; Un Mariage d'Amour. Edgren's French Grammar is used.

Sophomore Class: French syntax critically studied. Dictation Exercises. Short Original Essays, French Conversation.

Works read: Petite Histoire du Peuple Français, Lacombe, Le Cid; Athalie; L'Avare, Parallel readings in Corinne, Sauveur's Grammaire Française.

Junior Class: French Idioms studied. Lectures on the development of the tongue, and the formative period of French literature; Comparative Philology.

Works read: Bug-Jargal; Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme, Horace, China; La Poudre aux Yeux; La Bataille de Dames; Parallel readings in nineteenth century authors.

Senior Class: Original Essays and Orations. Les Trois Mousquetaires; Ruy Blas; Hernani; Lamartine; Crane's Romantisme Français.

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

PROFESSORS GORE AND HODGKINS.

In this School are taught Pure Mathematics, Mechanics, Astronomy, Calculus of Probabilities, and Least Squares.

There are four classes:

1. The Freshman, in which are taught Algebra and Solid Geometry.

Text-books: Bowser's and Wells' Algebras, Bowser's and Wells' Geometries.

2. The Sophomore, in which are taught Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, and Theory of Equations.

Text-books: Wells' Trigonometry, Wentworth's Analytic Geometry, and Todhunter's Theory of Equations.

3. The Junior, in which are taught Differential and Integral Calculus.

Text-books: Taylor's Calculus.

4. The Senior, in which are taught Mechanics, Least Squares and Astronomy.

Text-books: Smith's Mechanics; Merriman's Method of Least Squares; Young's General Astronomy.

SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCE.

PROFESSOR PRISTON.

This School is divided into four classes:

1. The Freshman, in which the elements of Physiology, Natural History, and Geology are taught.

Text-books: Huxley's and Youman's Physiology, Orton's Zoölogy, and Dana's Geology.

2. The Sophomore, in which are taught the elements of Physics, such as Heat, Light, and Electricity, and Inorganic and Organic Chemistry, embracing the principles of Chemical Philosophy, preparation and properties of elemental and compound molecules, and the detection of poisons and the proper antidotes.

Text-books: Avery's Natural Philosophy and Barker's and Remsen's Chemistries.

3. The Junior, Laboratory work, and Qualitative analysis.

4. The Senior, Mathematical Physics.

Text-books: Cummings' Theory of Electricity, and Pine's Optics, etc.

SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY.

THE PRESIDENT.

The special studies of this School are pursued in two classes, the Junior and the Senior. In the Junior Class the attention of students is directed to the study of Mental Philosophy. The text-book used on Mental Philosophy is Sully's Outlines of Psychology, accompanied with lectures on the history of speculative philosophy and of its leading schools in ancient times, during the Middle Ages, and since the Revival of Learning.

In the Senior Class the study of Mental Philosophy, of Moral Philoso-

phy, and of Natural Theology is pursued under the direction of the President, who also during the current year will serve as acting Professor of Political Philosophy; the latter embracing Political Economy, Constitutional Law of the United States, and the elements of International Law. The text-book used in Moral Philosophy is Calderwood's Handbook of Moral Philosophy, accompanied with lectures on the history of theoretical ethics, from the days of the Grecian philosophers down to the present time. In this historical review special attention is called to the phases of English speculation under the head of Moral Philosophy, with a critical reference to the main points of controversy from age to age among the exponents of different schools. The text-book used in the study of Natural Theology is Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature, accompanied with lectures on the more modern aspect of the questions arising under this head.

In Political Economy the text-book used is Andrews' Institutes of Economics, the study of which is preceded by a course of lectures on the history of Economics, and with critical references to the doctrines of Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Bastiat, Carey, Mill, Roscher, and others.

Fiske's Civil Government in the United States, and Gallaudet's Manual of International Law, are used as text-books in the study of Political Philosophy.

A course of lectures is also delivered by the President to the Senior Class on History, its sources, methods of study, elements of criticism, &c., beginning with anthropological studies in primitive society and conducting to the successive evolutions of human history, as seen in the progressive expansion of civilization and culture. At the close of the course is a brief discussion of the Philosophy of History with special critical reference to the systematic ideas of Vico, F. Schlegel, Herder, Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Bunsen, Guizot, Balmes, Buckle, Draper, and others.

TIME AND TERMS OF ADMISSION.

The regular examinations for admission to the College are held on the Friday and Saturday immediately preceding the opening of the session. Every applicant is required to deliver to the President testimonials of good moral character, and, if coming from another college, must present a certificate of honorable dismission.

Candidates for admission to any class of the College must, unless they are graduates of the Preparatory School, sustain an examination in the following elementary studies: Spelling, English Grammar, Geography, Elements of History, and Arithmetic.

Candidates for admission to any School will be examined in all the studies presupposed by the curriculum of that School.

Candidates for admission to the School of English will be admitted to its lowest class on passing a satisfactory examination on the preliminary studies above indicated.

Candidates for admission to the School of Greek in its lowest class, the Freshman, will be examined in Goodwin's or Hadley's Greek Grammar; Goodwin's Greek Reader, or Xenophon's Anabasis (first four books); first three books of Homer's Iliad; Jones' Greek Prose Composition; and Myers's or Schmitz's History of Greece.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman class of the School of Latin will be examined in Harkness's Latin Grammar; four books of Caesar's Commentaries; six of Cicero's Select Orations; six books of the Æneid of Virgil; Sallust's Conspiracy of Catiline (in part); Latin Composition; and Allen's, Myers's, or Pennell's History of Rome.

Candidates for admission to the School of French will be examined in Edgren's French Grammar, and in the first hundred pages of Super's French Reader.

Candidates for admission to the School of Mathematics in its lowest class, the Freshman, will be examined in Algebra (through Quadratic Equations) and in the first four books of Geometry.

Real equivalents in quality and amount will be received in place of the books or parts of the books prescribed as above for study preparatory to admission into the Schools of Greek, Latin, and Mathematics.

Candidates for admission to any advanced class in any School will be examined in all the previous studies of the class which they propose to enter.

Students wishing to pursue a select course in certain Schools will be admitted to the classes for which they may be found qualified; but an examination in preliminary and indispensable studies will be held in all cases, and every student pursuing such a course, if under the age of twenty-one years, is required to embrace in his selections not less than three distinct schools with at

least twelve recitations or lectures per week. The choice of studies embraced in a Select Course must be made immediately upon the commencement of a term, and no student will have leave to make a new choice of studies during any single term.

CERTIFICATES AND DIPLOMAS

The degrees of the College are conferred only on evidence of satisfactory attainments in the studies prescribed for any given degree. The eligibility of candidates for any degree is determined by the quality and the extent of their studies in the several Schools of the College.

I. Certificates of Proficiency¹ are given to students who pass a satisfactory examination on the following studies of the several Schools: In the *First*, on English Literature, History, and Rhetoric; in the *Second*, on the Greek of the Freshman Class and part of the Sophomore Class; in the *Third*, on the Latin of the Freshman Class and part of the Sophomore Class; in the *Fourth*, on the French or the German Language; in the *Fifth*, on Algebra, Geometry, and Trigonometry; in the *Sixth*, on Chemistry or Physics.

II. Students who pass a satisfactory examination on all the obligatory studies embraced in any one of the Schools of the College will receive a diploma certifying the fact of their graduation in that School.

DEGREES

I. The degree of Bachelor of Letters is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in the Schools of English, Greek, Latin, Modern Languages, and Philosophy, and who receive a certificate of proficiency in the School of Mathematics or of Natural Science.

II. The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in the Schools of English, Modern Languages, Mathematics, Natural Science, and Philosophy.

III. The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on students who obtain diplomas in five Schools, of which the School in Philosophy must be one, and who receive certificates of proficiency in the two remaining Schools.

IV. The degree of Master of Arts is conferred on any student who, after being graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, shall submit an original and satisfactory thesis and pass a satisfactory examination, four weeks before the close of the following scholastic year, on certain advanced studies, to be assigned by the Faculty in any School, at the option of the candidate.

Certificates and diplomas in any School of the College are awarded only at the close of the College year in each School, and after an examination duly had according to the rules of the Institution.

EXAMINATIONS.

At the end of each term an examination of all the classes in all the Schools is publicly held in all the studies of that term.

The results of each Term Examination are combined with those of the daily recitations and attendance of the student during the term, in order to ascertain his academic standing at the end of that term.

Each recitation and each examination are graded on a scale of merit from 0 to 100, and a failure to reach the final average grade of 75 in any study is regarded as a failure in that study.

At the close of each College year all the classes in all the Schools are publicly examined in review of all the studies of that year.

The results of the Annual Examinations are combined with those of the Term Examinations, in order to ascertain the student's academic standing at the end of each year.

At the close of the second year of the regular course, prescribed for all the degrees of the College, the Annual Examinations of the Sophomore Classes in the several Schools, besides embracing all the studies of that year, will include such studies of the Freshman year as the head of each School may direct. The results of this examination will determine the eligibility of candidates to receive a certificate of Proficiency at the end of this year in the School of Greek, Latin, or Mathematics, as the condition of attaining in regular course to one or other of the degrees dependent on such proficiency.

A student who fails to pass a satisfactory examination in any study at the end of a College term must present himself for re-examination in that study, and, in default of doing so, shall forfeit promotion with his class in that department.

All examinations which occur at the end of a College year are conducted in writing. Examinations for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts are concluded four weeks anterior to the date of the Annual Commencement, that time may be given to Professors for the inspection of written examination papers, and to students for the preparation of parts to be performed on Commencement Day by the successful candidates for the degrees of Bachelor and Master of Arts, to whom public parts on that day may be assigned by the Faculty.

ANNUAL PRIZES.

Besides the honors and degrees conferred in the regular course, prizes are annually offered as the reward of special excellence in particular branches of study.

The Davis Prizes, for excellence in Elocution, founded by the Hon. Isaac Davis, LL. D., of Massachusetts, consist of two gold medals, and are annually awarded to the two successful competitors, in a public contest held on Commencement Day. These prizes are awarded by a committee whom the Faculty selects for this purpose, and are publicly delivered at the close of the contest.

The Staughton Prize, for excellence in the Latin Language and Literature, and the Elton Prize, for excellence in the Greek Language and Literature, founded by the Rev. Romeo Elton, D. D., of Exeter, England, consist of two gold medals, annually awarded to the best scholar and writer in each of these languages.

The Ruggles Prizes, for excellence in Mathematics, founded by Prof. William Ruggles, LL. D., consist of two gold medals, annually awarded to the best two scholars in the pure and applied Mathematics.

Any student entitled to a diploma in any school will be allowed to contend for the prize given in that depart-

ment, provided he shall have pursued the required number of studies during the year, and shall have passed satisfactory examinations in the same.

PRIZE-MEN IN 1889-'90.

The Staughton Prize in Latin was awarded to Miss EVA V. HETH, of Virginia.

The First Davis Prize in Elocution was awarded to E. HILTON JACKSON, of Virginia.

The Second Davis Prize in Elocution was awarded to HORACE W. JONES, of the District of Columbia.

The Gold Medal for Excellence in Debate was awarded by the Enosinian Society to H. G. HODGKINS, of the District of Columbia.

The Prize for Proficiency in Parliamentary Law, given by Prof. Gore, was awarded to E. HILTON JACKSON, of Virginia.

ORDERS OF THE COLLEGE YEAR.

TERMS AND VACATIONS.

The College year, embracing nine months, is divided into two terms: The first term begins on the third Monday in September, and continues to the first of February. The second term begins on the first of February, and ends on the day of the Annual Commencement, which is held on the second Wednesday in June.

A vacation of eight days is given at Christmas, beginning on that holiday, and lasting until the next day after New Year's.

The 22d of February is observed as a College holiday.

A recess is given from Good Friday to Easter Monday inclusive.

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT.

The Annual Commencement of the College is held on the second Wednesday in June.

Public parts are assigned on Commencement Day to

such students only as have passed a satisfactory examination for the degrees of Bachelor or Master of Arts, except as before indicated. in the case of those who may be contestants for the prize of Elocution.

A Latin Salutatory will be awarded to the graduate in each year whose average standing in all the Schools is the highest; and an English Salutatory to the student who stands second.

The Valedictory is awarded with special regard to the qualifications of the student as a Valedictorian, as well as on the ground of scholarship.

Philosophical, Classical, Scientific, Metaphysical, Ethical, Historical, or Literary Orations may be awarded to students who are eminent respectively in the corresponding Departments.

All the degrees of the College are publicly conferred on Commencement Day.

Diplomas in the several schools, and prizes for special excellence in any Department, are publicly delivered on the same day.

PUBLIC WORSHIP.

Prayers, accompanied by the reading of the Scriptures, are offered daily in the College Chapel. All students are expected to attend this service.

LIBRARY HOURS.

The College Library, to which large additions were made during the last year, is open every day from 9 o'clock A. M. to 1 o'clock P. M., and from 6 to 10 P. M., for purposes of study and inquiry, as also for the distribution of books. A reading-room provided with the leading reviews, periodicals, newspapers, etc., is maintained in connection with the Library for the use of students.

The Libraries of Congress and of the various Departments of the Federal Government are accessible to students for purposes of research in any special line of studies.

LITERARY SOCIETY.

The Enosinian Society, a literary association formed

by the students of the College, meets weekly in its hall for the purpose of improvement in Debate and Composition.

LECTURES

Courses of Lectures in Literature, Art, and Science (comprising Lectures in English, French, and German) are organized every year by the Faculty. These Lectures are open to all the classes, and to the public on application being made for a ticket of admission. Courses of Lectures on Science organized by the Scientific Societies of Washington, and delivered in the Lecture Hall of the United States National Museum, are also open to all students of the University.

GENERAL ORDERS

Every student on entering the College is understood by that act to pledge a voluntary acquiescence in the rules and regulations prescribed by the Board of Trustees and Overseers, and by the Faculty acting under the authority of the Board.

Demerits are noted for unexcused absences from prayers or recitations, and when five unexplained absences are recorded against a student during any given month, the Faculty will inquire into the case.

A report of the student's standing in all his studies, including a record of all absences from lectures, recitations, or other public exercises of the College, will be rendered quarterly to parents or guardians.

The daily recitations of the College Classes are brought, as far as practicable, into the early portion of the day, closing generally at 1.15 o'clock P. M., and on Saturday at 11.15 o'clock A. M. The advantages of an attendance upon the debates of Congress, and upon lectures before various associations, are offered to students of the higher classes without detriment to proficiency in their studies.

COLLEGE EXPENSES.

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|---|---------|
| 1. Admission fee (paid but once, on entrance)----- | \$10.00 |
| 2. Tuition for the year in three or more Schools----- | 90.00 |
| 3. Tuition for the year in two Schools----- | 70.00 |
| 4. Tuition for the year in one School----- | 50.00 |

These charges cover all expenses, including public fuel, servants' wages, &c.

Bills are payable semi-annually, in advance.

The College provides no commons, but board may be procured in the city at such reasonable rates that the annual expenses of students need not exceed the sum of three hundred dollars.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

The Kendall Scholarship, founded by the late Hon. Amos Kendall, and running for six years, two in the Preparatory School and four in the College, is annually conferred on the best scholar in the public High School. Students on this foundation pay semi-annually in advance a fee of eight dollars for public fuel, servants' wages, &c.

The Corcoran Scientific School.

The School of Science established by the Trustees and Overseers of the Columbian University, as a part of their University system of education, is called by the name of W. W. CORCORAN, in grateful recollection of his many benefactions to the University.

The exercises of the School begin on the first of October, and are held in the new University Building (southeast corner of Fifteenth and H streets), which has been constructed with special reference to the wants of the department.

Provision is made in the Corcoran Scientific School for general and for special courses of study.

The General Courses embrace schemes of studies in Literature, Science, Technology, leading respectively to the degree of Bachelor of Science, of Civil Engineer, Mechanical Engineer, Mining Engineer, &c., according to the scope and quality of the studies prescribed for each degree.

Under the head of Special Courses of Study, whether considered with reference to single studies or to arts embracing with specific studies a certain component part of the General Course, provision is made for instruction in Practical Astronomy, Geodesy, Electrical Engineering, Architecture, Analytical Chemistry in all its branches, Metallurgy, Assaying, Drawing in all its branches, &c., &c.

Students enjoy absolute freedom in the selection of studies, which, if judiciously exercised, will enable them to complete the entire course leading to a degree in *four years*.

In pursuit of this plan, instruction is offered by the Corcoran Scientific School in the following branches:

ENGLISH.

PROF. SHUTE.

Rhetoric (Genung's). English Language (Meiklejohn's). Dissertations. Three hours per week.

Deductive Logic (Jevon's). Inductive Logic (Fowler). English Literature (Shaw's Complete Manual, edited by Dr. Smith). Dissertations. Three hours per week.

Modern History (Mackenzie). Two hours per week.

LATIN.

PROF. MONTAGUE.

FIRST YEAR.—Ovid; Livy; the Odes of Horace; Exercises; Latin Grammar; and the History of Rome.

SECOND YEAR.—The Satires and Epistles of Horace; Cicero De Senectute et De Amicitia; Selected Letters of Cicero; the Germania of Tacitus; Exercises; and Latin Grammar.

THIRD YEAR.—The Agricola and Histories of Tacitus; Seneca; Juvenal. Quintilian; Exercises; Latin Grammar; and the History of Roman Literature.

MATHEMATICS.

PROF. HODGKINS.

Algebra: Bowser's College Algebra. Three hours a week. Geometry: Wells' Plane and Solid Geometry. Two hours a week.

Trigonometry: Wells' Plane and Spherical Trigonometry. Three hours a week during first term. Analytic Geometry: Wentworth's Analytic Geometry. Three hours a week during second term.

Calculus: Bowser's Differential and Integral Calculus. Two hours a week.

Classes in Quaternions, Determinants, Least Squares, and other advanced subjects will be formed when a sufficient number of students apply.

FRENCH.

PROF. LODGE.

The class is drilled in French pronunciation, grammar, and composition. Exercises in conversation. After some easy French by way of introduction, *Histoire d'un Conscrit* is read. Two hours a week.

Critical study of syntax. Dictation. Conversation. *Le Cid*, *Histoire du Peuple Français*, *Esther*, and *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme* are read. Two hours a week.

Study of idioms. Frequent recitations in French. Composition of French essays. Conversation. Lectures on the development of the French language and literature. Selections from De Staël, Hugo, Sand, Lamartine, Sandeau and Scribe. Two hours a week.

GERMAN.

PROF. SCHÖNFELD.

Joyes' German Reader and Grammar. Conversational Lessons and Reading Exercises. Two hours a week

Classical German Literature, beginning with Lessing. Two hours a week.

CHEMISTRY.

PROF. FRISTOE.

Theoretical Chemistry.—Inorganic and Organic. Three Lectures per week throughout the session. Text-Books: Barker's and Remsen's *Chemistries*.

Laboratory Practice and Qualitative Analysis.—About twelve hours per week for eight months. Text-Book: Clowes' *Qualitative Analysis*.

Quantitative Analysis.—Embracing Gravimetric and Volumetric Methods, for acids and bases, analysis of gases, of commercial organic products, as butter, milk, flour, sugar, oleomargarine, &c., as well as assaying and processes for extracting metals from their ores. About fifteen hours per week for eight months. Text-book: Fresenius' *Quantitative Analysis*.

PSYCHOLOGY.

PROF. LODGE.

The method of instruction in this department is inductive, historical, and comparative. The results of recent researches along the lines of psycho-physics are announced and interpreted. Care is taken to define the relations of psychology to pedagogy. The course is supplemented by lectures, giving first a summary of ancient and mediæval speculation, and then discussing the essential characteristics, the development, the influence, and the historic fruits of the philosophic systems of such typical thinkers as Descartes, Locke, and Kant.

Text-book: Porter's *Elements of Intellectual Science*. A wide course of parallel reading on the subject is required.

PHYSICS.

PROF. PRENTISS.

General Physics, including Mechanics, Pneumatics, Hydrostatics, Hydrodynamics, Sound, Heat, Light, Magnetism, Electricity and its applications; all illustrated by suitable experiments. Two hours a week for one year.

CIVIL ENGINEERING.

PROF. FAVA.

Descriptive Geometry (Warren); Construction of Buildings and Machines and Designing; Surveying and Field Practice. Five lectures and three hours' designing a week.

Mechanics; Graphic Statics, Earthworks, Roads and Railroads, Canals, Rivers, and Harbors; Designing. Four lectures and eight hours' designing a week.

Strength of Materials; Engineering Plant; Masonry, Bridges, and Tunnels; Iron Construction, Building Materials, and Metallurgy; Designing. Four lectures and ten hours' designing a week.

DRAWING.

PROF. WANSLEBEN.

Mechanical Drawing, from samples and models. Two hours a week for one year.

Topographical Drawing and Projection. Two hours a week for one year.

Architectural Drawing. Two hours a week for one year.

MINERALOGY.

PROF. YEATES.

This course is divided into two classes.

1. A lecture course on Crystallography and general properties of minerals. Two hours per week for one year. Text-book, Dana.

2. A course in Blow-pipe Analysis for the determination of minerals. Four hours per week. Text-book, Brush.

GEOLOGY.

PROF. YEATES.

A course of lectures will be given on this subject, two hours per week, embracing Theoretical, Dynamical, and Historical Geology, also excursions in the field. Text-book, Dana.

Classes will be formed in Anthropology, Astronomy, Biology, Botany, Geodesy and Meteorology when a sufficient number of students apply for instruction in those branches of Science.

CONSPECTUS OF STUDIES.

The following is the order in which it is recommended that the studies be taken by candidates for degrees.

FIRST YEAR.—Algebra, Geometry, Rhetoric, Dissertations, French, German, Chemistry (lectures).

SECOND YEAR.—Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, Physics, Logic, English Literature, French, German, Mechanical Drawing, Mineralogy, Civil Engineering (Descriptive Geometry, Construction, Designing).

THIRD YEAR.—Calculus, Astronomy, History, French, German, Topographical Drawing, Architectural Drawing, Qualitative Analysis, Civil Engineering (Mechanics, Graphic Statics, Roads and Railroads, Canals, Rivers and Harbors, Designing).

FOURTH YEAR.—Quantitative Analysis, Volumetric Analysis, Assaying, Metallurgy, Blowpipe Analysis, Mental Philosophy, Moral Philosophy, Anthropology, Geology, Civil Engineering (Strength of Materials, Engineering Plant, Masonry, Bridges and Tunnels, Iron Construction, Building Material, Specifications and Designing).

CERTIFICATES, DIPLOMAS, AND DEGREES.

To the foregoing subjects a definite value or weight is assigned, the unit being, in general, one recitation a week for a year, with a satisfactory examination sustained at the close.

A student completing certain related branches of one department, and passing a satisfactory examination, will receive a Certificate of proficiency.

A student completing all the studies prescribed for any department of which the course extends over two or more years will receive a Diploma.

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon a student who successfully completes such courses as entitle him to a credit of sixty units.

The degree of Civil Engineer is conferred upon a student who successfully completes all the studies in the department of Civil Engineering together with such other subjects as shall give him a total credit of sixty units.

GRADUATE STUDIES.

If a sufficient number of students shall apply for instruction in advanced Studies, leading to the degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Science, arrangements will be made for them, as well as for graduate practice and original research in the laboratories.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science, Civil Engineer, or other full degree of the Schools must have a good knowledge of Arithmetic in all its branches, of Geography as taught in the best schools, English Grammar, Orthography and Composition, Elements of Algebra and Geometry.

In the case of students aiming to secure special proficiency in some single branch of Technology the requirements for admission will be less comprehensive, but no student will be admitted to any class without a competent knowledge of the English studies above mentioned.

No student will be admitted to any class until after matriculation—that is, until after first reporting his

name to the President or the Dean of the Faculty, and receiving the certificate of the Financial Agent that the required tuition fees have been paid.

ANNUAL TUITION FEES.

(Not including Laboratory Courses.)

| | |
|--|---------|
| For single courses of study in English Language and Literature--- | \$30.00 |
| Mathematics | 30.00 |
| Mental and Moral Science | 30.00 |
| General Chemistry | 30.00 |
| General Physics | 30.00 |
| Mechanical Drawing | 30.00 |
| Topographical Drawing | 30.00 |
| French | 20.00 |
| German | 20.00 |
| Psychology | 20.00 |
| Geology | 30.00 |
| The total payment required, if several courses are selected, will not be more than | 90.00 |

The studies in the Chemical Laboratory will embrace three courses:

| | |
|--|----------|
| I.—Qualitative Analysis, embracing a well-arranged course of Chemical Manipulations, and a systematic course of analysis, extending through one year | \$100.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 25.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 25.00 |
| II.—Quantitative Analysis, embracing Volumetric Analysis and other special methods, extending through one year | 100.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 25.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 25.00 |
| III.—Assaying of Ores and Bullion | 40.00 |
| For Materials used | 20.00 |
| Students wishing to take a short course of one term in Chemical Manipulation will be charged | 30.00 |
| For Chemicals used | 10.00 |
| Deposit (returnable) for apparatus injured | 10.00 |
| For special laboratory work in connection with Physics, an additional charge is made of | 50.00 |
| For special laboratory work in Mineralogy | 50.00 |
| For Materials | 10.00 |
| For designing in Civil Engineering | 20.00 |

For special technical instruction in Electrical Engineering, Microscopy, Blowpipe Analysis, Architecture, Meteorology, Drawing, etc., the tuition fees will be announced at the opening of the term, and will be determined, in part, by the number of students.

PRIZE.

The Willie E. Fitch Prize, for highest excellence in all branches of Chemistry, founded by James E. Fitch,

Esq., in memory of his son, consists of Fifty Dollars, awarded annually, to the student passing the best examination in this Department.

For the year 1889-'90 the prize was awarded to Marcus White, of the District of Columbia.

All fees for full courses, or for courses in Analytical Chemistry and Assaying, are payable in monthly instalments, in advance. Fees for single or for special studies are payable in advance in half-yearly instalments. No deduction on account of absence will be made for any less time than a quarter of a year.

For additional information, application may be made to—

PROF. E. T. FRISTOE,
Dean of the Faculty.

N. B.—Students who wish to pursue the study of Greek in connection with the other studies prescribed in the College Course for the degree of Bachelor of Letters, Bachelor of Arts, or Master of Arts, can do so on reporting their names to the President of the Faculty. Classes will be formed in this department by the Rev. A. J. HUNTINGTON, D. D., Professor of Greek in the Columbian College.

STUDENTS IN THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE AND THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

ABBREVIATIONS.

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. C.—Analytical Chemistry. | L.—Latin. |
| ANTH.—Anthropology. | M.—Mathematics. |
| ARCH. DR.—Architectural Drawing. | MECH. DR.—Mechanical Drawing. |
| AS.—Assaying. | MET.—Meteorology. |
| AST.—Astronomy. | MIN.—Mineralogy. |
| B.—Botany. | N. S.—Natural Science. |
| B'P.—Blowpipe. | PHIL.—Philosophy. |
| C.—Chemistry. | P.—Physiology. |
| C. E.—Civil Engineering. | PHYS.—Physics. |
| E.—English. | PSY.—Psychology. |
| F.—French. | TOP. DR.—Topographical Drawing. |
| G.—Geology. | Z.—Zoology. |
| GER.—German. | |
| GK.—Greek. | |

STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE.

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| Miss MARY FENWICK | Dist. of Col. | E., Ger., F., M., N. S. |
| J. H. FORD | Dist. of Col. | E., L., Ger., F., N. S. |

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| W. H. WILSON | W. Virginia | E., Gk., L., Phil. |
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| E. F. STRONG | Dist. of Col | E. |
| JOHN E. SUTHERLAND | Dist. of Col | M., C. E., Dr. |
| B. O. TAYLOR | Virginia | A. C. |

| | | |
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| J. F. WILKINS | Ohio | M. |
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| E. S. WILSON | Dist. of Col | C., Min., G. |

STUDENTS IN THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL

101

RECAPITULATION

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Students of Law | 303 |
| Students of Medicine | 155 |
| Students of Dentistry | 17 |
| Students in Arts and Sciences | 166 |
| Aggregate | 641 |
| Students in the Preparatory School | 95 |
| Total | 736 |

The Columbian University,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Collegiate and Professional Instruction is given in the Columbian University in five departments: The COLUMBIAN COLLEGE, the NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, the SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY, the COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, and the CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

The first of these comprises the usual College course in Languages (Ancient and Modern), Mathematics, the Physical Sciences, History, Mental, Moral, and Political Philosophy, with specific courses leading severally to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Letters.

The National Medical College, the Medical Department of the University, comprises a full course of study leading to the degree of Doctor in Medicine.

The Dental School provides a course of study in the Science and Art of Dentistry, leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery.

The Columbian University Law School has an undergraduate course of study in the elements of Law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and a graduate course of study in Practice, leading to the degree of Master of Laws.

The Corcoran Scientific School comprises general courses of study leading to the degrees, respectively, of Bachelor of Science and Civil Engineer, and a *special* course in Chemistry and Metallurgy, leading with certain auxiliary studies, to the first-named of these degrees. The chemical Laboratory, recently constructed, affords ample facilities for analytical work.

Besides the foregoing higher departments, the University has under its management a Preparatory School, in which students are prepared for Business, for College, for the Military School at West Point, or for the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

For further information, or for catalogues, address

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NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.



COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIXTY-NINTH SESSION 1899-1900.

1899

PROGRAMME OF MEDICAL LECTURES.

The Western Dispensary, Melbourne.

| HOURS | Monday. | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 5.30 P. M. | Prof. THOMPSON. Chemistry. | Prof. FRISTOE Chemistry. | Prof. THOMPSON Chemistry. | Prof. FRISTOE Chemistry. | Prof. THOMPSON Chemistry. | Prof. FRISTOE Chemistry. |
| 6.30 P. M. | Prof. KING Chemistry. | Prof. FRISTOE Medicine. | Prof. KING Chemistry. | Prof. FRISTOE Medicine. | Prof. KING Obstetrics. | Prof. FRISTOE Medicine. |
| 7.30 P. M. | Prof. CHUTE Anatomy. | Prof. JOHNSTON Physiology. | Prof. LEE Physiology. | Prof. JOHNSTON Physiology. | Prof. CHUTE Anatomy. | Prof. JOHNSTON Physiology. |
| 7.30 P. M. | Dr. LOZER Histology. | | | | Dr. LOZER Histology. | |
| 8.30 P. M. | Prof. LEE, Chemistry. | Dr. GRAY, Histology. | Prof. CHUTE Anatomy. | Dr. GRAY Natural History. | Prof. LEE Chemistry. | Dr. GRAY, Natural History. |

ANNOUNCEMENT AND CATALOGUE

OF THE

NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

OF

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

FOR THE

SIXTY-NINTH SESSION, 1890-1891.

WASHINGTON:
LETT'S H. TARTY.
1890.

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" " J. W. M. WILLIAMS, D. D., Baltimore, Md.

HIRAM WOODS, Esq., ..

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President of the Columbian University.

N. S. LINCOLN, M. D.,

Honorary Professor of Surgery.

J. FORD THOMPSON, M. D.,

Professor of Surgery and President of the Faculty.

W. W. JOHNSTON, M. D.,

Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine.

A. F. A. KING, A. M., M. D.,

Professor of Obstetrics and the Diseases of Women and Children, and Dean of the Faculty.

EDWARD T. FRISTOE, A. M., LL. D.,

Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology.

WILLIAM LEE, M. D.,

Professor of Physiology.

D. W. PRENTISS, A. M., M. D.,

Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.,

Professor of Anatomy.

WILLIAM P. CARR, M. D.,

Demonstrator of Anatomy.

G. N. ACKER, A. M., M. D.,

Demonstrator of Pathological Histology.

WILLIAM M. GRAY, M. D.,

Demonstrator of Normal Histology.

WM. J. DILLENBACK, M. D., STERLING RUFFIN, M. D.,

Assistant Demonstrators of Anatomy.

WILLIAM F. R. PHILLIPS, M. D., CHAS. S. KALB, M. D.,

Prosectors to the Chair of Anatomy.

A. F. A. KING, M. D., *Dean,*

726 Thirteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Telephone Call. 885.

PROFESSORS ON SPECIAL SUBJECTS
IN THE
SPRING SESSION.

FACULTY.

PROF. F. B. LORING, M. D.,

Diseases of the Eye and Ear.

PROF. W. W. GODDING, M. D.,*

Mental Diseases.

PROF. H. C. YARROW, M. D.,

Diseases of the Skin.

PROF. GEORGE BYRD HARRISON, M. D.,

Diseases of Children.

PROF. H. L. E. JOHNSON, M. D.,

Gynecology.

PROF. J. H. BRYAN, M. D.,

Laryngoscopy and Diseases of the Throat.

PROF. THEOBALD SMITH, M. D.,

Bacteriology.

PROF. WILLIAM P. CARR, M. D.,

Visceral Anatomy.

PROF. THOMAS E. MCARDLE, A. M., M. D.,

Minor Surgery.

PROF. ROBERT T. EDES, M. D.,

Diseases of the Nervous System.

The Lectures of this Course will be given during April and May, and are made as practical as possible. With this view the members of the Faculty conjoin practical demonstration and clinical teaching with didactic lectures, utilizing for this purpose the Hospitals and Dispensaries with which they are connected. The students are enrolled at the beginning of the spring session, and are from time to time examined. At the end of the course certificates will be issued by each Professor to the students who, by their attention and diligence, shall be considered to have deserved them. Attendance upon this Course is obligatory.

*Superintendent of the Government Hospital for the Insane.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT

OF THE

SESSION OF 1890-1891.

THE Sixty-ninth Course of Lectures begins on Wednesday, October 1st, 1890, and continues until March 1st, 1891.

The Introductory Lecture of the Course will be delivered by Prof. William Lee, on the 1st of October, and on the following day the regular Lectures will commence and continue throughout the session, beginning at 5:30 P. M. of each week-day.

The system of instruction adopted by the Medical Department of this University includes, first, a complete course, of about sixty lectures, on each of the seven essential branches of medical science, viz.: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica, Surgery, Obstetrics, and the Theory and Practice of Medicine, by attendance upon which course of didactic instruction the student may become thoroughly versed in the principles of medical science. Secondly, a course of Clinical instruction, for which ample opportunities are afforded, and by means of which the general institutes of medicine taught in the lecture-hall are verified, illustrated and practically applied at the bedside under the immediate observation of the student. In conducting their Clinics the Professors spare no pains to render the student familiar with the proper methods of examining patients, analyzing symptoms, and making a correct diagnosis and prognosis of any case that may be presented. In like manner, the student is taught the art of prescribing medicines and of observing their effects, the mode of performing surgical operations, etc.; every educational facility being thus offered to render the graduate of this College a competent practitioner of medicine.

Many of the Lectures are illustrated by use of the sciopicon, which has proved to be of great assistance in didactic instruction.

The Spring Course of Lectures begins early in April, and comprehends instruction in Mental Diseases; Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Skin, and Throat; Diseases of Children; Bacteriology; Minor Surgery and Bandaging; Gynecology; Visceral Anatomy; and Diseases of the Nervous System.

General Sketch of the Several Lecture Courses.

SURGERY.

PROF. J. FORD THOMPSON, M. D., ONE OF THE ATTENDING SURGEONS
TO THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL AND TO THE GARFIELD
GENERAL HOSPITAL.

This course will embrace Didactic Lectures upon the Principles and Practice of Surgery, and, as far as practicable, Clinical Instruction at the College.

Professor THOMPSON being the attending Surgeon of both the Children's Hospital and the Garfield Hospital, and in charge of the department of Surgery in the Central Dispensary, students are offered the opportunity for Clinical Instruction in these Institutions.

Every effort will be made to teach Surgery in accordance with the latest developments of scientific research. At the College, operations will be performed upon the cadaver, and the use of all important surgical instruments and appliances will be demonstrated in the same manner.

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

PROF. W. W. JOHNSTON, ONE OF THE CONSULTING PHYSICIANS TO
THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, AND TO THE GARFIELD
HOSPITAL.

The Course of Lectures on the Theory and Practice of Medicine begins with the consideration of the pathological anatomy and symptomatology of the general morbid processes, which occur in many diseases, and to which all the structures of the body are liable. General or constitutional disease and local diseases, or diseases of organs, are described in order.

As the subjects taught from the Chair are so numerous and cover so wide a field, two years are required to complete the Course. The lectures of each year, therefore, form a distinct and complete series, and it is necessary for the student to follow attentively the Lectures during two successive years in order to finish his studies in this branch.

The courses on Histology and Pathological Histology can not be neglected without serious detriment to progress, and are absolutely necessary to a complete understanding of the studies of this Chair.

The hospitals and dispensaries of the city afford abundant opportunity for the observation of disease, and no chance should be lost to gain a practical knowledge of the methods of

examining cases and the art of diagnosis. The student should also make the effort to study morbid anatomy, by witnessing as many autopsies as is possible, for in this way only can he acquire definite and clear ideas of the appearance of morbid tissues.

OBSTETRICS AND THE DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

PROF. A. F. A. KING, A. M., M. D., ONE OF THE CONSULTING PHYSICIANS TO THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL.

This course will comprise a series of Lectures on the Science and Practice of Midwifery, together with additional Lectures on Gynecology. The main purpose of the Lecturer will be to explain, impress, and simplify the matters to be studied in the books, so as to render them more easily intelligible, and hence more pleasing and satisfactory to the student. With this view the Lectures will be illustrated by diagrams, models, natural preparations, manikins, and instruments.

Mathieu's new elastic manikin, for demonstrating obstetrical operations, has recently been added to the illustrative apparatus.

In the Department of Gynecology the various instruments and appliances required in treating the Diseases of Women will be exhibited, and their uses fully explained. The Lectures will be rendered more complete by the able assistance of Prof. H. L. E. JOHNSON, who will add to the Course a Special Series of Lectures on this subject during the Spring Term, together with clinical instruction at the Central Dispensary and Emergency Hospital.

CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

PROF. EDWARD T. FRISTOE, LL. D.

The instruction of this Department embraces —

1st. A short discussion of the various branches of Physics, as Specific Gravity, Pneumatics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., so far as they relate to the Science of Chemistry.

2d. The principles of chemical philosophy, the laws of chemical combinations and of chemical affinity in general.

3d. A discussion of the elementary bodies, both metallic and non-metallic; the best methods of preparing the various inorganic bodies, their properties and reactions, and the means of detecting their presence.

4th. The so-called "organic bodies" will be considered as far as time will permit, especially those most useful to the

physician, such as organic acids and their salts, the alkaloids, etc.

Throughout the entire Course the application of Chemistry to Medicine and Pharmacy will be constantly brought before the Student.

Special attention is given to Toxicology. The various poisons are studied, so far as the tests for their presence and appropriate antidotes are concerned.

The principles of the science are abundantly illustrated by experiments.

PHYSIOLOGY.

PROF. WILLIAM LEE, M. D.

This Course of Lectures will consist of a full, clear, and practical exposition of Physiology, aided as far as possible, by experiments, vivisections, and diagrams. The more fully to impress upon the memory of the student the important principles embraced in this valuable part of his curriculum, reviews will be held from time to time in the form of class examinations. The course will be confined strictly to Physiology, with a view to cover fully the whole ground occupied by this branch.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

PROF. D. W. PRENTISS, A. M., M. D., ONE OF THE CONSULTING PHYSICIANS TO THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL.

In the course of instruction pertaining to this Chair especial prominence will be given to the physiological action of medicines and their therapeutic uses.

The value of a knowledge of Pharmacy and of the Natural History and Chemical relations of the Materia Medica is not overlooked, but time does not admit of their being considered in great detail in the lecture-room. They are rather proper subjects for recess study.

The art of prescribing will have a place in the consideration of individual drugs, particularly with reference to appropriate combinations, much of the success of the practitioner depending upon the practical application of his knowledge in the sick-room.

It will be the endeavor of Professor PRENTISS to make his instruction as practical as possible. The Lectures will be supplemented by working prescriptions and black-board illustrations, as occasion will admit.

From this Chair the student will be taught the use of the Metric System in Medicine.

ANATOMY.

PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.

This Course of Lectures is arranged with the view of rendering the didactic instruction in Anatomy as full and complete as the limits of the session will allow.

Sufficient knowledge of the anatomical structure of the human body to qualify one for the practice of medicine may be acquired during the two courses of lectures from this Chair, which each student attends, if, at the same time he does his duty in the dissecting-room.

The Lectures will be illustrated by frequent reference to recent dissections and numerous drawings and diagrams. The sciopicon will also be employed constantly to present photographic views of many regions of the body.

Special attention will be given during the Course to the Surgical and Medical relations of Human Anatomy, which are of so great importance in the practice of the Medical Profession.

Public oral examinations are conducted by the Lecturer from time to time.

Drs. William F. R. Phillips and Chas. S. Kalb, Prosectors to the Chair of Anatomy, will prepare the subject for the Lecturer.

Dr. William P. Carr, Demonstrator of Anatomy, and his assistants, Drs. Dillenback and Ruffin, give their personal attention to the students in the dissecting-room.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The Dissecting-Room of this College is large, thoroughly ventilated, well lighted, and furnished with every requisite for the convenience and comfort of the student. Anatomical material is abundantly supplied at a moderate price, only sufficient to cover the expense of procuring and preparing it. The room is open both during the day and at night until 11 P. M., or even later on some occasions. It is under the supervision of the Faculty and the immediate direction of the Demonstrator of Anatomy, who is present *at stated hours* to give personal attention to the students and properly instruct them in their dissections. In the absence of the Demonstrator, one of his assistants will be present to instruct the classes.

PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY.

Practical Laboratory instruction will be continued during the winter session in Normal and Pathological Histology.

Dr. WM. M. GRAY will conduct a course of practical instruc-

tion in Normal Histology in connection with the Chair of Physiology. In this course students will have the opportunity to become familiar with the use of the microscope, and with the minute **Anatomy of the tissues and organs of the body.**

Dr. G. N. ACKER will give a course in Pathological Histology, in which will be shown the principal tissue alterations found in disease.

The Course in Normal Histology is open to students during the first and second years of their tuition, and the Course in Pathological Histology to third-year students only. Both these Courses constitute a necessary part of college-work, and attendance upon them is not optional with the student, but obligatory.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MATRICULATION AND GRADUATION.

I. Matriculants will be required to show that they are fitted, by previous education, for the study of medicine, and for this purpose they must either submit themselves to an examination or in lieu thereof present a satisfactory certificate of their attainments from some College, Seminary, or High School.

II. Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must have attended three courses of lectures, the subjects to be arranged as follows:

FIRST COURSE.—Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica. Practical Anatomy and Histology.

SECOND COURSE.—Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica. Practice of Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics. Histology, Practical Anatomy, Clinics.

Attendance upon the whole seven branches during the second course is obligatory, in order that the student may have the privilege of presenting himself for examination on the final branches at the end of the third course.

Examination at the end of the second course in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica.

THIRD COURSE.—Practice of Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, and Pathological Histology. Clinical Medicine and Surgery. Final examination at the end of this course.

Students who elect to take a four years' course shall not be required to attend the lectures upon the three final branches during the second year.

III. Students of other Institutions who have attended one course of lectures in any regular Medical School will be placed upon the same footing with those who have attended one course in this College; and those who have attended two courses of lectures in any other regular College, or Colleges, will rank with those who have attended two courses in this Institution, and the same privileges as regards examination will be extended to them; that is to say, they will be admitted as third-course students after passing a satisfactory examination on the four primary branches of Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica.

IV. Candidates for graduation must have studied medicine three years, or the term of three years' study must be completed at a date not exceeding three months after the period of the final examination. They must be of good moral character and at least twenty-one years of age.

V. The candidate must have dissected at least two sessions, during each of which he shall be required to dissect two parts of a subject, and it is recommended that he dissect three parts. He must have attended also two courses of clinical instruction.

VI. One month before the close of the session he shall enter his name with the Dean of the Faculty as a candidate for graduation, and at the end of the term present himself for examination. The examination will be both written and oral. The examination for the Degree will be held at the end of the session in March. An examination will be held in October for those students who have attended three Courses of Lectures, but whose term of three years' study had not been complete at the preceding March examination. Students who fail to pass the examination in March may be re-examined in October, if, in the judgment of the Faculty, they have shown the proficiency requisite to render such a course advisable. The diploma is granted only at the Annual Commencement in March.

VII. Graduates of other accredited Medical Colleges must pass a satisfactory examination on all of the seven essential branches of medicine before receiving a diploma from this University.

ADMISSION OF WOMEN.

The Board of Trustees of this University having authorized the admission of women to the Medical Department, they are now admitted to matriculation and graduation, subject to the same rules and with the same privileges in all respects as are accorded other students.

FACULTY PRIZE.

At the end of the term a General Examination Prize of fifty dollars will be awarded. It will be given to the candidate for graduation who shall pass the best general examination.

At the Commencement in March, 1890, the General Examination Prize was awarded to William F. R. Phillips, of Virginia; honorable mention being made of Henry S. Goodall, of Vermont, Charles S. Kalb, of Virginia, and Sterling Ruffin, of North Carolina.

CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

The opportunities for clinical instruction in the city of Washington have of late years increased in proportion to its augmented population and growing business activity, offering a strong contrast, in this respect, to the advantages formerly offered to the student.

In addition to the opportunities afforded for general instruction in Medicine and Surgery by the larger hospitals of the city, facilities are also provided by which the student may qualify himself for the treatment of certain special departments of Disease, which have of late acquired considerable prominence in Medical Practice, and in the successful management of which a certain skill is necessary, that can only be acquired by special courses of clinical instruction, such as the Faculty of this College design to supply.

Diseases of Infants and Children.—In this important class of maladies—which seldom receives the attention it deserves from medical students—special clinical instruction will be given at the Children's Hospital by the Physicians and Surgeons, among whom are Profs. W. W. JOHNSTON, J. FORD THOMPSON, F. B. LORING, and G. N. ACKER. Many hundreds of cases, representing a great number and variety of diseases, are annually treated in the wards and in the outdoor department of this Hospital. Students are admitted to the clinics free of charge, and also to the Dispensary service, which is open daily from 2.30 to 4.30 P. M. Under direction of the very able Medical and Surgical Attendants of this Institution, ample opportunity will be afforded the student to become practically acquainted with the diagnosis and treatment of the diseases of early life.

Diseases of the Eye and Ear. Dr. F. B. LORING has charge of the Department of the Diseases of the eye and Ear in the Children's Hospital. The Dispensary Service of this Institution is open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays at 2 P. M., when students may have the opportunity of seeing the various diseases of these organs. Dr. LORING is also Ophthalmic Surgeon of the Providence Hospital. During the winter he will be at this Hospital on Sunday mornings at 10 o'clock, to give clinical instruction, and at the Washington Eye and Ear Infirmary at stated hours to be designated during the term.

The "Central Dispensary and Emergency Hospital" treats a large number of patients. During last year about 13,000 were examined and prescribed for. The Dispensary has six separate departments, exclusive of the Emergency Hospital, viz: 1, Dis-

eases of Children; 2, Diseases of Women; 3, Diseases of the Eye and Ear; 4, Diseases of the Throat and Lungs; 5, Surgery and Skin Diseases; 6, General and Nervous Diseases. During the winter Clinical Lectures are given daily, from 1 to 3 P. M., by members of the Attending Staff, admission to which is secured by means of cards, to be obtained from the Secretary of the Staff. The Department of "General and Nervous Diseases" is in charge of Prof. WILLIAM LEE; that of "Surgery and Skin Diseases," in charge of Prof. J. FORD THOMPSON, and that of "Diseases of Women," in charge of Prof. H. L. E. JOHNSON.

The members of the House Staff of the Hospital are chosen annually by competitive examination.

There are three Dispensary Studentships and a resident studentship, which are open to undergraduates.

The Garfield General Hospital affords additional facilities for clinical instruction in both Medicine and Surgery. Profs. J. FORD THOMPSON and W. W. JOHNSTON are included in the Medical and Surgical Staff of this institution.

All clinical instruction is *free of charge*.

LIBRARIES, ARMY MEDICAL MUSEUM, ETC.

The location of the University at the seat of the National Capital affords several striking advantages to the medical student. He has free access to the Libraries of Congress, of the Army Medical Museum, of the Smithsonian Institution and of the Patent Office, all of which contain rare and costly works in every department of science and literature. The Army Medical Museum is also open for inspection daily from 9 to 3 o'clock. With its unrivalled collection of anatomical and pathological specimens, illustrating normal anatomy and the results of disease in every form, and an almost unlimited number of other preparations showing the effects of gunshot wounds and surgical injuries of every kind, this Museum presents a field for study superior to any other institution of the kind either in this country or Europe.

Apart from these considerations, students from a distance have the opportunity of spending a winter profitably at the seat of the National Government during the session of Congress. The College lectures beginning at 5.30 in the evening, ample time is afforded during the term for visiting the public buildings, works of art, and other places of interest to a stranger. Prominent among these may be mentioned the new National

Museum, established in connection with the Smithsonian Institution. Here may be seen fully classified collections illustrating the Arts and Industries of the country; and of special interest to the Medical student, there is found in this Museum the most complete and best arranged collection of *Materia Medica* in the world. The drugs are shown in all their processes of manufacture, from the original package in which they are imported or marketed, to the delicate alkaloid constituting the active principle.

Of great interest, also, are the Government Botanical Gardens and the Grounds of the Agricultural Department, where the student of botany may find a rare collection of medicinal plants, from which are derived many of the preparations of the *Materia Medica*.

At the United States Patent Office models of many curious medical and surgical instruments may be daily inspected from 9 to 3 o'clock, thus affording to the student an opportunity of studying the mechanical contrivances used in Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics, that is not to be obtained in any other city.

FEES, REGULATIONS, &c.

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|---|----------|
| The entire expense for a Full Course of Lectures by all the Professors is | \$100 00 |
| Single tickets | 15 00 |
| Practical Anatomy, by the Demonstrator | 10 00 |
| Matriculation Fee, payable only once | 5 00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Primary Branches | 20 00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Final Branches | 10 00 |
| No fee for Graduating Expenses. | |

In conformity with the foregoing regulations, the expense for each of the three courses is as follows:

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|--|---------|
| FIRST COURSE: | |
| Matriculation Fee | \$5 00 |
| Four Primary Tickets | 60 00 |
| Practical Anatomy, by the Demonstrator | 10 00 |
| Total | 75 00 |
| SECOND COURSE: | |
| Four Primary Tickets | \$60 00 |
| Three Final Tickets | 45 00 |
| Practical Anatomy, by the Demonstrator | 10 00 |
| Examination Fee (Primary Branches) | 20 00 |
| Total | 135 00 |
| THIRD COURSE: | |
| Three Final Tickets | \$45 00 |
| Examination Fee (Final Branches) | 10 00 |
| Total | 55 00 |

There is no charge for the Spring Course except the Matriculation Fee, \$5.

No charge will be made to matriculants for the courses of Practical Instruction in the Laboratory on Normal and Pathological Histology, nor for Clinical Lectures.

Payment of the fees is required in all cases, and tickets must be taken out at the commencement of the session, *unless special arrangement be made with the Dean to suit the convenience of the student.*

By virtue of a liberal endowment from the late Mr. W. W. CORCORAN, this College is enabled to offer six free Scholarships, which are under the supervision of The Columbian University. Applicants for the privileges of this endowment must produce a certificate from the authorities of the University that they have been fitted by previous education for the study of medicine. Applications should be addressed to the Dean, and sent in not later than the end of September, accompanied with written evidence of pecuniary inability and certificates of moral character and industry. This is the only mode by which any deduction can be made from the regular fees, except as hereinafter stated.

Graduates of other accredited Medical Colleges, after five years, are required to matriculate only. Prior to the expiration of five years, the fee for a general ticket is \$50.

The degrees are conferred by the authority of the Columbian University, incorporated by act of Congress of the United States of America.

The prices of board and all other personal expenses are as reasonable in Washington as in other large cities of the Union. Students requiring further information are requested to communicate with the Dean of the Faculty.

A. F. A. KING, M. D., Dean,

726 13th Street N. W., Washington, D. C.

Telephone Call, 885.

STUDENTS OF MEDICINE.

| | |
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| HORATIO G. GIBSON, JR. | Kentucky. |
| WILLIAM S. GIBSON | Maryland. |
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| WILLIAM A. MARTIN | District of Columbia. |
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| OSCAR A. MENOCAL | District of Columbia. |
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| SAMUEL C. MILLER | New York. |
| FRANK L. MITCHELL | Alabama |
| FAYETTE H. MONTGOMERY | Kentucky. |
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| EDWARD C. MORSE | Maine. |
| ANDREW J. NELSON | Virginia. |
| JAMES R. NEVITT | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN B. NICHOLS | New York. |
| PHEBE R. NORRIS | Pennsylvania. |
| THEODORE E. OERTEL | Rhode Island. |
| JOHN N. OLIVER, JR | District of Columbia. |
| DAISY M. ORLEMAN | Florida. |
| MARIAN R. OWENS | District of Columbia. |
| JOSIE C. PARSONS | Illinois. |
| AUGUSTA M. PETTIGREW | Maine. |

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| WILLIAM F. R. PHILLIPS | Virginia. |
| HARRY V. PYLES | Indiana. |
| MARION O. PYLES, M. D. | District of Columbia. |
| IRVING W. RAND | Arkansas. |
| HUGH B. REED, JR. | New Jersey. |
| EDMUND S. RHEEM | District of Columbia. |
| THEODORE W. RICHARDS | District of Columbia. |
| HENRY M. ROCHESTER | District of Columbia. |
| STERLING RUFFIN | North Carolina. |
| STEPHEN M. RYDER | Massachusetts. |
| GEORGE SCHARF | Pennsylvania. |
| THOMAS M. SHEPHERD | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN J. SHIRLEY | Wisconsin. |
| JULIA E. SMITH, M. D. | District of Columbia. |
| BERNARD J. SMITH | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN W. STEARN | North Carolina. |
| ALBERT R. STUART, JR. | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES STUART, B. A. | South Carolina. |
| OLIVER A. T. SWAIN | Massachusetts. |
| JULIAN L. SWINDELL | North Carolina. |
| JOSEPH SWINDELL | North Carolina. |
| EDWARD S. TENNENT | South Carolina. |
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| CHARLES ST. V. ZIMMERMAN | District of Columbia. |
| ROBERT ZIMMERMAN | Virginia. |

STUDENTS OF MEDICINE

128.

GRADUATES 1890.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| EDWIN W. ASHFORD | District of Columbia |
| WILLIAM W. AYRES | Pennsylvania. |
| MADISON M. BREWER | Kansas. |
| CHARLES S. ELLIOTT | Kansas. |
| GEORGE W. FITCH | New Jersey. |
| HARRIS H. FREEZE | Nebraska. |
| CHARLES H. GARDNER | Maryland. |
| HENRY S. GOODALL | Vermont. |
| CHARLES S. KALE | Virginia. |
| JOHN T. KELLEY, JR. | Maryland. |

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| JOHN W. KLEMM | New York. |
| LOUIS MACKALL, JR. | District of Columbia. |
| DANIEL P. MCCORNACK | Wisconsin. |
| OSCAR A. MENOCAI | District of Columbia. |
| VERANUS A. MOORE | New York. |
| DAISY M. ORLEMAN | Florida. |
| WILLIAM F. R. PHILLIPS | Virginia. |
| STERLING RUFFIN | North Carolina. |
| JOHN J. SHIRLEY | Wisconsin. |
| JOHN E. WALSH | District of Columbia. |

UNDERGRADUATES.

Passing a Satisfactory Examination in Three or More Primary Branches.

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| EDMUND BARRY | District of Columbia. |
| ALEXANDER F. BERRYHILL | Illinois. |
| CORNELIUS B. BOYLE | District of Columbia. |
| WILLIAM A. CAIDWELL | West Virginia. |
| JOHN E. CLARKE | District of Columbia. |
| EDWARD J. COLLINS | Minnesota. |
| GEORGE S. DAVIDSON | Tennessee. |
| CHARLES M. DE VALIN | District of Columbia. |
| JAMES F. DOUGLAS | California. |
| DORSEY F. EMMERT | Maryland. |
| WILLIAM F. GATCHELL | Ohio. |
| HORATIO G. GIBSON, JR. | Kentucky. |
| MEYER HERMAN | Louisiana. |
| HENRY B. HITZ | District of Columbia. |
| HENRY E. KALUSOWSKI | District of Columbia. |
| FRANK LIECH | District of Columbia. |
| ALEXANDER B. McDOWELL | Texas. |
| JOHN H. METZEROTT | District of Columbia. |
| OSCAR A. M. MCKIMMIE | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN B. NICHOLS | New York. |
| AUGUSTA M. PETTIGREW | Maine. |
| HARRY V. PYLES | Maryland. |
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| BERNARD J. SMITH | Pennsylvania. |
| OLIVER A. T. SWAIN | Massachusetts. |
| JOSEPH SWINDELL | North Carolina. |
| ROBERT D. TICKER | Virginia. |
| JOHN R. WELLINGTON | Maine. |

Text Books and Works of Reference.

ANATOMY—*Gray's Anatomy*. * *Quain's Anatomy*, Descriptive and Surgical; *Holden's Manual of Dissection*.

PHYSIOLOGY—*Landois'*, *Dalton's* or *Flint's Physiology*; *Foster and Langley's Practical Physiology*; *Rutherford's Practical Histology*.

CHEMISTRY—*Barker's*, *Attfield's*, *Bloxam's* or *Fowne's Chemistry*; *Bowman's Medical Chemistry*; *Witthaus' Chemistry*, and *Remsen's Organic Chemistry*.

MATERIA MEDICA—*H. C. Wood's Therapeutics*; *National Dispensatory*; *Edes' Therapeutics*.

SURGERY—*Ashurst's*, *Gross' System of Surgery*; *Erichsen's* or *Druitt's Surgery*.

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE—*Robert's*, *Bartholow's*, *Flint's* or *Niemeyer's Practice*; *Syst. of Medicine*. (Pepper.)

OBSTETRICS—*Plaggarr's*, *Leishman's* or *Lusk's Obstetrics*; *King's Manual*; *Thomas, Barnes or Byford on Diseases of Women*; *J. Lewis Smith*, or *W. H. Day*, or *Meigs & Pepper*, on Diseases of Children; and *Skene on Diseases of the Female Bladder and Urethra*.

PATHOLOGICAL ANATOMY AND HISTOLOGY—*Green's Pathology*; *Frey's* or *Stricker's Histology*; *Randtke's Pathological Histology*; *Cornil and Ranvier*.

Thomas' Medical Dictionary; *Gould's Medical Dictionary*.

*The works first named and in *italics* are preferred

The Columbian University.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL.D., *President of the University*

Collegiate and Professional Instruction is given in the Columbian University in five departments: The COLUMBIAN COLLEGE, the NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, the SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY, the COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, and the CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

The first of these comprises the usual College course in Languages (Ancient and Modern), Mathematics, the Physical Sciences, History, Mental, Moral, and Political Philosophy, with perine courses leading severally to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Letters.

The National Medical College, the Medical Department of the University, comprises the course of study defined in this catalogue.

The Dental School provides a course of study in the Science and Art of Dentistry, leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery.

The Columbian University Law School has an undergraduate course of study in the elements of Law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and a graduate course of study in Practice, leading to the degree of Master of Laws.

The Corcoran Scientific School comprises general courses of study, leading to the degrees, respectively, of Bachelor of Science and Civil Engineer, and a *special* course in Chemistry and Metallurgy, leading with certain auxiliary studies, to the first named of these degrees. The Chemical Laboratory, recently constructed, affords ample facilities for analytical work.

Besides the foregoing higher departments, the University has under its management a Preparatory School, in which students are prepared for College, for the Military School at West Point, or for the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

For further information, or for catalogues, address—

JAMES C. WELLING,

President, Etc.

ANNOUNCEMENT AND CATALOGUE
OF THE
DENTAL DEPARTMENT



COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

FOR THE

FOURTH SESSION, 1890-'91.

1890.

PROGRAMME OF LECTURES.

For Winter Session of 1890-'91.

| HOURS. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. |
|------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 5 30 P. M. | Prof. H. C. THOMPSON, Operative Dentistry. | Prof. FRISTOE, Chemistry. | | Prof. FRISTOE, Chemistry. | Prof. H. C. THOMPSON, Operative Dentistry. | Prof. FRISTOE, Chemistry. |
| 6 30 P. M. | Prof. LEWIS, Prosthetic Den. surg. | Prof. PRENTISS, Materia Medica. | Special Clinical Lecture. | Prof. PRENTISS, Materia Medica. | Prof. LEWIS, Prosthetic Dentistry. | Prof. PRENTISS, Materia Medica. |
| 7.30 P. M. | Prof. SHUTE, Anatomy. | | Prof. LEE, Physiology. | | Prof. SHUTE, Anatomy. | |
| 8 30 P. M. | Prof. LEE, Physiology. | Dr. GRAY, Normal Histology. | Prof. SHUTE, Anatomy. | Dr. GRAY, Normal Histology. | Prof. LEE, Physiology. | Dr. GRAY, Normal Histology. |

ANNOUNCEMENT AND CATALOGUE
OF THE
DENTAL DEPARTMENT
OF
THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,
WASHINGTON, D. C.,
FOR THE
FOURTH SESSION, 1890-1891.

WASHINGTON:
KELLS H. TUCKER, PRINTER.
1892.

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JAMES POLLARD, Esq., "
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" " GEORGE DANA BOARDMAN, D. D., LL. D.,
Philadelphia, Pa.
" " FRANK M. ELLIS, D. D., Baltimore, Md.
GEN. THOMAS J. MORGAN, Providence, R. I.
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Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation

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JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,

President of the Columbian University.

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Professor of Dental Prosthetics.

HENRY C. THOMPSON, D. D. S.

Professor of Operative Dentistry and President of the Faculty.

E. T. FRISTOE, A. M., LL. D.,

Professor of Chemistry.

WILLIAM LEE, M. D.,

Professor of Physiology.

D. W. PRENTISS, A. M., M. D.,

Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.,

Professor of Anatomy.

WILLIAM P. CARR, M. D.,

Demonstrator of Anatomy.

CHAS. R. DAVIS, D. D. S.,

Demonstrator in Charge of Infirmary.

CLINICAL OPERATORS.

R. B. DONALDSON, D. D. S.

H. B. NOBLE, SR., D. D. S.

J. CURTIS SMITHE, D. D. S.

L. C. F. HUGO, D. D. S.

W. S. HARBAN, D. D. S.

E. R. RUST, D. D. S.

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A. F. A. KING, M. D., DEAN.

726 Thirteenth street N. W.,

Telephone call, 885.

Washington, D. C.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT.

ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT

OF THE

SESSION OF 1890-1891.

The Regular course of Lectures begins on Wednesday, October 1st, 1890, and continues until March 1st, 1891.

The Introductory Lecture of the Course will be delivered by Dr. Mark M. Finley, on the 1st of October, and on the following day the regular Lectures will commence and continue throughout the session, beginning at 5.30 P. M. of each week-day.

The Faculty of the Dental Department of this University are fully convinced that less than three years of study and instruction is insufficient to *properly* prepare any one for the practice of Dentistry in its present state of advancement, and therefore announce that in order to become eligible for graduation the student *must* attend three full courses of five months each, held in different years, with such exceptions as are hereinafter stated.

The first-year course is devoted to the study of Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica, and such Infirmary and Laboratory work as is suitable for first-year students.

During the second year there are added to these four subjects, Operative Dentistry and Prosthetic Dentistry.

The third year is devoted *exclusively* to Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry.

At the end of the second year the student may present himself for examination on Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Materia Medica.

At the end of the third year he is examined on Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry.

As, however, no amount of scientific attainment can compensate for lack of manipulative skill, a large part of the student's time is devoted to actual practice in the Infirmary, for which purpose the large and centrally located College building gives ample opportunities.

The operating-room fronts on one of the Government reservations, and thus has a full, unobstructed light, so desirable in dental operations. It is furnished *throughout with Morrison*

chairs, and all necessary appliances that will enable a student to acquire the knowledge of office practice, as well as a diversity of Clinical experience.

A large, comfortable, and well-lighted dental laboratory is supplied with all the requirements for the successful practice of Prosthetic Dentistry, and lockers are available for the safe-keeping of instruments belonging to the students.

The extracting-room is separate from the others, and is fitted up for the proper administration of the various anaesthetics, under the immediate supervision of a demonstrator thoroughly skilled in their application.

The Infirmary is open every week day for nine continuous months (being closed during the months of July, August, and September), during which time an abundance of Clinical material is readily available; in fact, fully as many patients present themselves as can possibly be attended to by the students.

The student has, therefore, the privilege of *twenty-seven months' actual practice* in the Infirmary, during which time he may become proficient in all those operations which the dental surgeon is ordinarily called upon to perform in office practice.

GENERAL SKETCH OF THE SEVERAL LECTURE COURSES.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY AND METALLURGY.

PROF. J. HALL LEWIS, D. D. S.

In this Department the principles involved in the construction of artificial substitutes will be exhaustively considered, and the lectures supplemented by practical demonstrations of the subjects mentioned.

In addition to the more commonly used vegetable bases for artificial teeth, the use of Gold, Silver, Platinum, and Fusible Alloys will be thoroughly taught, and Bridge-work, the construction of appliances for correcting Oral Irregularities, Inter-dental Splints for Fractures, etc., will be carefully considered.

The modes of preparation, properties, etc., of the Metals and Alloys of particular interest to the Dentist will receive special attention.

Professor LEWIS will endeavor to make his instruction thoroughly practical, and to prepare the student for the actual, every-day practice of Prosthetic Dentistry.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY, DENTAL ANATOMY, AND PATHOLOGY.

PROF. HENRY C. THOMPSON, D. D. S.

This Course embraces Lectures on the Special Anatomy and Physiology of the Teeth. The origin, growth, and eruption of the teeth receive minute attention, and will be illustrated as their importance demands.

The methods of treating, filling, extracting, and regulating teeth will not only receive attention in the lecture-room, but be demonstrated clinically, by gentlemen whose reputations are fully established as most proficient operators.

CHEMISTRY.

PROF. EDWARD T. FRISTOE, LL. D.

The instruction of this Department embraces—

1st. A short discussion of the various branches of Physics, as Specific Gravity, Pneumatics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., as far as they relate to the Science of Chemistry.

2d. The principles of chemical philosophy, the laws of chemical combinations, and of chemical affinity in general.

3d. A discussion of the elementary bodies, both metallic and non-metallic; the best methods of preparing the various inorganic bodies, their properties and reactions, and the means of detecting their presence.

The principles of the science are abundantly illustrated by experiments.

PHYSIOLOGY.

PROF. WILLIAM LEE, M. D.

This Course of Lectures will consist of a full, clear, and practical exposition of Physiology, aided, as far as possible, by experiments, vivisections, and diagrams. The more fully to impress upon the memory of the student the important principles embraced in this valuable part of his curriculum, reviews will be held from time to time in the form of class examinations. The course will be confined strictly to Physiology, with a view to cover fully the whole ground occupied by this branch. Due attention will be paid by this Chair to the study, with the microscope, of Normal Histology.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

PROF. D. W. PRENTISS, A. M., M. D.

In the course of instruction pertaining to this Chair especial prominence will be given to the physiological action of medicines and their therapeutic uses.

The value of a knowledge of Pharmacy and of the Natural History and Chemical relations of the *Materia Medica* is not overlooked, but time does not admit of their being considered in great detail in the lecture-room. They are rather proper subjects for recess study.

It will be the endeavor of Prof. PRENTISS to make his instruction as practical as possible. The Lectures will be supplemented by working prescriptions and black-board illustrations, as occasion will admit.

From this Chair the student will be taught the use of the Metric System in Medicine and Dentistry.

ANATOMY.

PROF. D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.

This Course of Lectures is arranged with the view of rendering the didactic instruction in Anatomy as full and complete as the limits of the session will allow.

The Lectures will be illustrated by frequent reference to recent dissections and numerous drawings and diagrams. The siopticon will also be employed constantly to present photographic views of many regions of the body.

Public oral examinations are conducted by the Lecturer from time to time.

Drs. William F. R. Phillips and Chas. S. Kalb, Prosectors to the Chair of Anatomy, will prepare the subject for the Lecturer.

Dr. William P. Carr, Demonstrator of Anatomy, and his assistants, Drs. Dillenback and Ruffin, give their personal attention to the students in the dissecting-room.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The Dissecting-Room of this College is large, thoroughly ventilated, well lighted, and furnished with every requisite for the convenience and comfort of the student. Anatomical material is abundantly supplied at a moderate price, only sufficient to cover the expense of procuring and preparing it. The room is open both during the day and at night until 11 P. M., or even later on some occasions. It is under the supervision of the Faculty and the immediate direction of the Demonstrator of Anatomy, who, with his assistants, is present *at stated hours* to give his personal attention to the students and properly instruct his classes in their dissections.

CLINICAL OPERATIONS.

One evening in each week a member of the Corps of Clinical Operators will lecture upon some subject of general inter-

est in Dentistry, and upon the following Saturday, whenever admissible, will give in the Infirmary a practical demonstration of the subject mentioned.

Special attention is called to the fact that the members of the Clinical Corps take an *active* part in the College instruction, each member giving several Lectures on special subjects during the Winter Course, besides holding Clinics at the Infirmary.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MATRICULATION AND GRADUATION.

1. *Matriculants* will be required to show, either by examination or by the exhibit of a diploma or certificate from some reputable literary institution, that they have received a good English education.

2. *Candidates for graduation* must have attended three full Courses of Lectures, each of five months' duration, and three courses of Clinical instruction in this institution, during the regular winter term and in separate years.

If, however, the candidate, before matriculation, shall have attended one Course of Lectures in some other reputable Dental College, or one or more courses in some reputable Medical College, then he may enter the Second Class of this Institution, and thus become a candidate for graduation after two more years' study.

And also, if the candidate shall have attended two full Winter Courses in some other reputable Dental College, or if he be a graduate of a reputable Medical College and have had one year's Dental Instruction, then he may be eligible for examination after one full Course in this College.

The candidate must be examined upon all subjects taught in this School, and before the examination he must *perform operations upon the natural organs in the Infirmary* and present a well-constructed specimen of Dental mechanism *made by himself in the Dental Laboratory of the University*, which shall be afterwards deposited in the College Museum.

In addition to the above requirements, the moral character and habits of the candidate, his industry and diligent attendance, will be taken into consideration. Notable negligence, immorality, and habitual absence from the lectures will, it is distinctly understood, preclude the candidate from attaining his degree, even though he may have acquired sufficient technical knowledge to pass a creditable examination. The reservation on the part of the Faculty of the right to make good moral character a prerequisite for graduation must not be overlooked.

ADMISSION OF WOMEN.

The Board of Trustees of this University having authorized the admission of women to the Dental Department, they are now admitted to matriculation and graduation, subject to the same rules and with the same privileges in all respects as are accorded other students.

FEES, REGULATIONS, ETC

| | |
|--|--------|
| Matriculation (payable once only) | \$5 00 |
| Full Course of Lectures on all Branches | 90 00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy | 10 00 |
| Single tickets | 15 00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Primary Branches | 20 00 |
| Examination Fee (not returnable but payable once only), Final Branches | 10 00 |
| No fee for Graduating Expenses. | |

In conformity with the foregoing regulations, the expenses for each of the three courses are as follows :

FIRST COURSE.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Matriculation | \$5 00 |
| Four Primary Tickets | 60 00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy (Obligatory) | 10 00 |
| Total | 75 00 |

SECOND COURSE.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Four Primary Tickets | \$60 00 |
| Two Final Tickets | 30 00 |
| Demonstrator of Anatomy (Optional, \$10.00) | 20 00 |
| Examination Fee, Primary Branches | 10 00 |
| Total | 110 00 |

THIRD COURSE.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Two Final Tickets | \$30 00 |
| Examination Fee, Final Branches | 10 00 |
| Total | 40 00 |

Graduates of other recognized Dental Colleges will be admitted on paying the matriculation fee and *fifty* dollars.

No charge will be made to matriculants for the courses of Practical Instruction in the Laboratory, on Physiology and Histology, nor for Clinical Lectures.

Payment of the fees is required in all cases, and tickets must be taken out at the commencement of the session, unless special arrangement be made with the Dean to suit the convenience of the student.

The degrees are conferred by the authority of the Columbian University, incorporated by act of Congress of the United States of America.

Students may matriculate at any time during the nine months' Infirmary Course, and thus begin Infirmary Practice at once.

Graduates of this school may be admitted as third-year students in the Medical Department after passing the *medical* examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Therapeutics. After two years' additional study on Surgery, Practice, and Obstetrics, they will be admitted to the final examination for the Medical degree.

Candidates for graduation in the Dental School who desire to obtain a medical degree thereafter, may be admitted to the *medical* examination on the four primary branches at the termination of their second dental course, *provided* they give written notice to the Dean of their intention so to do *one month* before the time of the March examinations.

The prices of board and all other personal expenses are as reasonable in Washington as in other large cities of the Union. Students requiring further information are requested to communicate with the Dean of the Faculty.

A. F. A. KING, M. D., *Dean*.

726 13th Street N. W., Washington, D. C.

Telephone Call, 885.

LIBRARIES, ARMY MEDICAL MUSEUM. ETC.

The location of the University at the seat of the National Capital affords several striking advantages to the dental student. He has free access to the Libraries of Congress, of the Army Medical Museum, of the Smithsonian Institution, and of the Patent Office—all of which contain rare and costly works in every department of science and literature.

The Congressional Library contains copies of all the important dental works ever published, and the student has free access to these, for study or reference, on any week-day, from 9 to 3 o'clock.

The Army Medical Museum, situated on B street, corner Seventh street S. W., is also open for daily inspection, with its unrivalled collection of pathological specimens, illustrating the results of disease in every form. It also contains almost numberless crania of every human nationality, by an examination of which the student can find many dentures of theoretical perfection, and observe the effect of civilization and race admixture upon the dental organs.

Apart from these considerations, students from a distance have the opportunity of spending a winter profitably at the seat of the National Government during the session of Congress. The College lectures beginning at 5.30 in the evening, ample time is afforded during the term for visiting the public buildings, works of art, and other places of interest to a stranger. Prominent among these may be mentioned the new National Museum, established in connection with the Smithsonian Institution. Here may be seen fully classified collections illustrating the arts and industries of the country; and of special interest to the medical and dental student there is found in this Museum the most complete and best arranged collection of **Materia Medica** in the world. The drugs are shown in all their processes of manufacture, from the original package in which they are imported or marketed to the delicate alkaloid constituting the active principle.

Of great interest, also, are the Government Botanical Gardens and the Grounds of the Agricultural Department, where the student of botany may find a rare collection of medical plants, from which are derived many of the preparations of the **Materia Medica**.

At the United States Patent Office models of every conceivable form of dental instruments may be daily inspected, thus affording to the student an invaluable opportunity for studying the mechanical contrivances used in dental practice that is not to be obtained in any other city.

STUDENTS OF DENTISTRY.

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| JOHN G. W. BARTSCHER | Maryland. |
| CLARENCE H. BUCKLER | Maryland. |
| JOHN H. BURCH | District of Columbia. |
| FRANCIS B. BRIGHTWELL | District of Columbia. |
| STEPHEN B. CASSIN | District of Columbia. |
| JESSIE KAPPELER | England. |
| GEORGE A. H. MILLS | New York. |
| CHARLES M. O'LEARY | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN L. REID | District of Columbia. |
| THOMAS W. STUBBLEFIELD | District of Columbia. |
| THOMAS B. WARING | New York. |

GRADUATES IN DENTISTRY IN 1890.

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| STEPHEN B. CASSIN | District of Columbia. |
| JESSIE KAPPELER | England. |
| CHARLES M. O'LEARY | District of Columbia. |
| JOHN L. REID | District of Columbia. |
| THOMAS W. STUBBLEFIELD | District of Columbia. |

Text Books and Works of Reference.

ANATOMY — *Gray's Anatomy*, **Quain's Anatomy*, Descriptive and Surgical; *Holden's Manual of Dissection*.

PHYSIOLOGY — *Landois'*, Dalton's or Flint's Physiology; Foster and Langley's Practical Physiology; Rutherford's Practical Histology.

CHEMISTRY — *Mitchell's Dental Chemistry*, Barker's or Fowne's Chemistry.

MATERIA MEDICA — *H. C. Wood's Therapeutics*; National Dispensatory; *Edes' Therapeutics*.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY — *Richardson's Mechanical Dentistry*; Wildman's Instructions in Vulcanite Work; Essig's Dental Metallurgy.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY — *Harris' Principles of Practice*; *Tomes' Dental Anatomy and Surgery*; *Taft's Operative Dentistry*; *Garretson's Oral Surgery*; *American System of Dentistry* — *Litch*; *Irregularities of Teeth* — *Talbot*.

*The works first named and in *italics* are preferred.

The Columbian University.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL.D., *President of the University.*

Collegiate and Professional Instruction is given in the Columbian University in five departments: The COLUMBIAN COLLEGE, the NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, the SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY, the COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, and the CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

The first of these comprises the usual College course in Languages (Ancient and Modern), Mathematics, the Physical Sciences, History, Mental, Moral, and Political Philosophy, with specific courses leading severally to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Letters.

The National Medical College, the Medical Department of the University, comprises a full course of study in the Science and Art of Medicine, leading to the degree of Doctor in Medicine.

The Dental School comprises the course of study defined in this catalogue.

The Columbian University Law School has an undergraduate course of study in the elements of Law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and a graduate course of study in Practice, leading to the degree of Master of Laws.

The Corcoran Scientific School comprises general courses of study, leading to the degrees, respectively, of Bachelor of Science and Civil Engineer, and a *special* course in Chemistry and Metallurgy, leading with certain auxiliary studies, to the first-named of these degrees. The Chemical Laboratory, recently constructed, affords ample facilities for analytical work.

Besides the foregoing higher departments, the University has under its management a Preparatory School, in which students are prepared for College, for the Military School at West Point, or for the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

For further information, or for catalogues, address—

JAMES C. WELLING.

President, Etc.

PRINTED. NOT PUBLISHED.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

Annual Meeting of June 15, 1891.

The subjoined recommendations pertain to the interior administration of the University, and are hereby made a part of the President's Annual Report:

It is respectfully recommended that Prof. Walter S. Cox be relieved from the work of instruction in Commercial Law, and Prof. William A. Maury from the work of instruction in the Law of Evidence, without reduction of salary in the case of either; that the duties of these chairs be transferred to Mr. Justice Harlan: that the title of Mr. Justice Harlan's Professorship shall hereafter be "Professor of the Federal Jurisprudence of the United States, of Domestic Relations, of Commercial Law, and of the Law of Evidence," and that his salary be fixed at \$2,000 per annum during the scholastic year beginning on the 1st of October next.

It is respectfully recommended that the appointment of Mr. Justice Brewer by the Board of Trustees as extraordinary Lecturer in the Law School on the Law of Corporations during the last scholastic year be approved and confirmed.

It is respectfully recommended that the Hon. David J. Brewer, of the U. S. Supreme Court, be appointed Professor of the Law of Corporations at an annual salary of \$500.

It is respectfully recommended that Prof. Henry E. Davis be relieved from his duties as Judge of the Moot Court in the Law School, and that William E. Johnson, LL. M., a graduate of the Law School, be appointed to fill the vacancy thus created.

It is respectfully recommended that the Hon. Edward Edmund Bernudez, LL. D., Chief Justice of Louisiana, be appointed Lecturer on the Civil Law at the usual rate of compensation for extraordinary lectures, and with the addition of an allowance for travelling expenses.

It is respectfully recommended that Mr. Justice Harlan be relieved from the duties of his Professorship of Public and Private International Law, and that the duties of the chair be devolved on the President of the Faculties without addition to his salary.

It is respectfully recommended that the entire income from tuition fees in the School of Practice be equally divided among its three professors—Prof. Wm. A. Maury, Prof. Henry E. Davis, and Prof. William E. Johnson, or in such other way as shall be ascertained by the Board of Trustees to be just and equitable, according to the amount and kind of the service they shall respectively render in the administration of the said School.

It is respectfully recommended that the salary of Prof. H. L. Hodgkins, the Adjunct Professor of Mathematics in the College; Professor of Mathematics in the Corcoran Scientific School; Instructor in Mathematics and Physics in the Preparatory School, Secretary of the Alumni Association, and Compiler of the forthcoming Historical Catalogue, be raised to the sum of fifteen hundred dollars per annum, beginning with the new scholastic year, on the 22d of September, 1891, and that the thanks of the corporators be tendered to him for the faithful and poorly-requited services which he has long rendered to the University.

It is respectfully recommended that the Committee on the College and the Committee on the Preparatory School be requested to inquire into the number of the teaching hours which the Principal of the Preparatory School, in addition to his administrative duties as Principal, occupies in the actual tasks of instruction, both in the College and in the Preparatory School, to the end that some plan, if practicable, may be devised for his relief, by a redistribution of the burdens of teaching or by allowing to him some compensation, not exceeding \$200 per annum, for the excess of service he now renders as compared with his associates, in point of the time covered by him in class-room labors.

It is respectfully recommended that the salary of Mr. Albert R. Stuart, A. B., Instructor in English and Greek in the Preparatory School, be raised from \$500 to \$600 per annum at the beginning of the next scholastic year in the School.

Whereas, Dr. Robert C. Fox, Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation, because of severe illness disabling him for the duties of his office, has, with the approval of the Executive Committee, recently deputed Dr. James C. Welling to sign University checks

in his name and stead, and to pay all University bills, after the same have been duly audited by the Executive Committee and ordered for payment: therefore, be it

Resolved, That this action of the Secretary and Treasurer, and the action of the Executive Committee in approving the same, is hereby ratified and confirmed.

In view of the contingency that has actually occurred in the administration of the Treasurer's office, and in prospect of a similar contingency which is liable to occur at any time in the administration of the offices both of the President of the Faculties and of the Secretary and Treasurer, it is respectfully recommended that the by-laws of the Corporation be amended by adding to them the following regulations:

Whenever from sickness or other necessary cause, the President of the Faculties shall not be able to attend the annual Commencement of any Department of the University, it shall be competent for him to appoint some member of the Faculty belonging to the Department whose Commencement is held, with power to preside over the Commencement exercises and to confer the degrees duly authorized by the Board of Trustees.

Whenever, from sickness or other necessary cause, it shall be impossible for the Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation to perform the duties of his office, it shall be competent for him, with the approval of the Executive Committee, to appoint some member of the Board of Trustees with power to sign all University checks and transact all other business of the Corporation in his name and stead while such disability lasts, but this provision shall in no wise modify the legal responsibility of the Treasurer as a bonded officer of the Corporation.

Resolved, That while in deference to the wish he has expressed we must accept the resignation of the Rev. Dr. Geo. Dana Boardman as an Overseer of this corporation, we do so with sincere regret, and at the same time convey to him the assurance of our gratitude for the enlightened interest he has taken and still takes in the prosperity of the University.

Whereas, the Hon. J. B. Edmonds has, by a letter under date of April 27, 1891, resigned his place as a member of the Overseers of this University: therefore, be it

Resolved, That in accepting Mr. Edmonds' resignation we desire to reciprocate his friendly salutations, and to thank him for his interest in the University.

Whereas, Col. J. E. Tourtellotte, of La Crosse, Wisconsin, has pledged the sum of \$50 during the next scholastic year, to be used in part payment of the tuition fee of a male student, of

limited means, in the Columbian College, such student to be selected by the President of the University and the Professor of Mathematics: therefore, be it

Resolved, That the corporation gratefully accepts this donation, and that the scholarship so founded shall be known as the "Tourtellotte Scholarship in the Columbian College."

Resolved, That it shall be the duty of each committee on the several schools or departments of the University to inquire, at the beginning of the next scholastic year, into the organization and internal administration of the department under its care, and to report the result of its observations to the Board of Trustees.

Resolved, That in case of disorder being committed by any student of the University, in the closing days of the scholastic year, whether during or after the examination had for any degree, it shall be the duty of the President to withhold any certificate or diploma otherwise due to such student, on representation being made by any member of the Faculty that the conduct of such student needs to be inquired into, before the degree can be properly conferred.

Resolved, That all examinations for degrees in the Columbian College and in the Corcoran Scientific School shall be closed at least six weeks before the end of each scholastic year, and the names of all candidates for degrees who have passed a successful examination shall be officially reported by the Faculty of each to the President of the Faculty at least four weeks before the date of Commencement.

Examinations for prizes in each of the said departments, and for the degree of Master of Arts in the College, shall be closed at least five weeks before the end of each scholastic year, and the names of successful candidates for either shall be reported at least three weeks before the date of commencement.

SUGGESTIONS.

Lectures on Admiralty Law and the Law of Patents.
 Honorary degrees.
 Plaster-cast group.
 Cincinnati bonds.
 Form of Treasurer's Report.

WASHINGTON, November 10, 1892.

*To the Honorable and Reverend the Board of Trustees of the
Columbian University:*

In my Annual Report on the operations of the Columbian University for the year 1889-'90 I respectfully urged that the time had come when our University should begin to bear the flower and fruit of "University studies" in the full and true sense of those terms: and that as we were the first to establish a graduate "School of Practice" in connection with the undergraduate department of our Law School, we should now be the first to establish a still higher graduate school for the comprehensive and scientific study of the comparative jurisprudence of the world. In such a school the law of the world would be taught in its successive phases from the first rude germs of law in the clan stage of human government to the great historical evolutions which the science of law has reached in the Civil Code of Rome, the Common Law of England, the Feudal System, the Capitularies of Charlemagne, the Continental Pandects, and that growing body of usages and ethical rules known as "International Law."

The suggestion of such a school, with the reasons for its establishment at Washington in connection with this University, was submitted to many scholars in Europe and America for their consideration and criticism. Some of these critical appreciations were subsequently published in pamphlet form by the Committee on the Law School, *MESSRS. Mattingly, Hubbard, and Noyes*. All who were consulted gave to the proposition their fullest approval. Prof. LYON CAEN, of the "Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques," in Paris, remarked in his communication that the scheme of studies which we were projecting had already been put into partial execution in Paris, and that he hoped it would in due time receive a still wider scope, similar to that we were contemplating. The Hon. A. D. WHITE, ex-President of Cornell University, and at present Minister of the United States at St. Petersburg, gave to our plan the heartiest approval, as being the "realization of an old dream of his," ever since the days when he listened to the lectures of Laboulaye at the College of France. I do not

refer to the elaborate consideration which our plan received in the learned communication of HANNIS TAYLOR, Esq., the author of that important work, "The Origin and Growth of the English Constitution," and of Prof. HENRY E. DAVIS, the accomplished lecturer of our Law School on the History of Law, because these disquisitions are still fresh in your memories.

At the last meeting of the Corporation of the University, held on the 13th of June, 1892, it was formally ordained as follows :

1. That a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, according to the plan already approved by the Corporation, be established as an integral part of our University system, and that the said School be formally organized during the coming year, *with a view to opening it at the beginning of the scholastic year 1893-'94.*

2. That the President of the Faculties be authorized, in his projected sojourn in Europe, to visit the leading universities in which jurisprudence is taught according to the comparative method, and to collect all possible information under this head for the information of the Board.

In pursuit of the instruction contained in the latter of these resolutions, I visited London in the months of July and August last for the purpose of conferring with T. E. SCRUTTON, Esq., of the London bar, and with Sir FREDERICK POLLOCK, the distinguished Professor of Comparative Jurisprudence in Oxford University.

As a result of these conferences the way was opened for similar conferences which I was to have with RODOLPHE DARESTE, with MAX LECLERC, with V. BOGISIC and others in Paris; with Professor SERAFINI in Pisa, with Professor PACCHIONI in Modena, and with FRANCESCO RUFFINI in Turin, and especially with Professor PAUL VINOGRADOFF, of the Imperial University of Moscow.

You already know why I was prevented from conferring with these authorities in comparative jurisprudence. It is a source of lasting regret to me that I was recalled to Washington at the very threshold of my researches under this head. But the knowledge which I have gained was very valuable, and I shall be glad to place at your command in the further prosecution of the enterprise.

For the present our inquiries must relate to the ways and means which we are to devise as the indispensable condition precedent of such a school. On these points I appeal to you for the wisdom and executive energy that shall be profitable to

direct us in the accomplishment of the object to which the University is solemnly and publicly committed.

As it is designed that the lectures of the School of Comparative Jurisprudence shall be held in the mornings or in the afternoons of each day, it is easy to see that certain of these lectures might be opened to students of the College proper. It would be difficult to estimate the stimulating influence which philosophical studies in this direction would exercise on the curriculum of the College in its senior courses of philosophy. And portions of these lectures in the case of College students who propose to study law, would be preparatory to such professional study. On this point I invite attention to the words of President PATTON of Princeton College:

I know that the man who understands the history of jurisprudence, who knows something about the Pandects, or has looked into Gaius and Ulpian, the man who has read Austin and Amos, and Holland and Maine, and Pollock and Limerick, to say nothing of Savigny and Stahl, will go to the study of Coke and Blackstone, Story and Greenleaf, Washburn and Parsons a broader man, and that he will be a better jurist, if not a better advocate.

The lectures of the school would be open to all who are prepared to profit by them, but the degrees of the school, whether that of "Doctor of Philosophy" or "Doctor of Laws," would be reserved for those who, on the basis of an academic training and with at least a reading knowledge of the French and German tongues, should reach a certain required proficiency, as tested by examination, in the special studies of the school. Hence it is easy to infer the reflex influence which the School of Comparative Jurisprudence would also exert on the study of French and German, as also of Latin and Greek in the College and Corcoran Scientific School. Linguistic study in the undergraduate classes would be vitalized by the living uses to which it would be newly put in the graduate classes of the University.

If there be those who, in the presence of such philosophical and "disinterested" studies, are tempted to question their practical utility in the work-day world, I can but recall the words of President ANDREWS of Brown University. At the opening of the last academic year in that institution he said:

It seems to be taken for granted that elsewhere than in the Roman Empire culture has been built up nearly or quite independently of legal institutions and reforms. So far is this from being the case that one may well

doubt whether the tie between legal institutions and the progress of civilization was ever so close as in modern times. Few men in the last hundred years have done more for human advancement than Savigny, Bentham, John Austin, and Sir Henry Sumner Maine.

The course of special study in the School of Comparative Jurisprudence should extend through at least two years; but the studies of the first year could be taken in connection with the studies and exercises of the first year in the School of Practice. In this way the degree of Bachelor of Law, of Master of Law, and of Doctor of Philosophy in Law could be taken in four years. If this seems a long time, we have but to remember that in the time of Justinian the study of the Civil Law alone extended through a period of seven years.

JAMES C. WELLING,
President.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

Printed for use of Board of Overseers and Trustees not published

BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 1892-'93.

I respectfully recommend that the following sums, or so much thereof as may be found necessary, be appropriated for the subjoined expenditures of the University during the fiscal year extending from June 1, 1892, to the 31st day of May, inclusive, 1893.

Wherever these estimates are printed in Roman type they are based on the actual expenditures of the fiscal year which closes May 31, 1892.

Wherever they are printed in *italics* they suggest a new expenditure, or an increased expenditure.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES.

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Salary of President..... | 700 00 |
| Allowance to President for house rent..... | 1,000 00 |
| " " clerk hire..... | 250 00 |
| Salary of Financial Agent | (£1,400) 1,500 00 |
| Registrar and Librarian..... | (720) 800 00 |
| Servants' wages | 1,368 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 |
| Insurance..... | 276 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 |
| Taxes | 850 00 |
| Gas | 1,000 00 |
| Fuel | 750 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 |
| Sundries .. | 1,561 53 |
| Printing | 150 00 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LAW SCHOOL.

| | | |
|--|------------|-------------|
| For increase of Law Library..... | \$1,000 00 | |
| Salary of Prof. Cox..... | 3,000 00 | |
| " Maury | 3,000 00 | |
| " Harkam | 2,000 00 | |
| " Brewer..... | 500 00 | |
| Fee of Lecturer on Civil Law | 250 00 | |
| " " Patent Law..... | 300 00 | |
| " " <i>Criminal Practice</i> | 25 00 | per lecture |
| " " Practical Commercial Law | 25 00 | " " |
| " " History of the Law..... | 25 00 | " " |
| " " Legal Bibliography.... | 25 00 | " " |
| Salary of Professor of Legal Catechetics..... | 1,000 00 | |
| The salaries of Professors in the School of Practice to remain on the same basis as during the last fiscal year. | | |
| Prizes | \$240 00 | |
| Printing..... | 100 00 | |
| Stationery..... | 50 00 | |
| Advertising..... | 500 00 | |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 | |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE COLLEGE AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

| | | |
|--|------------|--|
| Salary of Professor Huntington..... | \$1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent | 300 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Sheets | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent | 300 00 | |
| " as secretary of Faculty | 40 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Fristoe..... | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent..... | 300 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Gore..... | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent | 300 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Montague..... | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent..... | 300 00 | |
| " extra work..... | 300 00 | |
| Salary of Professor of Psychology, of Natural Theology, and of Political Economy in the Columbian College..... | 1,500 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Lodge.....(\$1,200) | 1,500 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Hodgkins | 1,500 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Jackson.....(\$500) | 600 00 | |
| Salary of Professor Aspinwall.....(500) | 600 00 | |
| Salary of Writing Master.....(135) | 150 00 | |
| Salary of Mr. Pyne..... | 200 00 | |
| For increase of College Library..... | 100 00 | |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LABORATORIES.

| | |
|---|---------|
| For Laboratory of Mineralogy | \$30 00 |
| " " " Capetown Scientific School... | 250 00 |
| " " " College | 180 00 |
| Breakage | 75 00 |
| To fit up the Physical Laboratory... | 100 00 |
| For administration of lecture courses in Chem- istry and Physics in College and Scientific School | 125 00 |

Salaries in Corcoran School to remain on same basis as during the last fiscal year.

All which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

WASHINGTON, *June 1, 1892*

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

Printed for the Use of the Board of Overseers and Trustees—and Published.

SUPPLEMENT TO BUDGET OF JUNE 1, 1893.

Actual Receipts and Disbursements for Each Department for Fiscal Year ending May 31, 1892.

| Department. | Balances May 31, '91 | Receipts. | Disburse- ments. |
|--|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| College | | \$5,280 50 | \$12,268 76 |
| Preparatory School | | 6,701 83 | 3,160 88 |
| Law School | \$6,396 50 | 20,945 00 | 14,528 53 |
| Cokeran School | 641 57 | 5,920 98 | 5,809 55 |
| General Fund | 3,019 65 | 12,520 29 | 12,335 12 |
| Totals | 10,057 72 | 51,368 60 | 47,802 84 |
| Discount paid Riggs & Co., \$6,000. | | | |
| Excess of receipts over current dis- bursements | | | 3,565 76 |
| | | | 51,368 60 |

Actual Receipts and Disbursements for Each Department for Fiscal Year ending May 31, 1893.

| Department. | Balances May 31, '92 | Receipts. | Disburse- ments. |
|--|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| College | | \$4,765 00 | \$13,005 89 |
| Preparatory School (includes rent) | | 6,435 00 | 4,800 15 |
| Law School | \$5,112 97 | 17,643 13 | 14,417 14 |
| Cokeran School | 753 00 | 7,132 04 | 7,602 53 |
| General fund | 1,757 50 | 12,023 57 | 12,435 88 |
| Total | 7,623 47 | 47,958 74 | 52,321 59 |
| Excess of disbursements over receipts for fiscal year ending May 31, 1893 | | 4,362 85 | |
| Actual receipts independent of bal- ances for fiscal year running from June 1, 1891, to May 31, 1892 | | | 51,368 60 |
| Actual receipts independent of bal- ances for fiscal year running from June 1, 1892, to May 31, 1893 | | | 47,958 74 |
| Total for the two years | | | 99,327 34 |
| Average for the two years | | | 49,663 64 |
| Balance on hand May 31, 1891 | | 10,057 72 | |
| " " " 31, 1892 | | 7,623 47 | |
| " " " 31, 1893 | | 3,260 62 | 20,941 81 |
| Total receipts, including balances for fiscal year 1891-1892 | | | 61,426 32 |
| Total receipts, including balances for fiscal year 1892-1893 | | | 55,582 22 |

Recapitulation.

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Total balances May 31, 1891..... | \$10,057 72 |
| Actual receipts for 1891-1892..... | 51,368 60 |
| Actual receipts for 1892-1893..... | 47,958 73 |
| Total from May 31, 1891, to May 31, 1893..... | \$109,385 05 |
| Disbursements for current expenses from June 1, 1891, to May 31, 1892..... | \$47,802 84 |
| Discount paid Riggs & Co..... | 6,000 00 |
| Disbursements for current expenses from June 1, 1892, to May 31, 1893..... | 52,321 59 |
| | <u>106,124 43</u> |
| Balance on hand May 31, 1893..... | \$3,260 62 |

*Detailed Statement of Receipts and Disbursements for Each Department for the Fiscal Year ending May 31, 1892.**College.*

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Receipts: Tuition..... | \$5,280 50 |
| Transferred from Law fund... | \$2,000 00 |
| Transferred from General fund. | 1,447 31 |
| Transferred from Preparatory fund | 3,540 95 |
| | <u>6,988 26</u> |
| | \$12,268 76 |
| Disbursements for the year..... | 12,268 76 |

Preparatory School.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Receipts: Tuition..... | \$5,853 50 |
| Rent of Powell house | 848 33 |
| | <u>\$6,701 83</u> |
| Disbursements for the year..... | \$3,160 88 |
| Transferred to College..... | 3,540 95 |
| | <u>6,701 83</u> |

General Fund.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1891..... | \$3,019 65 |
| Receipts: Rents, interest, dividends, &c. | 12,520 29 |
| | <u>\$15,539 94</u> |
| Disbursements for the year: | |
| Miscellaneous | \$12,335 12 |
| Transferred to College..... | 1,447 31 |
| | <u>13,782 43</u> |
| Credit balance..... | 1,757 51 |

Law School.

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1891 | \$6,396 50 |
| Receipts: Tuition | \$20,633 00 |
| Prizes and diplomas | 312 00 |
| | <u>20,945 00</u> |
| | \$27,341 50 |
| Disbursements for the year | 15,228 53 |
| Transferred to College | \$2,000 00 |
| Paid Riggs & Co., discounted notes | 6,000 00 |
| | <u>8,000 00</u> |
| | 23,228 53 |
| Credit balance | <u>\$5,112 97</u> |

Carver Scientific School.

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1891 | \$641 59 |
| Receipts: Tuition | \$5,388 72 |
| Deposit returnable to students | 257 44 |
| Laboratory material | 264 82 |
| Miscellaneous | 10 00 |
| | <u>5,920 98</u> |
| | \$6,562 55 |
| Disbursements | 5,809 55 |
| Credit balance | <u>\$753 00</u> |

*Detailed Statement of Receipts and Disbursements for each Department for the Fiscal Year ending May 31, 1893.**College.*

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Receipts: Tuition | \$4,755 00 |
| Transferred from Law fund | \$7,500 00 |
| Transferred from General fund | 750 89 |
| | <u>8,250 89</u> |
| | \$13,005 89 |
| Disbursements for the year | \$13,005 59 |

Preparatory School.

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Receipts: Tuition | \$5,295 00 |
| Rent of Powell house | 1,140 00 |
| | <u>\$6,435 00</u> |
| Disbursements for the year | 4,860 15 |
| Credit balance | <u>\$1,574 85</u> |

General Fund.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1892 | \$1,757 50 |
| Receipts: Rents, interest, dividends, etc. | 12,023 57 |
| | <u>\$13,781 07</u> |
| Disbursements: Miscellaneous | 12,435 88 |
| Transferred to College | 750 89 |
| | <u>13,186 77</u> |
| Credit balance | <u>\$594 30</u> |

Latin School.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1892 | \$5,112 97 | |
| Receipts: Tuition..... | \$17,143 13 | |
| Prizes and diplomas..... | 470 00 | |
| | <u>17,613 13</u> | \$22,726 10 |
| Disbursements: For salaries, etc..... | \$14,417 14 | |
| Transferred to College..... | 7,500 00 | |
| | <u>21,917 14</u> | |
| Credit balance..... | | \$808 96 |

Corcoran Scientific School.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Balance on hand May 31, 1892..... | \$753 00 | |
| Receipts: Tuition..... | \$6,769 81 | |
| Deposit, returnable to students | 160 11 | |
| Laboratory material | 162 08 | |
| Miscellaneous sources | 40 04 | |
| | <u>7,132 04</u> | \$7,885 04 |
| Disbursements..... | | <u>7,002 53</u> |
| Credit balance..... | | \$282 51 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Average receipts for two years in College..... | \$5,017 75 |
| " " " " " " Preparatory School..... | 6,568 84 |
| " " " " " " Law School..... | 19,279 16 |
| " " " " " " Corcoran School..... | 6,526 48 |
| " " " " " " General Fund..... | 12,272 25 |

\$49,664 48

| | |
|--|----------|
| Add the increase from revenue derived from new investments for the estimated income for 1893-'94..... | 1,650 00 |
|--|----------|

Estimated income for fiscal year ending May 31, 1894... \$51,314 48

I have to add the following items to the budget already submitted.

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| For lecture course, Oriental History..... | \$225 00 |
| Cost of reception to Graduate Faculty, May 25, 1893..... | 250 00 |
| For Laboratory of Mineralogy..... | 30 00 |
| For Physical Laboratory..... | 200 00 |
| | <u>\$705 00</u> |

Total appropriation \$49,922 53

Repairs, \$1,500.00, to be applied to University building, Preparatory building, Columbia Law building, and houses belonging to the University as occasion may require in each.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

WASHINGTON, June 10, 1893.

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THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

*Printed for the Use of the Board of Officers and Trustees—and
Published.*

I have the honor to submit, from data furnished by the Financial Agent, the following report on the financial operations of the University during the fiscal year ending May 31, 1893, as the basis of the budget for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1894:—

THE GENERAL FUND.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| On hand at beginning of year | \$1,757 51 |
| Sundry | 8607 89 |
| Rents | 3,029 56 |
| Interest | 8,348 61 |
| Dividends | 37 50 |
| | 12,023 76 |
| Total | \$13,781 07 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated. | Expended |
|---|---------------|-------------|
| Dr. J. C. Welling | \$4,000 00 | \$4,000 00 |
| Dr. J. C. Welling, for clerk hire. | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| R. H. Martin, financial agent | 1,750 00 | 1,750 00 |
| H. G. Hodgkins, registrar and librarian | 800 00 | 796 33 |
| W. L. Lewis, janitor | 1,368 00 | 144 00 |
| R. T. Harris, janitor | | 323 50 |
| Frank Becket, janitor | | 360 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 | 338 30 |
| Insurance | 276 00 | 164 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 | 214 00 |
| (Personal, two years | 51 36 | 1,369 63 |
| Taxes: Real | 858 96 | |
| (Special improvements | 450 31 | |
| Gas | 1,000 00 | 351 88 |
| Fuel | 750 00 | 743 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 | 231 91 |
| Printing | 450 00 | 184 25 |
| Stationery | | 463 98 |
| Sundries | 1,561 53 | 881 08 |
| | \$15,037 53 | \$12,435 88 |

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892 '93.

| | | |
|---------------------------|----|------------|
| Tuition fees collected .. | .. | \$5,295 00 |
| Rent of Powell house .. | .. | 1,140 00 |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$6,435 00 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-93.

| | Appropriated. | Expended. |
|--|---------------|----------------------------|
| Professor A. P. Montague | \$100 00 | \$100 00 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| Professor J. J. Chickering | (\$1,066 64) | 1,066 64 |
| Instructor Jackson | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Aspinwall | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Pyne | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| R. B. Randolph, } writing masters. | 150 00 | 112 00 |
| E. B. Hay, } | | |
| W. Honesty, janitor | 275 00 | 275 00 |
| Repairs | | 223 15 |
| Insurance | | 112 50 |
| Water tax | | 55 25 |
| Advertising | | 23 86 |
| Printing | | 23 90 |
| Stationery | | 25 16 |
| Fuel | | 278 00 |
| Sundries | | 319 37 |
| Taxes on Powell house { June 30, '92, \$450.37) | | 781 44 |
| | | { June 30, '93, \$351.07) |
| | \$3,391 64 | \$4,860 15 |

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Tuition collected | \$4,735 00 |
| Diplomas | 20 00 |
| Transferred from Law fund | 7,500 00 |
| Drawn from General fund | 750 89 |
| Total receipts | \$13,005 89 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated. | Expended. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Professor A. J. Huntington | \$1,800 00 | \$1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute, secretary faculty (1891-'92) | 40 00 | 40 00 |
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | 1,800 00 | 525 00 |
| Professor J. H. Gore | 1,800 00 | 1,713 97 |
| Professor A. P. Montague | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor J. McB. Sterrett | 1,800 00 | 1,264 09 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | 1,500 00 | 1,412 65 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | 1,500 00 | 1,500 00 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe | \$3,300 00 | 550 00 |
| Professor H. C. Bolton | 225 00 | 225 00 |
| Printing | | 20 50 |
| Stationery | | 11 74 |
| Laboratory and chemicals | 180 00 | 200 24 |
| Library | 100 00 | |
| Sundries | | 143 60 |
| | <u>\$14,345 00</u> | <u>\$13,095 89</u> |
| Expenditures | 13,095 89 | |
| Unexpended balance of appropriation | <u>\$1,339 11</u> | |

THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.*Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.*

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$753 00 |
| Tuition | \$7,092 00 | |
| Sundries | 40 04 | |
| | <u>7,132 04</u> | |
| Total receipts | | <u>\$7,885 04</u> |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended. |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | | 856 25 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe | \$3,300 00 | 1,375 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | | 455 30 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | | 1,075 42 |
| Professor W. S. Yeates | | 267 05 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | | 400 15 |
| Professor F. R. Fava | | 924 01 |

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Professor H. Schonfeld | | \$128 17 |
| Professor J. H. Gore | | 120 77 |
| Professor Harry King | | 202 68 |
| Instructor E. P. Lewis | | 105 30 |
| Assistant H. A. Bunstead | | 265 85 |
| Assistant H. R. Pyne | | 95 64 |
| Repairs | | 601 43 |
| Gas and electric lighting | | 160 42 |
| Advertising | | 155 36 |
| Printing | | 40 50 |
| Stationery | | 2 75 |
| Fuel | | 12 15 |
| Laboratories - Physical | \$100 00 | 118 62 |
| Copperan | 250 00 | 259 75 |
| Mineralogy | 30 00 | 23 77 |
| Assay | | 34 20 |
| Administration of lectures and breakage | 220 00 | |
| Sundries | | 261 32 |
| Deposits returned | | 70 60 |
| | \$600 00 | \$7 602 53 |

LAW SCHOOL.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$5,112 97 |
| Tuition fees (undergraduate) | \$15,243 13 | |
| Tuition fees (graduate) | 1,900 00 | |
| Diplomas | 320 00 | |
| Prizes | 150 00 | |
| | | 17,643 13 |
| Total receipts | | \$22,726 10 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Professor W. S. Cox | \$3,000 00 | \$3,000 00 |
| Professor W. A. Maury | 3,000 00 | 3,000 00 |
| Professor J. M. Harlan | 2,000 00 | 2,000 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | 1,000 00 | 1,000 00 |
| Professor D. J. Brewer | 500 00 | 500 00 |
| Professor G. H. Emmott | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | 200 00 | 200 00 |
| Professor A. S. Worthington | 100 00 | 100 00 |
| Professor W. E. Simonds | 300 00 | 300 00 |
| Professor A. C. Bradley | 500 00 | 300 00 |

| P. G. Course. | Appropriated | Expended. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Professor W. A. Maury | | \$545 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | | 545 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | | 545 00 |
| Repairs | | 91 75 |
| Lighting | | 417 49 |
| Advertising | 500 00 | 492 23 |
| Printing | 100 00 | 44 10 |
| Cost of diplomas and engraving them | | 231 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 | 20 35 |
| Library | 1,000 00 | 138 05 |
| Prizes | 240 00 | 240 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 | 213 47 |
| Fitting up Graduate Lecture Hall | | 235 00 |
| Transferred to Academic Department | | 7,500 00 |
| | <u>\$13,740 00</u> | <u>\$21,917 14</u> |

The excess of expenditures over appropriations is due to the transfer of \$7,500 to the Academic Department.

To account for this untoward balancesheet, I beg leave to explain that the corporation at the last annual meeting, emboldened by the unexampled prosperity of the University during the year 1891-92, made appropriations above those estimated by the President in his original budget to the amount of \$950 00

To this should be added:

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| The employment of Associate Principal in Preparatory School, made necessary by Professor Montague's illness | 1,600 00 |
| Increase of salary voted to Professor Munroe above that of Professor Fristoe for the year | 573 00 |
| Taxes on Powell house two years omitted from last budget | 781 00 |
| Laying water main in front of University property | 459 31 |
| Falling off in receipts of Preparatory School | 800 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of College | 400 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of Law School | 3,951 00 |
| | <u>\$9,514 31</u> |

BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 1893-'94.

I respectfully recommend that the following sums, or so much thereof as may be found necessary, be appropriated for the subjoined expenditures of the University during the fiscal year extending from June 1, 1893, to the 31st day of May, inclusive, 1894.

Wherever these estimates are printed in Roman type they correspond with the appropriations made for the fiscal year which closed May 31, 1893.

Wherever they are printed in *italics* they suggest a new expenditure or an increased or reduced expenditure.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Salary of President | \$4,000 00 |
| Allowance to President for clerk hire | 250 00 |
| <i>Allowance to Professor Mather, as Dean of Commercial School</i> | 200 00 |
| Salary of Financial Agent | 1,750 00 |
| Registrar and Librarian | 800 00 |
| Servants' wages | 1,368 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 |
| Insurance | 276 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 |
| <i>Taxes</i> | 885 01 |
| Gas | 1,000 00 |
| Fuel | 750 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 |
| Supplies | 1,501 53 |
| <i>Printing</i> | 150 00 |
| <i>Catalogues</i> | 700 00 |
| <i>Writing History of the University by Professor Lodge, to be printed by U. S. Bureau of Education</i> | 200 00 |
| | <hr/> \$16,056 53 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LAW SCHOOL.

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| For increase of Law Library | \$1,000 00 |
| Salary of Professor Cox | 3,000 00 |
| " " Mundy | 3,000 00 |
| " " Harlan | 2,000 00 |
| " " Brewer | 500 00 |
| " " Johnson | 1,000 00 |

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Fee of Lecturer on Civil Law | \$250 00 |
| " " Patent Law | 300 00 |
| " " Criminal Practice not exceeding | 300 00 |
| " " Practical Commercial Law not exceeding | 300 00 |
| " " History of the Law not exceeding | 200 00 |
| " " <i>Legal Researches</i> \$100 | 250 00 |
| " " <i>International Law</i> | 250 00 |
| | <hr/> \$12,550 00 |

(The salaries of Professors in the School of Practice to remain on the same basis as during the last fiscal year.)

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Prizes | \$240 00 |
| Printing | 100 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 |
| Advertising | 500 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 |
| | <hr/> \$1,890 00 |

The Board of Trustees has recommended that \$3,000 be appropriated toward the School of Comparative Jurisprudence.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE COLLEGE AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Salary of Professor Huntington | \$1,800 00 |
| " " Slute | 1,800 00 |
| " " Munroe | 1,800 00 |
| " " Gore | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance as Secretary of Faculty | 40 00 |
| Salary of Professor Montague | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance for extra work | 200 00 |
| Salary of Professor Sterrett | 1,800 00 |
| " " Lodge | 1,500 00 |
| " " Hodgkins | 1,500 00 |
| <i>Salaries of Instructors</i> \$700 | 800 00 |
| " " <i>Asseverat</i> 700 | 800 00 |
| | 150 00 |
| Salary of Writing Master | 600 00 |
| <i>Salary of Mr. Pease</i> | 1,000 00 |
| <i>Salary of Mr. Chickering</i> | <hr/> \$18,510 00 |

S

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LABORATORIES

| | | |
|---|---------|----------|
| <i>For Laboratory of Corcoran Scientific School</i> | \$2500 | \$200 00 |
| " " " <i>College</i> | (\$180) | 100 00 |
| <i>Repairs to Laboratory</i> | | 125 00 |
| | | \$425 00 |

Salaries in Corcoran School to remain on same basis as during the last fiscal year.)

Total appropriation \$49,341 53

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

WASHINGTON, June 1, 1892.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

*Printed for the Use of the Board of Overseers and Trustees—not
Published.*

I have the honor to submit, from data furnished by the Financial Agent, the following report on the financial operations of the University during the fiscal year ending May 31, 1893, as the basis of the budget for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1894:—

THE GENERAL FUND.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| On hand at beginning of year | \$1,757 51 |
| Sundry | 8607 89 |
| Rents | 3,029 56 |
| Interest | 8,348 61 |
| Dividends | 37 50 |
| | 12,023 76 |
| Total | \$13,781 07 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended. |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| Dr. J. C. Welling | \$4,000 00 | \$4,000 00 |
| Dr. J. C. Welling, for clerk hire | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| R. H. Martin, financial agent | 1,750 00 | 1,750 00 |
| H. G. Hodgkins, registrar and librarian | 800 00 | 793 33 |
| W. L. Lewis, janitor | 1,368 00 | 444 00 |
| R. T. Harris, janitor | | 323 50 |
| Frank Becket, janitor | | 360 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 | 338 30 |
| Insurance | 276 00 | 164 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 | 214 00 |
| Taxes { Personal, two years 51 36 | 850 00 | 1,369 63 |
| Real 858 96 | | |
| Special improvements 459 31 | | |
| Gas | 1,000 00 | 351 88 |
| Fuel | 750 00 | 743 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 | 231 9 |
| Printing | 450 00 | 181 25 |
| Stationery | | 33 98 |
| Sundries | 1,561 53 | 884 08 |
| | \$15,037 53 | \$12,435 88 |

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Tuition fees collected | £5,295 00 |
| Rent of Powell house | 1,140 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | £6,435 00 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892 '93.

| | Approved. | Expended. |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Professor A. P. Montague | \$100 00 | \$100 00 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| Professor J. J. Chickering | (\$1,066 64) | 1,066 64 |
| Instructor Jackson | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Aspinwall | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Pyne | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| R. B. Randolph, } writing masters | 150 00 | 112 00 |
| E. B. Hay, } | | |
| W. Honesty, janitor | 275 00 | 275 00 |
| Repairs | | 223 15 |
| Insurance | | 112 50 |
| Water tax | | 55 25 |
| Advertising | | 23 86 |
| Printing | | 23 90 |
| Stationery | | 25 16 |
| Fuel | | 278 00 |
| Sundries | | 319 37 |
| Taxes on Powell house { June 30, '92, \$430.37 } | | 781 44 |
| { June 30, '93, \$351.07 } | | |
| | \$3,391 64 | \$4,860 15 |

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Tuition collected | \$4,735 00 |
| Diplomas | 20 00 |
| Transferred from Law fund | 7,500 00 |
| Drawn from General fund | 750 89 |
| Total receipts | \$13,005 89 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1891-'92.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Professor A. J. Huntington | \$1,800 00 | \$1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute, secretary faculty (1891-'92) | 40 00 | 40 00 |
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | 1,800 00 | 525 00 |
| Professor J. H. Gore | 1,800 00 | 1,713 07 |
| Professor A. P. Montague | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor J. McB. Sterrett | 1,800 00 | 1,264 09 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | 1,500 00 | 1,412 65 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | 1,500 00 | 1,500 00 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe (\$3,300 00) | | 550 00 |
| Professor H. C. Bolton (225 00) | | 225 00 |
| Printing | | 20 50 |
| Stationery | | 11 74 |
| Laboratory and chemicals | 180 00 | 200 24 |
| Library | 100 00 | |
| Sundries | | 143 60 |
| | <u>\$14,345 00</u> | <u>\$13,005 89</u> |
| Expenditures | 13,005 89 | |
| Unexpended balance of appropriation | <u>\$1,339 11</u> | |

THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.*Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.*

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$753 00 |
| Tuition | \$7,092 00 | |
| Sundries | 40 04 | |
| | <u>7,132 04</u> | |
| Total receipts | | <u>\$7,885 04</u> |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | | 856 25 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe (\$3,300 00) | | 1,375 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | | 155 30 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | | 1,075 42 |
| Professor W. S. Yeates | | 267 05 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | | 400 15 |
| Professor F. R. Fava | | 924 01 |

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Professor H. Schonfeld | | \$128 17 |
| Professor J. H. Gore | | 120 77 |
| Professor Harry King | | 292 68 |
| Instructor E. P. Lewis | | 405 30 |
| Assistant H. A. Bumstead | | 265 83 |
| Assistant H. R. Pyne | | 95 64 |
| Repairs | | 601 43 |
| Gas and electric lighting | | 160 42 |
| Advertising | | 156 36 |
| Printing | | 40 50 |
| Stationery | | 2 75 |
| Fuel | | 12 15 |
| Laboratories - Physical | \$100 00 | 118 62 |
| Corcoran | 250 00 | 259 75 |
| Mineralogy | 30 00 | 23 77 |
| Assay | | 34 20 |
| Administration of lectures and breakage | 220 00 | |
| Sundries | | 261 32 |
| Deposits returned | | 70 69 |
| | \$600 00 | \$7 602 53 |

LAW SCHOOL

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$5,112 97 |
| Tuition fees (undergraduate) | \$15,243 13 | |
| Tuition fees (graduate) | 1,900 00 | |
| Diplomas | 320 00 | |
| Prizes | 150 00 | |
| | | 17,613 13 |
| Total receipts | | \$22,726 10 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Professor W. S. Cox | \$3,000 00 | \$3,000 00 |
| Professor W. A. Maury | 3,000 00 | 3,000 00 |
| Professor J. M. Harlan | 2,000 00 | 2,000 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | 1,000 00 | 1,000 00 |
| Professor D. J. Brewer | 500 00 | 500 00 |
| Professor G. H. Emmott | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | 200 00 | 200 00 |
| Professor A. S. Worthington | 100 00 | 100 00 |
| Professor W. E. Simonds | 300 00 | 300 00 |
| Professor A. C. Bradley | 500 00 | 300 00 |

| P. G. Course | Appropriated | Expended |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Professor W. A. Maury | | \$545 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | | 545 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | | 545 00 |
| Repairs | | 91 75 |
| Lighting | | 417 49 |
| Advertising | 500 00 | 492 23 |
| Printing | 100 00 | 44 10 |
| Cost of diplomas and engrossing them | | 231 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 | 29 95 |
| Library | 1,000 00 | 138 05 |
| Prizes | 240 00 | 240 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 | 213 17 |
| Fitting up Graduate Lecture Hall | | 235 00 |
| Transferred to Academic Department | | 7,500 00 |
| | \$13,740 00 | \$21,917 14 |

The excess of expenditures over appropriations is due to the transfer of \$7,500 to the Academic Department.

To account for this untoward balance-sheet, I beg leave to explain that the corporation at the last annual meeting, emboldened by the unexampled prosperity of the University during the year 1891-'92, made appropriations above those estimated by the President in his original budget to the amount of \$950 00

To this should be added:

| | |
|---|------------|
| The employment of Associate Principal in Preparatory School, made necessary by Professor Montague's illness | 1,600 00 |
| Increase of salary voted to Professor Munroe (above that of Professor Fristoe) for the year | 573 00 |
| Taxes on Powell house (two years) omitted from last budget | 781 00 |
| Laying water main in front of University property | 459 31 |
| Falling off in receipts of Preparatory School | 800 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of College | 400 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of Law School | 3,951 00 |
| | \$9,514 31 |

BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 1893-'94.

I respectfully recommend that the following sums, or so much thereof as may be found necessary, be appropriated for the subjoined expenditures of the University during the fiscal year extending from June 1, 1893, to the 31st day of May, inclusive, 1894.

Wherever these estimates are printed in Roman type they correspond with the appropriations made for the fiscal year which closed May 31, 1893.

Wherever they are printed in *italics* they suggest a new expenditure or an increased or reduced expenditure.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Salary of President..... | \$4,000 00 |
| Allowance to President for clerk hire..... | 250 00 |
| <i>Allowance to Professor Munroe, as Dean of Con-</i> <i>Scientific School.....</i> | 200 00 |
| Salary of Financial Agent..... | 1,750 00 |
| Registrar and Librarian..... | 800 00 |
| Servants' wages..... | 1,368 00 |
| Repairs..... | 1,500 00 |
| Insurance..... | 276 00 |
| Water rents..... | 232 00 |
| <i>Taxes..... (\$850)</i> | 1,275 00 |
| Gas..... | 1,000 00 |
| Fuel..... | 750 00 |
| Advertising..... | 250 00 |
| Sundries .. | 1,561 53 |
| <i>Printing..... (\$450)</i> | 150 00 |
| <i>Catalogues.....</i> | 700 00 |
| <i>Writing History of the University (Professor Lodge,</i> <i>to be printed by U. S. Bureau of Education.....</i> | 200 00 |
| | <hr/> \$16,056 53 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LAW SCHOOL.

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| For increase of Law Library..... | \$1,000 00 |
| Salary of Professor Cox .. | 3,000 00 |
| " " Murry..... | 3,000 00 |
| " " Harlan..... | 2,000 00 |
| " " Brewer..... | 500 00 |
| " " Johnson..... | 1,000 00 |

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Fee of Lecturer on Civil Law | \$250 00 |
| " " Patent Law | 300 00 |
| " " Criminal Practice not exceeding | 500 00 |
| " " Practical Commercial Law not exceeding | 500 00 |
| " " History of the Law not exceeding | 200 00 |
| " " <i>Local Legislation</i> \$100 | 250 00 |
| " " <i>Introduction of Law</i> | 250 00 |
| | <hr/> \$12,500 00 |

The salaries of Professors in the School of Practice to remain on the same basis as during the last fiscal year.

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Prizes | \$240 00 |
| Printing | 100 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 |
| Advertising | 500 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 |
| | <hr/> \$1,890 00 |

The Board of Trustees has recommended that \$1,000 be appropriated toward the School of Comparative Jurisprudence.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE COLLEGE AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Salary of Professor Huntington | \$1,800 00 |
| " " Shute | 1,800 00 |
| " " Munroe | 1,800 00 |
| " " Gore | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance as Secretary of Faculty | 40 00 |
| Salary of Professor Montague | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance for extra work | 500 00 |
| Salary of Professor Sterrett | 1,800 00 |
| " " Lodge | 1,500 00 |
| " " Hodgkins | 1,500 00 |
| Salary of Lecturer Jackson | 800 00 |
| " " Aschmann | 800 00 |
| Salary of Writing Master | 150 00 |
| Salary of Mr. Pease | 600 00 |
| Salary of Mr. Chickering | 1,000 00 |
| | <hr/> \$18,510 00 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LABORATORIES

| | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| <i>For Laboratory of Corcoran Scientific School...</i> | <i>(8250)</i> | \$200 00 |
| <i>" " " College</i> | <i>(\$180)</i> | 100 00 |
| <i>Repairs to Laboratory</i> | | 125 00 |
| | | <hr/> \$425 00 |

(Salaries in Corcoran School to remain on same basis as during the last fiscal year.)

Total appropriation..... \$49,341 53

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

WASHINGTON, June 1, 1892.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

*Printed for the Use of the Board of Overseers and Trustees—not
Published.*

I have the honor to submit, from data furnished by the Financial Agent, the following report on the financial operations of the University during the fiscal year ending May 31, 1893, as the basis of the budget for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1894:

THE GENERAL FUND.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| On hand at beginning of year | \$1,757 51 |
| Sundry | \$607 89 |
| Rents | 3,029 56 |
| Interest | 8,348 61 |
| Dividends | 37 50 |
| | 12,023 56 |
| Total | \$13,781 07 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated. | Expended. |
|---|---------------|-------------|
| Dr. J. C. Welling | \$4,000 00 | \$4,000 00 |
| Dr. J. C. Welling, for clerk hire | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| R. H. Martin, financial agent | 1,750 00 | 1,750 00 |
| H. G. Hodgkins, registrar and librarian | 800 00 | 793 33 |
| W. L. Lewis, janitor.) | | (444 00 |
| R. T. Harris, janitor.) | 1,368 00 | (323 50 |
| Frank Becket, janitor.) | | (360 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 | 338 30 |
| Insurance | 276 00 | 164 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 | 214 00 |
| (Personal, two years 51 36) | | |
| Taxes . Real \$58 96) | 850 00 | 1,369 63 |
| (Special improvements 459 31) | | |
| Gas | 1,000 00 | 351 88 |
| Fuel | 750 00 | 743 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 | 231 9 |
| Printing | 450 00 | 184 25 |
| Stationery | | 33 98 |
| Sundries. | 1,561 53 | 884 08 |
| | \$15,037 53 | \$12,435 88 |

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Tuition fees collected | \$5,295 00 |
| Rent of Powell house | 1,140 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$6,435 00 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892 '93.

| | Appropriated. | Expended. |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Professor A. P. Montague..... | \$100 00 | \$100 00 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge..... | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| Professor J. J. Chickering..... (\$1,066 64) | | 1,066 64 |
| Instructor Jackson..... | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Aspinwall..... | 700 00 | 641 51 |
| Instructor Pyne..... | 200 00 | 140 43 |
| R. B. Randolph, } writing masters..... | 150 00 | 112 00 |
| E. B. Hay, } | | |
| W. Honesty, janitor..... | 275 00 | 275 00 |
| Repairs..... | | 223 15 |
| Insurance..... | | 112 50 |
| Water tax..... | | 55 25 |
| Advertising..... | | 23 86 |
| Printing..... | | 23 90 |
| Stationery..... | | 25 16 |
| Fuel..... | | 278 00 |
| Sundries..... | | 319 37 |
| Taxes on Powell house { June 30, '92, \$430.37 } | | 781 44 |
| { June 30, '93, \$351.07 } | | |
| | <hr/> \$3,391 64 | <hr/> \$4,860 15 |

THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1897-'98.

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Tuition collected .. | \$4,735 00 |
| Diplomas..... | 20 00 |
| Transferred from Law fund. | 7,500 00 |
| Drawn from General fund | 750 89 |
| Total receipts .. | \$13,005 89 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1891-'92.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Professor A. J. Huntington | \$1,800 00 | \$1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute, secretary faculty (1891-'92) | 40 00 | 40 00 |
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | 1,800 00 | 525 00 |
| Professor J. H. Gore | 1,800 00 | 1,713 07 |
| Professor A. P. Montague | 1,800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Professor J. McB. Sterrett | 1,800 00 | 1,264 09 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | 1,500 00 | 1,412 65 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | 1,500 00 | 1,500 00 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe (\$3,300 00) | | 550 00 |
| Professor H. C. Bolton (225 00) | | 225 00 |
| Printing | | 20 50 |
| Stationery | | 11 74 |
| Laboratory and chemicals | 180 00 | 200 24 |
| Library | 100 00 | |
| Sundries | | 143 60 |
| | <u>\$14,345 00</u> | <u>\$13,005 89</u> |
| Expenditures | 13,005 89 | |
| Unexpended balance of appropriation | \$1,339 11 | |

THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.*Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.*

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$753 00 |
| Tuition | \$7,092 00 | |
| Sundries | 40 04 | |
| | <u>7,132 04</u> | |
| Total receipts | | <u>\$7,885 04</u> |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Professor E. T. Fristoe | | 856 25 |
| Professor C. E. Munroe (\$3,300 00) | | 1,375 00 |
| Professor S. M. Shute | | 455 30 |
| Professor H. L. Hodgkins | | 1,075 42 |
| Professor W. S. Yeates | | 267 05 |
| Professor L. D. Lodge | | 400 15 |
| Professor F. R. Fava | | 924 01 |

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Professor H. Schonfeld | | \$128 17 |
| Professor J. H. Gere | | 120 77 |
| Professor Harry King | | 292 68 |
| Instructor E. P. Lewis | | 405 30 |
| Assistant H. A. Bunnstead | | 265 83 |
| Assistant H. R. Pyne | | 95 64 |
| Repairs | | 601 43 |
| Gas and electric lighting | | 160 42 |
| Advertising | | 155 36 |
| Printing | | 40 50 |
| Stationery | | 2 75 |
| Fuel | | 12 15 |
| Laboratories - Physical | \$1400 00 | 118 62 |
| Concoran | 250 00 | 259 75 |
| Mineralogy | 30 00 | 23 77 |
| Assay | | 34 20 |
| Administration of lectures and breakage | 220 00 | |
| Sundries | | 261 32 |
| Deposits returned | | 70 69 |
| | \$600 00 | \$7 602 53 |

LAW SCHOOL.

Receipts for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| On hand June 1, 1892 | | \$5,112 97 |
| Tuition fees - undergraduate | \$15,243 13 | |
| Tuition fees (graduate) | 1,900 00 | |
| Diplomas | 320 00 | |
| Prizes | 150 00 | |
| | | 17,613 13 |
| Total receipts | | \$22,726 10 |

Disbursements for Fiscal Year 1892-'93.

| | Appropriated | Expended |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Professor W. S. Cox | \$3,000 00 | \$3,000 00 |
| Professor W. A. Maury | 3,000 00 | 3,000 00 |
| Professor J. M. Harlan | 2,000 00 | 2,000 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | 1,000 00 | 1,000 00 |
| Professor D. J. Brewer | 500 00 | 500 00 |
| Professor G. H. Emmott | 250 00 | 250 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | 200 00 | 200 00 |
| Professor A. S. Worthington | 100 00 | 100 00 |
| Professor W. E. Simonds | 300 00 | 300 00 |
| Professor A. C. Bradley | 500 00 | 300 00 |

| P. G. COURSE. | Appropriated | Expended. |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Professor W. A. Maury | | \$545 00 |
| Professor W. G. Johnson | | 545 00 |
| Professor H. E. Davis | | 545 00 |
| Repairs | | 91 75 |
| Lighting | | 417 49 |
| Advertising | 500 00 | 492 23 |
| Printing | 100 00 | 44 10 |
| Cost of diplomas and engrossing them | | 231 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 | 29 35 |
| Library | 1,000 00 | 138 05 |
| Prizes | 240 00 | 240 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 | 213 17 |
| Fitting up Graduate Lecture Hall | | 265 00 |
| Transferred to Academic Department | | 7,500 00 |
| | \$13,740 00 | \$21,917 14 |

The excess of expenditures over appropriations is due to the transfer of \$7,500 to the Academic Department.

To account for this untoward balance-sheet, I beg leave to explain that the corporation at the last annual meeting, emboldened by the unexampled prosperity of the University during the year 1891-'92, made appropriations above those estimated by the President in his original budget to the amount of \$950 00

To this should be added:

| | |
|---|------------|
| The employment of Associate Principal in Preparatory School, made necessary by Professor Montague's illness | 1,600 00 |
| Increase of salary voted to Professor Munroe above that of Professor Fristoe for the year | 573 00 |
| Taxes on Powell house two years omitted from last budget | 781 00 |
| Laying water main in front of University property | 459 31 |
| Falling off in receipts of Preparatory School | 800 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of College | 400 00 |
| Falling off in receipts of Law School | 3,951 00 |
| | \$9,514 31 |

BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 1893-'94.

I respectfully recommend that the following sums, or so much thereof as may be found necessary, be appropriated for the subjoined expenditures of the University during the fiscal year extending from June 1, 1893, to the 31st day of May, inclusive, 1894.

Wherever these estimates are printed in Roman type they correspond with the appropriations made for the fiscal year which closed May 31, 1893.

Wherever they are printed in *italics* they suggest a new expenditure or an increased or reduced expenditure.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES.

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Salary of President | \$4,000 00 |
| Allowance to President for clerk hire | 250 00 |
| <i>Allowance to Professor Murray, as Dean of Co- lumbian School of the School</i> | 200 00 |
| Salary of Financial Agent | 1,750 00 |
| Registrar and Librarian | 800 00 |
| Servants' wages | 1,368 00 |
| Repairs | 1,500 00 |
| Insurance | 276 00 |
| Water rents | 232 00 |
| <i>Taxes</i> | (8850) 1,275 00 |
| Gas | 1,000 00 |
| Fuel | 750 00 |
| Advertising | 250 00 |
| Sundries | 1,561 53 |
| <i>Printing</i> | \$4500 150 00 |
| <i>Catalogues</i> | 700 00 |
| <i>Writing History of the University Professor Lodge, to be printed by U. S. Bureau of Education</i> | 200 00 |
| | <hr/> \$16,036 53 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LAW SCHOOL.

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| For increase of Law Library | \$1,000 00 |
| Salary of Professor Cox | 3,000 00 |
| " " Murry | 3,000 00 |
| " " Harkin | 2,000 00 |
| " " Brewer | 500 00 |
| " " Johnson | 1,000 00 |

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Fee of Lecturer on Civil Law | \$250 00 |
| " " Patent Law | 300 00 |
| " " Criminal Practice, not exceeding | 500 00 |
| " " Practical Commercial Law not exceeding | 300 00 |
| " " History of the Law, not exceeding | 200 00 |
| " " <i>Legal Biography</i> \$100 | 250 00 |
| " " <i>International Law</i> | 250 00 |
| | <hr/> \$12,550 00 |

(The salaries of Professors in the School of Practice to remain on the same basis as during the last fiscal year.)

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Prizes | \$240 00 |
| Printing | 100 00 |
| Stationery | 50 00 |
| Advertising | 500 00 |
| Sundries | 1,000 00 |
| | <hr/> \$1,890 00 |

The Board of Trustees has recommended that \$3,000 be appropriated toward the School of Comparative Jurisprudence.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE COLLEGE AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Salary of Professor Huntington | \$1,800 00 |
| " " State | 1,800 00 |
| " " Munroe | 1,800 00 |
| " " Gore | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance as Secretary of Faculty | 40 00 |
| Salary of Professor Montague | 1,800 00 |
| Allowance for extra work | 500 00 |
| Salary of Professor Sterrett | 1,800 00 |
| " " Lodge | 1,500 00 |
| " " Hodgkins | 1,500 00 |
| Salary of Instructor <i>Jackson</i> | \$700 800 00 |
| " " <i>Aspinwall</i> | 700 800 00 |
| Salary of Writing Master | 150 00 |
| Salary of Mr. <i>Pear</i> | 600 00 |
| Salary of Mr. <i>Cochran</i> | 1,600 00 |
| | <hr/> \$18,510 00 |

APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXPENDITURES IN THE LABORATORIES

| | | |
|---|---------|----------------|
| <i>For Laboratory of Corcoran Scientific School</i> | 1825 00 | \$200 00 |
| <i> " " " College</i> | 1818 00 | 100 00 |
| <i>Repairs to Laboratory</i> | | 125 00 |
| | | <hr/> \$425 00 |

Salaries in Corcoran School to remain on same basis as during the last fiscal year.)

Total appropriation \$49,341 53

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

WASHINGTON, *June 1, 1892.*

ADDRESS

DELIVERED TO THE

GRADUATING CLASSES OF THE LAW SCHOOL

OF

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY

ON THE 9TH OF JUNE, 1891,

BY THE

HON. JOHN B. HENDERSON, LL.D.

PRINTED BY THE UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, D. C.
GIBSON BROS., PRINTERS AND BOOKBINDERS.
1891.

SPEECH OF HON. JOHN B. HENDERSON

BEFORE THE

GRADUATING LAW CLASSES OF THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,
OF WASHINGTON, D. C., ON THE EVENING OF
JUNE 9, 1891.

My Young Friends and Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is usual when young men are graduated in the law to inflict upon them a speech. It is needless to inquire into the origin of the custom. The custom exists, and in obedience to it I am before you.

What can I say to be of interest? If I should undertake to discuss a question of international or constitutional law, what new light could I shed upon a subject already expounded by a jurist so able as Justice Harlan? If I should attempt a dissertation on the law of corporations, that work has already been better done by Justice Brewer. If I should try to teach you anything new touching the rights of property or the law of contracts, my efforts are made futile by the superior teachings of Judge Cox. It would be a pleasant task to trace again the lines which separate equity and law under our system of jurisprudence, but those lines have been already better drawn by Mr. Maury. I am sure I could add nothing to the excellence of his work. The reasons already given equally forbid any trespass upon those branches of the law under the professorships of Messrs. Worthington and Davis.

My only task, therefore, is the pleasing duty of congratulating you, because of the superior advantages with which you enter upon the practice of your profession.

You, in common with the youth of the whole country, owe a debt of gratitude to my long-time friend, Dr. Welling, for these opportunities. With an energy and industry, equalled only by his great learning, he has established here a university which brings credit to the National Capital.

In my boyhood the law school was the practitioner's office. This training is still valuable, but not essential. It was then the chief, if not the only, education of the Western lawyer.

The law is now taught as a science, and the moot courts of the schools furnish the means of applying its principles to the affairs of life.

The student of to-day not only knows the law; he knows the reason of the law. The true mathematician extracts the cube root not by memory of a rule, but by knowledge of the reason of the rule. If the rule should be lost he could formulate another, because rules are the mere results of logical deduction. The earlier student had to rely upon a lifetime of practice to bring him that measure of knowledge which learned professors now teach him before he enters the courts at all.

But, my young friends, however strong your armor, remember the battle of life is yet to be fought. Your adversaries in the forum are equally equipped. If your advantages are great, so are theirs. Be firm, but not over-confident. "Let not him that girdeth on his harness boast himself as he that putteth it off."

If you wish to reach the highest honors of your profession, you must give to it your whole heart. The law is a jealous mistress, and rivals bring instant resentment. Her richest gifts belong to those only who yield an undivided worship.

Do not misunderstand me. I do not ask that you confine your studies exclusively to those volumes distinctively known as law books. The law is as wide as the world, as broad as human action. It embraces all that men do and all that men say. Every page of the encyclopedia of knowledge brings profit to the lawyer. Every good book he reads enlarges his grasp of the law. In every recess of science the good lawyer finds pearls to adorn and enrich his profession. In every branch of learning he finds an arsenal of weapons ready made for his use. I simply caution you against a multiplicity of vocations. Pope, with substantial truth, said: "One science only will one genius fit." It matters not that some universal geniuses have lived. Bacon, and Dante, and Leonardo da Vinci would not now command so much of the world's admiration as in their own time. Talent is now concentrated upon smaller areas of science. True excellence, in every profession, is elevated to a higher plane than formerly. It is impossible to reach perfection in all things, and I do not hesitate to commend the counsel of Sydney Smith: "My advice," he said, "is to have the courage to be ignorant of a great many things,

in order to avoid the certainty of being ignorant of everything." The fault I condemn is emphasized by that genial wit, Charles Lamb, when speaking of the poet Coleridge: "Poor Coleridge is dead, and is said to have left behind him above 40,000 treatises on metaphysics and divinity—not one of them complete."

To my mind, there is one thing of supreme importance to the practitioner, and that is, self-reliance. Many a man of great ability and learning has wasted years from mere want of confidence in his own powers. When he gets a case he employs another attorney to help him try it. He knows Chitty and Stephen by heart, and yet hesitates to file a pleading until approved by some one of more assurance, but probably of less learning. My advice is, to prepare your own pleadings and sustain them by your own arguments. They may be held bad by the court but you have at least the consolation enjoyed by Touchstone, who said of his wife, Audrey: "She is an ill-favored thing, sir, but mine own." After a while you come to like your pleadings. You feel that they are right when they leave your hands: and, in your search for authorities to sustain them, you soon find whether they are right or wrong. And every search broadens your knowledge of the law and sharpens your zeal for investigation. You must learn the use of books. They are the tools of your trade. Law books are bound in calf, that they may bear constant handling; and the necessity of a second binding is not at all uncomplimentary to the lawyer.

The same shrinking hesitancy is often exhibited by young men in the trial of their cases before the juries. Like timid euchre players, with four points certain, they never "play alone." They are satisfied with a second place in the forum, and in fear of defeat, they yield to others all the honors of victory. If this timid ity afflict you, name it modesty and accept it as evidence of merit. Get some friend to entice away your associate counsel on the day of trial, that you may be compelled to "go alone." It is said that the illness and absence of the senior counsel in a great case before Lord Mansfield opened the portals of fame to Thomas Erskine, probably the greatest forensic orator of all time. His education was limited, and the fears of failure kept the doors of opportunity closed. But necessity came, and ability came with it. By one supreme effort the burden was cast aside, and his genius forever

after remained unfettered. In his later life, Mr. Erskine, alluding to this circumstance, said: "I have since succeeded: but I have always blessed God for the providential strangury of poor Hargrave." Sydney Smith was right when he said,—“that in order to do anything in this world worth doing, we must not stand shivering on the bank and thinking of the cold and the danger, but jump in and scramble through as well as we can.” He who rides takes the risk of falling. He who swims may possibly drown; and he who enters into the battle incurs the danger of defeat. But victory snatched from defeat is blessed with a double renown. If failure come, let it not be your fault. What dignity in Cato's adversity!

“’Tis not in mortals to command success,
But we'll do more, Sempronius, we'll deserve it.”

When I see the briefless lawyer abusing the courts and the juries; the unsuccessful physician condemning the world for its want of appreciation; when I see the mechanic spending his substance in the dram shop and clamoring for socialism as a relief from the ills of society; when I see the thriftless farmer leaning upon the Government instead of his plough for support, and the workman wasting his time in organizing “labor unions” against capital, because it is not his own, and all of them complaining that the world is unkind, the words of Cassius to his friend come vividly to my recollection:

“The fault, dear Brutus, is not in our stars,
But in ourselves, that we are underlings.”

Young lawyers are too prone to deprecate the want of money. Economy is better than money. Money too often brings indolence, and indolence brings vicious habits. These together will blight the most brilliant promise.

Polonius said to his son: “Neither a borrower nor a lender be.”

The former clause of the advice I unhesitatingly commend. To borrow is to be in debt; to be in debt is to be a slave. In the beginning of your career a bare competency, hardly earned by your own exertions, is the best guarantee of future progress. Lord Thurlow said that, in all his knowledge of the English bar,

not more than two or three rich men had ever reached eminent success.

The same is certainly true of the American bar. There is no inherent sinfulness in riches. Their offence is passive. Where they exist, the incentive to labor ceases. The lawyer is essentially the product of work. Few men will work in the absence of necessity. Hence few good lawyers are nursed in the lap of luxury. This truth is crystallized in the familiar proverb: "Young men who begin their fortunes where their fathers left off, generally leave off where their fathers began."

One of the first questions asked by the young lawyer is, "What state, city, or town would you recommend for the commencement of my practice?" To this I have but one answer. Go at once to a place in which there is business, and stay there. Get as near as possible to the larger transactions of men. If contracts involve millions of dollars, all the better. The breach of such contracts presents no more difficult questions of law than in the ordinary transactions of the country village. In the latter case, the amount in controversy is not worth a fee, in the former, your clients are both able and willing to pay for good service. Participation in trivial cases impairs your professional respect. In cases of importance it stimulates personal pride and enlarges your estimate of the profession. You and your business must always keep on good terms. You must respect it, and especially so conduct yourself as to have it respect you. If you settle where railroads meet, where shipping loads and unloads the world's products, where the spindle and the loom never cease from their labors, and where men invest and build, and buy and sell, 'tis better still.

But you say in such a city, "I shall be lost." A man of genuine worth and ability is never lost in this little world of ours. It is true that in such places men do demand the best of everything, the best lawyers, the best doctors, the best preachers, the best actors, the best artists, and the best mechanics. These ranks of "the best" are never crowded. There is always room "at the top" of every profession. It is only in the great masses of inferiority that men jostle each other in the struggle for existence. When one of the most popular writers of modern times resolved to pursue a literary life, his father, to dissuade him, said: "In literature there are but two classes, beggars and princes." "Very

well," said the son, "I choose to be a prince." Young, the English poet, said: "All may do what has by man been done." Emerson goes farther and says: "The powers of man have not been exhausted. Nothing has been done by him that cannot be *better* done." Aim for the highest excellence, and you are sure to surpass mediocrity. In your struggle for superiority think not of surrender. Take some inspiring motto and keep it before you—such as the "*Nil desperandum*" of Horace or the "*Nitor in adversum*" of Ovid—or if you prefer the plain Anglo-Saxon, take their equivalent, "never give up."

"Never give up; if adversity presses,
Providence wisely has mingled the cup:
And the best counsel in all your distresses
Is the stout watchword of, 'Never give up.'"

It is almost useless to counsel the American lawyer against politics. In this direction lies enchantment he cannot resist. If he be an inferior lawyer he seeks the field himself. If he be a good lawyer the public seeks him. In the legislation of a representative government, a large plurality, often a majority of the law makers, are selected from the legal profession. This rule will be violated only when "the times are out of joint." Our ancestors in England have had what they called the "Addled Parliament," the "Good Parliament," the "Mad Parliament," the "Devil's Parliament," the "Long Parliament," the "Useless Parliament," the "Unmerciful Parliament," the "Rump Parliament," and, possibly worse than all, they had under Henry IV, a Parliament, from which all lawyers were excluded, known as the "Parliament of Dunces"—a name possibly given it by the lawyers themselves. As history continues to repeat itself, some new party in America may give us a Congress of the same sort. If so, it is at least fortunate that centuries intervene between such acts of folly.

The best government is undoubtedly that which is republican in form; and the best administration of government is that in which all professions and all classes are represented. So far the lawyers of America have reason to be proud of their share in the establishment of our institutions.

Our government is, in a large degree, the work of lawyers.

They furnished the early arguments in favor of popular forms. They framed the revolutionary remonstrances against tyranny, and the petitions for redress. They drew the Declaration of Independence; they formulated the Articles of Confederation; they wrought that work which Mr. Gladstone denominates the greatest achievement of human genius—the Constitution of the United States; and from their ranks has come in later years a long line of illustrious statesmen whose purity and wisdom have strengthened and justified the work of their predecessors.

The lawyer is as essential now to statesmanship as he ever was. Our age is a radical one. Antiquity has lost much of its sanctity. The new philosophy rejects all that individual reason fails to approve. Old beliefs are mercilessly attacked. Nothing is too sacred for criticism. Conservative maxims are being re-examined, condemned, and cast aside. The intellect, untempered by sentiment and unaided by experience, is installed as the supreme authority.

The lawyer's education and habits of research naturally incline him to accept whatever is useful in this manifest tendency of the times. But the work of his profession equally tends to neutralize the evils of this inclination. His constant reliance on precedent familiarizes him with the wisdom of the past. This wisdom commends itself to him as the combined result of reason and experience. Substitutes for this wisdom he is prone to condemn as the untried vagaries of the enthusiast.

By education, progressive, and by habit, conservative, the upright lawyer is a safe counsellor in every emergency of human life.

If you enter politics, as I am sure many of you will, my trust is that you will take with you the dignity and independence of your profession. If politics should ever ask a surrender of your manhood, keep your self respect, and, with conscience untarnished, return to the law. Its pecuniary rewards are immeasurably greater than those of public life, and the victories of the forum are surely no less renowned than those of the council chamber.

Remember that the distinctive work of your profession is to convince the court and the jury. If you are yourself wrong, you will never convince either. To make others feel you must believe what you say. *Si vis me flere, dolendum est primum ipsi tibi.*

If you are in the right, your story is a short one. Truth requires but few words, while whole hours of rhetoric will fail to give credence to error.

Cultivate the habit of conciseness and brevity of speech. A statement, mathematically or logically true, needs no elucidation. To enter upon explanation suggests doubt, and the hearer loses confidence in your intelligence.

Let no one be able to say of you what Bassanio said of his friend in the Merchant of Venice: "Gratiano speaks an infinite deal of nothing, more than any man in all Venice. His reasons are as two grains of wheat hid in two bushels of chaff. You shall seek all day ere you find them, and when you have them they are not worth the search."

Better adopt the advice of Bottom, the Weaver: "First, good Peter Quince, say what the play treats on: then read the names of the actors; and so grow to a point."

You will pardon me the expression of one other thought and I have done.

In a few short years those of the passing generation, the distinguished in every profession, will have passed away, and their places must be filled by you and your cotemporaries. Whether with honor or shame is for you to say. As in nature, so in morals and society, the fittest will survive. The world is another Garden of Eden. It is full of joy and happiness, but the serpent is still here. Let casuists say what they will, you too must choose between good and evil. Let no man mistake the consequences of his choice. Take virtue's side and leave a memory grateful to friends and useful to the world.

"Virtue alone outbuilds the pyramids,
Her monuments shall last when Egypt's fall."

THE LAW SCHOOL
OF THE
COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

The School has a two years' and a three years' course of legal studies, leading, respectively, to the degree of Bachelor of Laws and of Master of Laws.

THE FACULTY.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D., *President.*
And Professor of Public and Private International Law.

THE HON. JOHN M. HARLAN, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of the Constitutional Jurisprudence of the United States, of the Law of Domestic Relations, of Commercial Paper, and of Torts.

THE HON. WALTER S. COX, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

THE HON. WILLIAM A. MAURY, LL. D.,
(ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, and of the Law of Evidence.

THE HON. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Professor of the Law of Corporations.

THE HON. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,
(CHIEF-JUSTICE OF LOUISIANA.)
Lecturer on the Civil Law.

HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M.,
(SOMETIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Professor of Common Law Practice, and Lecturer on the History of Law.

THE HON. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B.,
(SOMETIME DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE UNITED STATES.)
Lecturer on Legal Bibliography and the Use of Authorities in Court.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, Esq.,
(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)
Lecturer on Practical Commercial Law.

THE HON. WILLIAM EDGAR SIMONDS, A. M., LL. B.,
(UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS.)
Professor of the Law of Patents.

THE HON. ANDREW C. BRADLEY,
(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)
Lecturer on Criminal Law and on Criminal Pleading and Practice.

WILLIAM G. JOHNSON, LL. M.,
(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)
Judge of Moot Court.

The Columbian University,

WASHINGTON

SCHOOL OF COMPARATIVE JURISPRUDENCE.

It is proposed by the authorities of the Columbian University to establish a "School of Comparative Jurisprudence" in connection with their Law School. An outline sketch of such a school was submitted by Dr. WELLING, the President of the University, in his last Annual Report. That outline sketch was as follows:

It is high time that our Law School, admitted to be among the first in the land, should begin to bear the flower and fruit of University studies, in the full and true sense of those words. We were the first to establish a School of Practice. Let us now be the first to establish a School of Jurisprudence, in which the law of the civilized world shall be taught as a history and as a philosophy, from the first rude germs of the clan stage of human government up to the highest evolutions of that international law which to-day sits supreme above all politics and all conventions of men, and which, by its moral sovereignty, is perpetually moving forward the boundaries of truth and righteousness in the relations of States. In such a School the codes of particular nations would pass under review only so far as they marked the successive stages of human progress, and only so far as each has contributed its rays to what Lord Coke calls "the gladsome light of jurisprudence." The Civil Law of Rome, for instance, would be taught in its origin under the early kings; in its progress from the kings to the 12 Tables; from the 12 Tables to Augustus; from Augustus to Constantine; from Constantine to Justinian, and from Justinian to the present time. But it would be expounded as a philosophy teaching by example, and not as a barren tradition or as a branch of curious and antiquarian learning. In such a School we should not be called to do over again the uncritical work of Heineccius and Gravina, even for the sake of tracking Gibbon to the insufficient sources from which he drew the materials for his remarkable Chapter on the Civil Law. In such a School the Common Law of England would be studied in its primitive sources—the sources which, in giving to it color and direction, have determined for us its true significance and its true interpretation. If

so simple a story as the Parable of the Prodigal Son is found to contain four distinct references to the sociology of primitive times, it need not surprise us that the codes of the world should swarm with survivals from the early stages of primeval law. Anthropological science, by its comparative method, is transforming the explication of primitive law, and, therefore, is transforming the history of law as an evolution of the human race. And in such a School the international law of the civilized world would be taught, not only as a body of doctrine and of acquired facts, but pre-eminently as a spirit working for righteousness in the intercourse of nations, and, therefore, working above and beyond the boundaries already reached by the foremost nations of Christendom. That is, the science of jurisprudence would become prophetic of the next things to be hoped for and labored for in legislation and in international law, because it would mark the points of the curve through which the nations are moving to-day. An association of learned jurists, composing the "Institute of International Law and of Comparative Legislation" is working on these lines at the present time. It is the singular glory of our Law School that it has counted among its former Professors two illustrious jurisconsults who, while living, were members of this Institute. I refer to the late WILLIAM BEACH LAWRENCE, LL. D. and the late FRANCIS WHARTON, LL. D. These great publicists expounded the rules of law along the lines of reason and of philosophy, and hence it was that they made their lectures, even in the undergraduate course, an inspiration to all that is highest and best in the expanding realm of civil jurisprudence.

This outline sketch was submitted for criticism to HANNIS TAYLOR, Esq., of Mobile, Ala., the learned author of that important work, "The Origin and Growth of the English Constitution," as it was known that Mr. TAYLOR has for many years made a special study of comparative social institutions considered in their relation to "Comparative Law." His comment is as follows:

DEAR DOCTOR WELLING: Nothing could appeal more strongly to my fancy than your ideal of a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, established, as it should be, at the National Capital.

As to the plan, if I should attempt to organize such a school I should begin by making the comparative method the basis of my entire system. I would then let the lectures begin: *First*. With an outline of the science of comparative philology, in which the student would have laid before him the process through which the kinship of the Aryan nations has been established by tracing the roots common to all the Aryan tongues back to a common source. This preliminary discourse might well be followed up by another on comparative mythology. *Second*. With the way thus cleared before him, the student would be prepared to understand how this process of thought naturally led, at the next step, to the establishment of the science of comparative jurisprudence, whose position should be explained in its relations to the legal thought of modern times. *Third*. Under the general

title of "comparative jurisprudence" I would embrace two subjects entirely distinct, and yet so related that they should not be severed from each other in anything like such a general survey as you have in view. My first subject I would entitle comparative politics, the study of political institutions, of forms of government—the State. Beginning with the history and structure of the village community, I would pursue it from Ireland to Hindoostan. I would then explain how, out of units of this class, the state of the ancient world—the city commonwealth—was evolved, dwelling here, of course, upon the phases of difference which appear in the city commonwealth in the Greek and the Roman world. I would next examine the settling down of the Teutonic nations on Roman soil, in order to illustrate how, with the village community as the unit of organization, the Teutonic peoples gathered not into city commonwealths but into nations, out of whose permanent settlements has grown the new conception of the State—the State of modern international law. I would here pause to emphasize the fact that as the world has given birth to but two great distinctive systems of jurisprudence, so it has given birth but to two distinct conceptions of the State. I would then take a bird's-eye view of the constitutions of all of the greatest of the modern States, embracing the constitutional systems of England, France, Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy, and the United States. Under the head of England I would include an outline of her relations to her colonial empire, dwelling at length upon the federal system existing in Canada, which is full of interest to the American student of constitutional law.

Having completed this view of the constitutional systems of the great modern States, I would go back to the beginning in order to take up the second division of my general subject, which I would limit to the comparative study of the two great systems of jurisprudence which govern the internal relations of them all. Beginning with the Roman law I would trace its historic growth as you have indicated; next, the growth of the English common law after the same manner. In this way the student would form a more or less perfect idea of the comparative growth of the two great systems of law which prevail in the leading States of the modern world. And in this connection I would construct for him a map indicating the countries in which each system is the basis of judicial administration. I would also attempt to explain, as clearly as practicable, the extent to which English jurisprudence has been enriched from Roman, canonical and imperial sources.

Hoping you every success with your new School of Comparative Jurisprudence, I am, very faithfully yours,

HANNIS TAYLOR.

As Prof. HENRY E. DAVIS, LL. M., the accomplished lecturer on the History of Law in the Law School of the University, is known to be deeply interested in anthropological and institutional studies so far as they bear on the evolution of law in England and else

where, his advice and direction were sought in the premises. His reply is as follows :

MY DEAR DR. WELLING : I have carefully read that portion of your last report which relates to the proposed School of Comparative Jurisprudence in the University.

I cordially concur in your proposition for the foundation of such a school, and very briefly my idea of the work of such a school is this : I would follow a line of work, in substance, identical with the thought which underlies my lectures on the history of law. I would call in the aid of anthropology (to which philology is only the hand-maid) with the main purpose of locating the law-begetting peoples—that is, the begetters of law, as we understand the word—and of finding, if possible, their genius—that which made them, in contradistinction to their fellow human beings, law-begetters. This would of necessity involve a survey of the early historical peoples, and especially the fullest investigation of the Aryans.

I would then contrast the historical peoples, and show as far as possible the legal conceptions of each; following these to their culmination in the respective institutions and codes of these peoples.

Here we should come upon a water-shed, as it were, in the development of jurisprudence; on one side finding the waters of constitutional law, and on the other those of what we call, for want of a better word, substantive law. I would then carefully unfold the several institutions appearing in man's history, beginning with an exposition of the germs of each, and aligning those institutions, as far as possible, with reference to their sources and existence among various peoples. This would lead us to the first definite field of the work—the comparative study of institutions.

Side by side with this, we would have another field, the comparative study of the substantive law of the same peoples. It would, perhaps, be no easy task to delimit these two fields, institutions and substantive law, until we get well along in history; but it would be my purpose to run the delimitation as far back in time as possible.

Assuming now that we should have emerged into the domain of history so that we might view the various systems of institutions and law, my purpose would next be thoroughly to study each of these systems, to keep constantly in sight the origins, streams, and characters of each, and to see at what points the several streams converged, and the resultant fluids. Where there was no convergence, I would follow each stream until I could fully describe them all, pointing out their resemblances and differences, and seeking to extract from the whole something of what we call the philosophy of law.

By this process every system of institutions, every code of law, and every historical effect of the several systems and codes would be unfolded, and the student would stand face to face with the "universal brotherhood," from a legal point of view.

Of course, to do this would involve work for which it may be said the way has hardly yet been cleared; but the recent investigations, of which you and

I have so often talked, have gone far towards pointing to the way. It is my belief, perhaps over-enthusiastic, that the next few years will see much done in the way of actual clearing.

As to books. It seems to me that all the books dealing with the general subject would require to be laid under contribution. Not that I would follow implicitly or to the full the line of any one of them, but they would all be necessary, as works of reference at least.

If such a work as suggests itself to me could be properly and adequately done, the clan, the horde, the village community, the family, the early commonwealths, and, in short, every form of human association, would receive its proper exposition and consideration. Every code of laws, as well as every form of human institutions, would be brought under review. The greatest of all the fabrics, the Roman law, would of course receive full attention, and the English common law, in its sources and its content, would fare equally well. Moreover, the children of these systems, whether to be found in the continental Pandects, the Code Napoleon, International Law, or the English Colonial systems, would be expounded and enlightened, historical tracing going hand in hand with exposition.

Thus hastily I give you my views. To say that I should cheerfully and enthusiastically add my little in aid of such a work would be superfluous. You know my views and you know my tastes. I regret that time forbids me from going more fully into this subject, upon which I am only too prone to dwell at length: but I think I have laid before you enough to possess you of my position with reference to your suggestion.

By all means bring about your purpose if you can, and always count upon my hearty co-operation.

Very truly yours,

HENRY E. DAVIS.

The outline sketch of the proposed school has also been submitted to the Hon. WILLIAM T. HARRIS, LL. D., the U. S. Commissioner of Education: to the Hon. ANDREW D. WHITE, LL. D., Ex-President of Cornell University; to the Hon. GEO. F. EDMUNDS, LL. D., and to many others, all of whom cordially commend the proposed enterprise. We append the letters of the three gentlemen who are named:

MY DEAR DOCTOR WELLING: Your letter, together with a copy of your Annual Report, is received. I have read with great interest your remarks on pages 13, 14, and 15 in regard to School of Comparative Jurisprudence. The suggestion is a very happy one, and I trust it will be carried out, for it would seem that Washington is the very place for such a school. The well-earned distinction of the Law School of the Columbian University would be enhanced by the addition of such a school. Your remarks setting forth the needs for a school of Comparative Jurisprudence are very convincing. The lawyers' profession has been one of the great means of giving the necessary

tone of conservatism to our institutions, which, being democratic, are liable to be wavering and uncertain or inconsistent in their procedure. Now that social science is so much studied in our land and its theoretical questions have become the theme of the novel-writers, we all see how necessary it is to have a school of educated lawyers who know the theory of the development of institutions—of lawyers like Sir Henry Maine, for example.

When the leaders of public opinion in the matters of law are as thoroughly read in the historical development of institutions as our scientific men are familiar with the position of a given animal in the scale of biological evolution, such a book as Mr. Edward Bellamy's "*Looking Backward*" would be impossible, or if still possible as a work of fiction, certainly the formation of a society of "Nationalists" for the purpose of bringing back again the primitive status of socialism would be impossible.

Very sincerely yours,

W. T. HARRIS.

Commissioner of Education.

FEBRUARY 12, 1891.

MY DEAR DR. WELLING: Returning to Ithaca after my long absence, I get my first chance to calmly examine the papers you so kindly sent regarding the School of Comparative Jurisprudence. Your plan is admirable, and delights me, especially since it is the realization of an old dream of mine. Ever since I heard some of the lectures of Laboulaye at the Collège de France, he holding as you remember the Professorship of Comparative Legislation, I have felt that such a department might be made of immense value in this country. No nation in the world presents such a field for it. And on the reason for this—the varied legislation of all our commonwealths—I certainly need not expatiate to you, who understand it so much better than I can do.

With renewed thanks, I remain, very sincerely yours,

A. D. WHITE.

MY DEAR DR. WELLING: I can only answer you very briefly. I think a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, such as you mention, would be of very great value to advanced students and to a great many of those who have already been admitted to the bar, for I expect it is a field that very few of the practising brethren have explored.

Yours very truly,

GEO. F. EDMUNDS.

It will be seen that the studies comprised in such a School would come strictly within the scope of "University studies" in law, and would aim to prepare students for the higher walks of the legal profession, for statesmanship, and for political philosophy. Upon the value of such advanced studies as a means

alike of culture and of professional eminence, we submit the following observation of Dr. FRANCIS L. PATTON, the President of Princeton College :

I know that the man who understands the history of jurisprudence, who knows something about the Pandects, or has looked into Gaius and Ulpian : the man who has read Austin and Ames, and Holland and Maine, and Pollock and Lorimer, to say nothing of Savigny and Stahl, will go to the study of Coke and Blackstone, Story and Greenleaf, Washburn and Parsons a broader man, and that he will be a better jurist, if not a better advocate.

It is proposed by the authorities of the Columbian University to establish a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, as a fourth year's course in the Law School, so soon as an adequate endowment shall be received. The studies of the School will be the crown and complement of the undergraduate and graduate studies already pursued under the conduct of the Law Faculty of the University. That Faculty is as follows :

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

THE HON. JOHN M. HARLAN, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES),
Professor of Constitutional Jurisprudence, and of Public and Private International Law.

THE HON. WALTER S. COX, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA),
Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

THE HON. WILLIAM A. MAURY, LL. D.,

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES.
Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, and of the Law of Evidence.

THE HON. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES),
Lecturer on the Law of Corporations.

THE HON. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B.,

(SOMETIME DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE UNITED STATES),
Professor of Criminal Pleading and Practice.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, A. M.,

Lecturer on Practical Commercial Law.

HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M.,

(SOMETIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA),
Associate Professor of Practice, Judge of Moot Court, and Lecturer on the History of English and American Law.

THE HON. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,

CHIEF-JUSTICE OF LOUISIANA),
Lecturer on the Civil Law.

ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D.,

Treasurer.

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It is estimated that the annual income from \$150,000 would be sufficient to lay the foundation of the proposed School ; the principal to be kept forever intact, and the income alone from the fund to be used. With the revenues of the University already on hand, it would be possible to begin the operations of the School on an endowment of \$100,000.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY.
GARDINER G. HUBBARD.
THEODORE W. NOYES.

Committee of Board of Trustees.

WASHINGTON, April 4, 1891.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

PRESIDENT'S

ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE

Year 1890-1891.

WASHINGTON, D. C.
GIBSON BROS., PRINTERS AND BOOKBINDERS.
1891.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

PRESIDENT'S

ANNUAL REPORT

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1891.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT.

*To the Honorable and Reverend the Overseers
and Trustees of the Columbian University:*

I have the honor herewith to submit my report on the operations of the University in all its departments, during the scholastic year 1890-'91.

The year has been in many respects the most prosperous ever witnessed in the history of the University. The aggregate number of students in attendance has been 755, distributed as follows: in the Preparatory School, 95; in the Columbian College, 66; in the Corcoran Scientific School, 110; in the Medical School, 155; in the School of Dentistry, 17; in the Law School, 312.

I have nothing but commendation to report with regard to the administration of the Preparatory School under the conduct of its faithful Principal, Prof. MONTAGUE, and of his faithful assistants. The number of pupils is slightly less than during the last year, but not for want of zeal in its corps of instructors.

The attendance in the College proper is larger than it has been at any time within the last twenty or twenty-five years. There has been an increase in the number of young women who have come to avail themselves of the instruction imparted by the College, and many of these young women are among the most meritorious of our students, attaining to a high rank—in some cases to the highest rank in their respective classes.

At the annual commencement on the 10th instant, six full graduates received the degree of Bachelor of Arts, one the degree of Bachelor of Science, and one the degree of Master of Arts.

No honorary degree has been conferred.

If it be remarked that the number of the College students, notwithstanding the accession made to their number, is still comparatively small, the explanation is easy. The number of the Professors enrolled in the College Faculty is small as compared with the

Faculties of great institutions like Princeton, Yale, and Harvard. However thorough may be the instruction imparted by our Faculty, and however energetic may be the zeal of its individual members, in multiplying themselves by covering a multiplicity of chairs at a great expenditure of time and labor, it is obvious that they must work at much disadvantage for the want of greater assistance in bearing the burden of their College duties. But this disadvantage, it is only just to say, bears heavily on the Professors rather than on the students. The number of hours devoted by each Professor every week to the actual tasks of the Lecture-room would bring astonishment to the members of larger Faculties in other institutions, among whom the work of the teachers is more widely distributed because of multiplied chairs resting on larger endowments.

The prosperity which attends the College is really remarkable when we consider the paucity of its Faculty; and this prosperity is due to two causes: the zeal which its members bring to their several classes, and the felicity of our position in the midst of a local population which greatly surpasses that of any other part of the country in the percentage of its Collegiate and University students. What the College accomplishes on the basis of its present most inadequate endowment is but an earnest and pledge of the greater things it could achieve if vested with larger resources. The wealth and the extent of the educational opportunities of Washington never fail to strike the attention of the intelligent observer as soon as he makes a study of them. A distinguished officer of the United States Army, who served for many years in this city on the staff of the late General SHERMAN—I refer to Col. J. E. TOURTELLOTTE, of La Crosse, Wisconsin—had his attention called to this subject during his Washington residence by reason of the enlightened interest he takes in the cause of education, and though he now resides at a distance from us, he writes, as this report goes to the press, that he wishes to aid, during the coming scholastic year, at least one young man of limited means in his laudable ambition to secure a Collegiate education under the auspices of the University.

It is a great mistake to suppose that the work of any College under the demands made upon it by our modern civilization, and under the existing conditions of College competition in the United

States, can be made self-sustaining by virtue of the receipts from tuition fees alone. Tuition fees there should be as tokens of obligation, so to say, between the teacher who imparts instruction and the pupil who is able to make some return for what he receives; but in no College worthy of the name of a College will it be pretended that the tuition fee is anything like an adequate return for the benefits received by each student on the basis of the wealthy endowments which have been placed at the service of this living generation by the munificence of men who have seen in education the true source of national strength and glory. It is only a partial truth to say that Colleges are built to meet the popular demand for higher education. They increase and multiply such a demand in the very act of meeting it, so that the demand in a growing civilization will always be found to run beyond the supply, by calling for a constant increase and improvement in the latter.

For information concerning the Corcoran Scientific School, I respectfully refer you to the report of the Dean, Dr. Edward T. Frisvold, as also to the report of the Committee of the Trustees charged with the special oversight of that Department. The difficulties which attend the administration of the School, for the want of more adequate endowments, are painfully understood by those who teach in it, and by those appointed to inspect its operations. I am very grateful to the Committee for the suggestions it makes, and your thanks are due to the Committee for the watchful care it has exercised over the School.

At the last Commencement three graduates received the degree of Civil Engineer, and two the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The Medical College was never before so flourishing. This prosperous state is entirely due to its learned and laborious Faculty. The School is literally their creation, for they bear all its burdens. They keep the standard of graduation high, and by so doing they have given to this branch of the University an honorable place among the Medical Schools of the country. The Lecture Halls of the School are already strained for the accommodation of the increasing number of the students, and threaten to be insufficient during the next year.

At the annual commencement in March twenty-four graduates received the degree of Doctor in Medicine, among whom two were women.

The School of Dentistry is small, but its instruction is thorough. Here, too, the learned Faculty are burden-bearers, who give their services to the University almost literally without money and without price. Such service as theirs has for its sole reward the consciousness of doing good, and the satisfaction of helping to pay the debt due to their learned profession by advancing its usefulness. At the Commencement in March last only two graduates were admitted to the degree of Doctor in Dental Surgery, because the honors of graduation from the School have been magnified by adding another year to the regular course of study, and by subjecting all candidates for degrees to more exacting tests than have been heretofore applied in similar institutions.

The Law School has reached its maximum development during the last scholastic year. It now ranks among the foremost Law Schools of the country in point of numbers, as before it stood at the head in the distinction and learning of its Professors. The chief duty of instruction in the elements of Law continues to devolve on Professors COX and MAURY, the senior Professors of the School. The Lectures of Mr. Justice HARLAN, of the U. S. Supreme Court, on the Constitutional Jurisprudence of the United States, continue to be most attractive as well as instructive, and he has enlarged his course during the last year by a supplementary series of Lectures on Public and Private International Law.

In order to meet the demand for a course of Lectures on the Law of Corporations—a demand justified alike by the necessities of modern law practice and by the increased development which corporate activity has received in our public economy and in our jurisprudence—the University was fortunate enough during the last year to receive the co-operation of Mr. Justice BREWER, of the U. S. Supreme Court.

In response to an invitation from the President of the University, authorized by the Committee of the Law School and approved by the Trustees, Mr. Justice BREWER kindly consented to deliver a course of ten lectures on the topic in question. The Lectures proved to be most stimulating, as well for the instruction given as for the admirable manner in which it was imparted. It is earnestly to be hoped that Mr. Justice BREWER may be induced to continue and to amplify his Lecture course during the next scholastic year.

The Lectures of Prof HENRY E. DAVIS, LL. M., on the History of Law, are of increasing interest and of growing value to the School. This gentleman brings to his Lecture course a high degree of scientific research into the Origins of the English Common Law. The value of such investigations into the sources of law and the light they throw on the true interpretation of law are now universally recognized.

Prof. WORTHINGTON'S Lectures on Criminal Practice and Pleading have continued to excite a deep interest among our students, because of their intensely solid and practical nature.

As the Civil Law of Rome is the root and ground of the most universal jurisprudence of the world, and is therefore the fountain and source from which the jurisprudence of modern times is drawing perpetual inspiration by way of analogy or illustration, a course of Lectures on the Civil Law has long been a desideratum in our Law School. It seemed most natural to turn for such Lectures to the highest exponent of the Civil Law in the United States—that is, to the Hon. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D., the Chief Justice of Louisiana. Accordingly, with the kind interposition of Mr. Justice HARLAN, I have opened a correspondence with Chief Justice BERMUDEZ on this subject, and he has kindly consented, if his official engagements shall permit, to deliver before our Law students at the next session a course of Lectures such as I have indicated. His presence among us will be gladly welcomed by the bench and bar of Washington as well as by the Faculty and students of our Law School.

With a single additional step our Law School could now place itself in the fore front of strictly *University* studies in Law. In vindication of such University studies, even for the help they lend to the study and practice of law in its subordinate departments, I need but cite the words of Lord Bacon: "No perfect discovery can be made," says Bacon, "on a flat or a level; neither is it possible to discover the more remote and deeper parts of any science if you stand but upon the level of the same science, and ascend not to a higher science." In still another part of his great work on the Advancement of Learning, he remarks that "if any man thinks philosophy and universality to be idle studies, he doth not consider that *all professions are thence screened and supplied.*" It would be impossible to put the argument for Uni-

versity studies in a nut-shell more compact than this. There are no studies so practical as those by which the practice of an art is improved, and by which the boundaries of a science are enlarged: and such studies must needs be in "the more remote and deeper parts" of the science or art to which they relate. In the interest, therefore, of our under-graduate department of law I cannot place too high an estimate on what I conceive would be the value to it of such a School of Comparative Jurisprudence as was briefly sketched in outline in my last report.

That outline sketch has been submitted for criticism to many jurists and scholars in different parts of the country. They have given to the projected school their hearty approval. With one accord they agree that Washington should be its seat, for Washington is the seat of our National Legislature and of our Supreme Judiciary. Here, too, in the National Library, is the largest collection of law books in the country, and here it is that anthropological studies, ancillary to comparative jurisprudence, have their score of votaries in the Bureau of Ethnology, and in the U. S. National Museum.

I most respectfully invite your attention to a paper on the projected school, which has been published by the Committee on the Law Department, and which is now reproduced as an Appendix to this report.

The Annual Commencement of the Law School was held in the Academy of Music on the evening of the 9th instant. Seventy-eight graduates received the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and twenty-nine received the degree of Master of Laws. The Annual Address was delivered by the Hon. JOHN B. HENDERSON, LL. D., of Missouri. The prizes were awarded by the Hon. CHARLES C. NOTT, LL. D., of the U. S. Court of Claims.

The newly-appointed Registrar and Librarian, Mr. H. G. Hodgkins, A. B., has faithfully discharged the duties of his responsible post during the year.

As in former years, the Reading-Room has been well supplied with current reviews, periodicals, and newspapers from funds contributed by members of the Faculty, by Trustees of the University, and by other friends of the institution.

Courses of free Lectures in French, German, and English, open to the public, have been delivered during the year. The

Lecturers in German were Herr F. CLAUDY, and Prof. SCHONEFELD, Ph. D., of the Corcoran Scientific School. Prof. OTIS T. MASON, Ph. D., delivered a course of most instructive lectures on the Natural History of Man. These lectures were followed by a systematic series on the evolution of the drama in Greece, Rome, France, Germany, and England. The participants in this course were Professors ROOME, MONTAGUT, LEDGE, SCHONEFELD, SHUTE, and the President of the University. Professor AVERY, Dr. A. P. A. KING, and Dr. HUNTINGTON took part in the course, lecturing on specific topics in history, science, or literature.

We are indebted to Prof. A. MELVILLE BELL for a learned lecture on "Visible Speech Elucidated," and your thanks are again due to Mr. GARDINER G. HUBBARD, LL. D., for interesting lectures delivered before our students on history, as illustrated by engravings.

The Alumni Association, under the direction of its energetic President, B. H. WARNER, Esq., a distinguished graduate of the Law School, and with the assistance of its faithful Secretary, Prof. H. L. HODGKINS, and of its Executive Committee, continues to take an increasing interest in the prosperity of the University. One hundred and twelve guests participated in the annual banquet held in April last.

The Alumni Association now carries more than five hundred active members on its roll. The correspondence of its Secretary, Prof. H. L. HODGKINS, reaches members in all parts of the Union. The Alumni statistics of the University are as follows:

| | <i>Total.</i> | <i>Deceased.</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| College | 475 | 167 |
| Medical School..... | 609 | 109 |
| Dental School | 7 | ... |
| Scientific School..... | 14 | ... |
| Law School : Bachelors..... | 1,345 | 76 |
| Law School : Masters..... | 318 | 1 |
| Total | 2,768 | 355 |

The paucity of the graduates in the Dental and Scientific School is explained in part by their recent establishment.

As two hundred and eighty-three Masters of Laws had previously taken the degree of Bachelor of Laws in the Law School, it follows that the total number of individual Alumni is 2,485.

Our University Building continues to be more and more the chosen centre and seat of public meetings and exercises in the service of science, literature, and history. The annual celebrations of the great scientific societies of Washington are held in its public hall. In the month of December last the annual meeting of the American Economic Association, the annual meeting of the Geological Society of America, and the annual meeting of the American Historical Association were all held within our walls.

It is known to you that great development has been recently given by College and University teachers to the popularization of higher learning—to the “extension of University Teaching,” as it is technically called. This movement has for its object to bring the same missionary and propagandist zeal to the promotion of useful knowledge and the spread of culture which is brought in the field of religion to the diffusion of Christian truth, or in the field of politics to the dissemination of political ideas. It aims, in a word, to bring the University “home to the business and bosoms” of the people, by showing that all problems in thought, philosophy, and life are best discussed in the light of the highest learning of each living age. There is danger, of course, that such enterprises, if desultory or misdirected, may tend rather to socialism than to public enlightenment or public culture; but for this very reason it would seem to be the duty of College and University men to keep in touch with a movement which depends for its chief value and usefulness on the weight and momentum of the solid intellectual forces which stand behind it. A Society for the Extension of University Teaching has been formed in this city, and it is hoped that this Society will begin its operations at the opening of the next scholastic year. All the Presidents of Colleges and Universities in Washington, the U. S. Commissioner of Education, the Superintendent of the Public Schools, with many other educators and friends of education in Washington, have been enlisted in this work. The academic Faculty of our University was the pioneer of this movement in Washington, and a lecture under the auspices of the Society, explanatory of University Extension in England, was delivered in our public Lecture Hall in December last, by Prof. R. G. MOULTON, of the University of Cambridge, England.

My thanks are again due to Prof. GORE for his efficient co-operation in the administration of our public lecture courses.

Prof. HOWARD L. HODGKINS, the Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, is performing an invaluable service to the University by compiling the materials which are to be used in the publication of an illustrated Historical Catalogue of all the graduates of the University since its foundation. No such catalogue has been published since 1876. The labor of the preparation has been very great. His industry in the matter has been as indefatigable as it is praiseworthy.

Prof. MONTAGUE, the accomplished Professor of Latin in our College, has made a valuable contribution to classical learning by the publication, during the last year, of a Selection from the Letters of Cicero. Prof. GORE has in press a new Text-book for instruction in the German tongue, especially for instruction in its scientific terminology. His earlier work on Geodesy was the first of its kind ever published in the United States, and he will soon publish a History of Geodesy. It will thus be seen that the University is contributing to the working forces of the higher education. Others of our Professors have the materials for similar works in their portfolios, but the daily routine and the multiplied labors of the class-room exhaust so much of their time and energy that but little strength is left for the tasks of original authorship. The hard-worked Professors of this University do not know much, from their own experience, about "the quiet and still air of delightful studies."

I regret to announce that the Rev. GEORGE DANA BOARDMAN, D.D., LL. D., in a communication addressed to me in the month of November last, tendered his resignation as a member of the Board of Overseers. This determination on his part does not imply any abatement of interest in the prosperity of the Columbian University, but we shall greatly miss his genial presence in our deliberations, to which he always brought a clear intelligence and a gracious affability.

It is made the duty of the President, in connection with each Annual Report on the operations of the University, to submit to the corporation any recommendations or suggestions he may have to make at each annual meeting. So far as these recommendations relate to mere matters of interior administration, or of minor business detail, they need not be recapitulated here. They call

for simple statement, and will be duly submitted for your consideration at your meeting on the 15th instant.

Passing from such specific recommendations to suggestions of a more general character, I beg leave respectfully to call your attention to that broader outlook of the University which is the supreme question of the hour in its history. It is to be feared that very few among those who count themselves the friends of the University, and who are its friends, have brought themselves to realize the full burden of the duty which rests upon us in the matter of its adequate endowment. Very few among the men who reside outside of Washington have any conception of the vast changes which have been wrought during the last twenty years in the National Capital, considered purely as a scientific, educational, and social centre. I have sought in every way in my power to publish the facts in the case, and to publish them where I had supposed they would make the strongest impression. A strong impression has also been made on the minds of many enlightened men by publications emanating from other pens in favor of the University, and of its better equipment. The evidences of this popular interest meet us in many directions—in the press, in educational convocations, in the letters of eminent educators: but these evidences have taken no organic form, and are embodied in no definite results.

With the steps that have been taken to bring the wants and the opportunities of the University to the notice and patronage of the American Baptist Education Society you are all familiar. We are grateful to the Society for the interest it has shown in our prosperity. It appointed a Committee with instructions to inquire into the surroundings of the University problem in Washington. That Committee comprised representative men in the Baptist denomination, for it consisted of the Rev. FRANK M. ELLIS, D. D., of Baltimore, the Rev. GEORGE DANA BOARDMAN, D. D., LL. D., of Philadelphia, the Rev. H. L. MOREHOUSE, D. D., of New York City, the Rev. A. C. OSBORN, D. D., of Albion, N. Y., and Prof. W. R. HARPER, Ph. D., of Yale University.

You already know that the Committee, in pursuance of its instructions, made a formal visit to Washington; inspected the appointments of our University building; verified some of the statements made concerning the educational facilities of the

National Capital, and, finally, joined unanimously in a report which recapitulated under fifteen distinct heads certain salient features of the University, in connection with what the Committee described as the "*unparalleled facilities*" of Washington for educational work of the highest grade. This report was submitted to the Board of Management of the Education Society at a special meeting in the city of New York, on the 2d of October, 1889. The report was then and there adopted, and, as a part of it, the following resolution was unanimously passed by the Board of Managers:

Resolved, In view of the foregoing facts concerning an institution already established, and of the unparalleled facilities offered in Washington for university studies, under the guidance of Christian instructors, your Committee, confident in the belief that its recommendation will not interfere with other educational enterprises, unhesitatingly expresses the opinion that the effort of the Trustees and Overseers of Columbian University to secure an adequate endowment of the institution should be, and is, commended to the favorable consideration of the Denomination."

That resolution still stands as the declared policy of the Education Society, but the Society has not judged it expedient to institute any measures for active work or agitation in behalf of the University. The noble work the Society has done in other directions can but excite our admiration, without tending in the least to excite our envy. We rejoice in the work it has done.

But if the educational opportunities of the city of Washington are "*unparalleled*," as that Committee reports, *and as we all know*, then it is very certain that the full measure of *our* duty has not been met. For this no blame need attach to anybody, for all good things cannot be accomplished at the same instant: some of them must needs wait for the propitious moment. For myself, I can say that I have labored in this cause as I never labored before. My correspondence on the subject has been earnest as it has been wide, and I have sought to enforce my efforts by personal visits and solicitations in many quarters.

We do not need to be disheartened by any of the delays which have waited on these efforts. The fact that rival seats of learning are to be established in Washington should rather be a help than a hindrance to our just aspirations. No competition, however near or however fierce it may be, is fraught with serious

damage to the educational institution which knows how to make itself the best of its kind in any department. If we can make any department of our University *the best of its kind in Washington*, we need fear no rivalships in that direction. The status of our Law School among the rival Law Schools which its very prosperity has generated may be cited as proof in point of this observation. Doubtless there is no call for any further multiplication of "colleges" in Washington. But the establishment of schools for *University* education, properly so called, admits of indefinite multiplication. It is schools of this kind alone which are now newly projected in Washington. The fact that so many projects of this kind are now "in the air," and that they have their favorite *locale* in Washington, calls for your consideration. The educational world of the United States is but on the eve of a great development which is to be wrought in the sphere of *University* teaching and learning. The true place and function of graduate and advanced studies are destined to be more and more recognized in our system of general culture.

Now, it is quite impossible for any University of modern times to take all branches of the higher learning within its province and jurisdiction, much less to push forward the boundaries of all the sciences *pari passu* and simultaneously. The field is so vast that it must needs be occupied by different squadrons of the same *University* army, working to the same end (the increase and diffusion of knowledge), but working to that end in different branches of scientific inquiry. It is the function of the American *College* to ground its students in what Lord Bacon calls "the fundamental knowledges" which pertain to a liberal education. The *College* should seek to make "all-round men," to the end that "all-round men," at the close of their collegiate training, may intelligently and most successfully betake themselves to that field of labor or that branch of scientific study for which each shall have been best fitted by his training and by his discovered capabilities.

It is to be observed that the *Universities* of modern times—(I use the word *University* in its contemporaneous sense, without regard to its etymological origin)—are all moving on lines of specialized study, yet so moving as to keep their faces looking to the unity of human knowledge, by seeking as far as possible to unify and harmonize with each other the differentiated branches

of scientific inquiry. This differentiating of *University* studies is inevitable, for the differentiations of human knowledge, at what we may call its summit levels, are to-day too multitudinous and multiform to be grouped together in any single seat of learning, even if that seat of learning were dowered with all the revenues of all the Universities in the land. The Johns Hopkins University, with its munificent endowment, moves on but a few of the great meridian lines inscribed on the intellectual globe of the world. The Clark University, recently founded in Worcester, Massachusetts, has prescribed to itself a comparatively narrow curriculum, but this curriculum moves along the "summit levels" of our highest knowledge in a few branches, not for the purpose of resting on those summit levels, but for the purpose of raising up an *élite* class of scholars, who, in turn, may teach others how to reach these highest points of attainment in certain specialities. It is in this way that men are trained, as Milton phrases it, "not only to look backward and revise what has been taught heretofore, but to gain further, and to go on some new enlightened steps in the discovery of truth." "Teachers," says Bacon, (you will pardon me if I quote so often from the great expositor of the inductive method: I do so to show how ancient as well as how authoritative is the plea I am making)—"Teachers are not ordained for transitory uses, but for the progression of the sciences."

There is no danger at all that the work of *University* education in Washington will be pre-empted by rival institutions. Such a suggestion proceeds from an entire misconception concerning the real work of a modern UNIVERSITY (properly so called), and concerning the infinite extent of that human knowledge which lends itself to ever-widening schemes of study. Institutions of a low educational type must needs be essentially alike. Institutions of the highest educational type may each in its specialty be essentially diverse, for each cannot equally undertake to drive all the sciences abreast.

I believe that the special mission of the Columbian University lies in the direction of differentiated learning of the highest kind. We should keep, if possible, all its schools, academic, scientific, and professional, and we should seek to build them up until they shall be strong enough to receive at their apex the crown and

complement of *University* studies—that is, of *advanced* studies, of *graduate* studies, in some of the thousand subjects which now invite to original investigation. The present attitude of our Law School is a case in point. It has reached a development which makes the flower and fruitage of *University* studies in law nothing more than the natural outcome of its normal growth, now that it has reached its present commanding position among the Law Schools of the country.

I beg leave to close this communication with a few personal observations. Twenty years ago when I came to this University (then a College) I found it, for no fault of your predecessors or mine, in a very feeble state. One has but to compare the Catalogue of 1871 with the Catalogue of 1891 to observe the great progress that has been made. The following statistical table, prepared by Prof. HODGKINS, shows the student attendance in each department of the University during the last twenty years:

| | Law School. | Medical School. | College. | Preparatory School. | Scientific School. | Dental School. | Total. |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|
| 1871-'2 | 155 | 55 | 44 | 72 | | | 326 |
| 1872-'3 | 103 | 48 | 40 | 75 | | | 266 |
| 1873-'4 | 102 | 51 | 44 | 80 | | | 277 |
| 1874-'5 | 95 | 49 | 49 | 96 | | | 289 |
| 1875-'6 | 130 | 54 | 48 | 103 | | | 335 |
| 1876-'7 | 107 | 44 | 44 | 89 | | | 284 |
| 1877-'8 | 134 | 53 | 41 | 77 | | | 305 |
| 1878-'9 | 155 | 55 | 46 | 77 | | | 333 |
| 1879-'80 | 141 | 54 | 47 | 76 | | | 312 |
| 1880-'1 | 181 | 43 | 39 | 80 | | | 343 |
| 1881-'2 | 155 | 45 | 37 | 64 | | | 301 |
| 1882-'3 | 180 | 72 | 40 | 63 | | | 355 |
| 1883-'4 | 189 | 78 | 39 | 72 | | | 378 |
| 1884-'5 | 179 | 86 | 49 | 91 | 26 | | 391 |
| 1885-'6 | 186 | 102 | 34 | 102 | 71 | | 495 |
| 1886-'7 | 188 | 97 | 29 | 89 | 78 | | 481 |
| 1887-'8 | 206 | 116 | 36 | 85 | 84 | 16 | 543 |
| 1888-'9 | 202 | 122 | 44 | 80 | 82 | 14 | 544 |
| 1889-'90 | 210 | 128 | 55 | 97 | 109 | 11 | 610 |
| 1890-'1 | 312 | 155 | 66 | 95 | 110 | 17 | 755 |
| Average for 20 yrs. | 165 | 75 | 44 | 83 | 94 | 15 | 403 |
| Increase above average during 1890-'1 | 147 | 80 | 22 | 12 | 16 | 2 | 352 |

The number of the Faculty (in all departments) in 1871 was twenty-five. The number to-day (in all departments) is fifty-six, without counting more than once several Professors who teach in more than one department.

And to what is this progress due? *Simply to the quickening effect of the Corcoran Endowment Fund.* That fund is small, but it gave to the institution the first solid foundation it ever had. The work performed by the University to-day on the basis of this very inadequate endowment—the annual income from which barely covers the running expenses of the executive administration of the University—serves to show the greater things that could be accomplished on a larger endowment.

And how was the Corcoran Endowment raised? By a generous proffer coming in the first place from Mr. Corcoran, *and then by a zealous effort on the part of the friends of the University to do something for the advancement of the institution.* No institution in the country has friends more ardent or more sanguine in the faith they attach to its possibilities. But since the Corcoran endowment was secured and the Powell bequest was made, no great benefaction has come to increase our revenues. The revenues that we have are worked to their highest point of tension, and that, too, with a constant solicitude on your part lest we may not succeed at the close of each fiscal year in “making both ends meet.”

It is evident that we must give to our solicitudes a new direction. We must commence at once some sort of an effort which shall have for its object the adequate endowment of the University in some sphere of its work, whether it be the College, the Medical School, the Law School, the School of Science, or whether it be such an addition to its general funds as shall give some relief to members of more than one of our Faculties who are now suffering alike from overwork and from under-pay.

I beg leave to be indulged in a few words entirely personal. Under the ancient traditions of the College Department, the President has been charged with the duty of instruction in Psychology and Moral Science. But, besides these chairs, I have for many years occupied—(it would be absurd to suppose that I have filled)—the chairs of History, of Natural Theology, of Politi-

cal Economy, of Constitutional Law, and of International Law. These duties were assumed to fill a "temporary gap" created by the death of Dr. RUGGLES. They form no part of my duties as President of the University, and have never been devolved on any one of my predecessors. It was thought quite enough that other Presidents should teach Psychology and Moral Science, in addition to the cares of the executive administration. And this arrangement obtained at a time when the institution was comparatively simple in structure and function. It is to-day quite complex in both. The cares of administration are great enough to tax my time and labor.

I am approaching the end of my academic service, even if I should live out the appointed span of human life, which is very doubtful. Like others of my colleagues, I have some manuscript in my portfolio which I wish to prepare for publication. To do so I must have some leisure, and I naturally seek to find it first of all in relief from duties voluntarily assumed many years ago, but which form no legitimate part of my obligations as President of the University.

All which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES C. WELLING.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,
Washington, June 10, 1891.

APPENDIX.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE CORCORAN SCHOOL OF THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY, JUNE 3, 1891.

Approved by the Board of Trustees and referred to the Corporation.

Your Committee have examined the resources and condition of the Corcoran School and beg leave to make the following report :

We find the rooms set apart for scientific instruction to be commodious enough to accommodate twice the number of students now attending. They are in a very uninviting condition, however, and are not at all fitted up to meet the demands of present day teaching.

Your Committee find, also, that the Corcoran School is administered almost independently of the Faculty of Arts.

We therefore recommend :

1. That the Corcoran School be more closely united with the Faculty of Arts.

2. That the most strenuous effort be made at once to increase the efficiency of scientific instruction in the University by increasing the endowment fund.

3. That a system of beneficence be perfected by which immediate relief may be brought to the part of the institution under our immediate trust.

We recommend that some such scheme as the following be adopted :

1. That scholarships be rated at two thousand dollars each, and that the friends of the University be invited to found one or more of these.

2. That fellowships and lectureships be rated at ten thousand dollars each, the proceeds of the funds to be devoted to endowing courses of lectures or to paying the expenses of meritorious students.

3. That professorships be rated at eighty thousand dollars, and full "schools" or "seminaries" at two hundred thousand dollars, the income to be devoted to the support of a professor or a school in accordance with the present organization of the Faculty of Arts.

Your Committee recommend that the immediate and earnest attention of the Corporation be called to this subject. The Committee are in possession of information with reference to educational movements in our city which convince them that the University will neglect scientific instruction to its serious detriment.

There are certain lines of such work for which our city furnishes unparalleled advantages and facilities, and we should be delighted to see a movement made by the Corporation to meet these requirements at once. We therefore recommend that the proper committee be instructed to devise means immediately to supply the demand indicated.

We have the honor to be, &c.,

E. M. GALLAUDET,
G. BROWN GOODE.
O. T. MASON.

THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

Lectures and Laboratory courses in this School have been as follows. The lectures are held after 6 o'clock P. M.:

Number of students enrolled, 110.

English.—Prof. Shute: Three classes. Number of lectures per week, 8; number of students attending, 25.

Mathematics.—Prof. Hodgkins: Three classes. Number of lectures per week, 10; number of students attending, 45.

Engineering.—Prof. Fava: Number of classes, 3; number of lectures per week, 13; number of hours designing, 21; number of students attending, 11.

German.—Prof. Schönfeld: Number of classes, 3; number of hours, 6; number of students, 10.

Drawing.—Prof. Wansleben: Number of classes, 3; number of hours per class, 2; number of students, 30.

Physics.—Prof. Prentiss: Number of classes, 1; number of hours, 2; number of students, 12.

Mineralogy.—Prof. Yeates: Number of classes, 2; number of lectures per week, 2; number of hours in laboratory, 1st year, 8; number of hours in laboratory, 2d year, 8; number of students in classes, 11.

Geology.—Prof. Yeates: Number of classes, 1; number of hours, 2; number of students, 6.

French.—Prof. Lodge: Number of classes, 3; number of hours per week, 6; number of students, 12.

Psychology.—Prof. Lodge: Number of classes, 1; number of hours, 2; number of students, 6.

Chemistry.—Prof. Fristoe: Number of classes, 3; number of students in general chemistry, 33; number of students in laboratory, 16; number of hours per week in general chemistry, 3; number of hours per week in qualitative analysis, 15-18; number of classes per week in quantitative analysis, 15-18.

Most respectfully,

E. T. FRISTOE, *Dean.*

The Columbian University,

WASHINGTON.

SCHOOL OF COMPARATIVE JURISPRUDENCE.

It is proposed by the authorities of the Columbian University to establish a "School of Comparative Jurisprudence" in connection with their Law School. An outline sketch of such a school was submitted by Dr. WELLING, the President of the University, in his last Annual Report. That outline sketch was as follows :

It is high time that our Law School, admitted to be among the first in the land, should begin to bear the flower and fruit of University studies, in the full and true sense of those words. We were the first to establish a School of Practice. Let us now be the first to establish a School of Jurisprudence, in which the law of the civilized world shall be taught as a history and as a philosophy, from the first rude germs of the clan stage of human government up to the highest evolutions of that international law which to-day sits supreme above all politics and all conventions of men, and which, by its moral sovereignty, is perpetually moving forward the boundaries of truth and righteousness in the relations of States. In such a School the codes of particular nations would pass under review only so far as they marked the successive stages of human progress, and only so far as each has contributed its rays to what Lord Coke calls "the gladsome light of jurisprudence." The Civil Law of Rome, for instance, would be taught in its origin under the early kings : in its progress from the kings to the 12 Tables ; from the 12 Tables to Augustus : from Augustus to Constantine ; from Constantine to Justinian, and from Justinian to the present time. But it would be expounded as a philosophy teaching by example, and not as a barren erudition or as a branch of curious and antiquarian learning. In such a School we should not be called to do over again the uncritical work of Heineccius and Gravina, even for the sake of tracking Gibbon to the insufficient sources from which he drew the materials for his remarkable Chapter on the Civil Law. In such a School the Common Law of England would be studied in its primitive sources—the sources which, in giving to it color and direction, have determined for us its true significance and its true interpretation. If

so simple a story as the Parable of the Prodigal Son is found to contain four distinct references to the sociology of primitive times, it need not surprise us that the codes of the world should swarm with survivals from the early stages of primeval law. Anthropological science, by its comparative method, is transforming the explication of primitive law, and, therefore, is transforming the history of law as an evolution of the human race. And in such a School the international law of the civilized world would be taught, not only as a body of doctrine and of acquired facts, but pre-eminently as a spirit working for righteousness in the intercourse of nations, and, therefore, working above and beyond the boundaries already reached by the foremost nations of Christendom. That is, the science of jurisprudence would become prophetic of the next things to be hoped for and labored for in legislation and in international law, because it would mark the points of the curve through which the nations are moving to-day. An association of learned jurists, composing the "Institute of International Law and of Comparative Legislation" is working on these lines at the present time. It is the singular glory of our Law School that it has counted among its former Professors two illustrious juriconsults who, while living, were members of this Institute. I refer to the late WILLIAM BEACH LAWRENCE, LL. D. and the late FRANCIS WHARTON, LL. D. These great publicists expounded the rules of law along the lines of reason and of philosophy, and hence it was that they made their lectures, even in the undergraduate course, an inspiration to all that is highest and best in the expanding realm of civil jurisprudence.

This outline sketch was submitted for criticism to HANNIS TAYLOR, Esq., of Mobile, Ala., the learned author of that important work, "The Origin and Growth of the English Constitution," as it was known that Mr. TAYLOR has for many years made a special study of comparative social institutions considered in their relation to "Comparative Law." His comment is as follows:

DEAR DOCTOR WELLING: Nothing could appeal more strongly to my fancy than your ideal of a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, established, as it should be, at the National Capital.

As to the plan, if I should attempt to organize such a school I should begin by making the comparative method the basis of my entire system. I would then let the lectures begin: *First*. With an outline of the science of comparative philology, in which the student would have laid before him the process through which the kinship of the Aryan nations has been established by tracing the roots common to all the Aryan tongues back to a common source. This preliminary discourse might well be followed up by another on comparative mythology. *Second*. With the way thus cleared before him, the student would be prepared to understand how this process of thought naturally led, at the next step, to the establishment of the science of comparative jurisprudence, whose position should be explained in its relations to the legal thought of modern times. *Third*. Under the general

title of "comparative jurisprudence" I would embrace two subjects entirely distinct, and yet so related that they should not be severed from each other in anything like such a general survey as you have in view. My first subject I would entitle comparative politics, the study of political institutions, of forms of government, the State. Beginning with the history and structure of the village community, I would pursue it from Ireland to Hindoostan. I would then explain how, out of units of this class, the state of the ancient world, the city commonwealth, was evolved, dwelling here, of course, upon the phases of difference which appear in the city commonwealth in the Greek and the Roman world. I would next examine the settling down of the Teutonic nations on Roman soil, in order to illustrate how, with the village community as the unit of organization, the Teutonic peoples gathered not into city commonwealths but into nations, out of whose permanent settlements has grown the new conception of the State, the State of modern international law. I would here pause to emphasize the fact that as the world has given birth to but two great distinctive systems of jurisprudence, so it has given birth but to two distinct conceptions of the State. I would then take a bird's-eye view of the constitutions of all of the greatest of the modern States, embracing the constitutional systems of England, France, Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy, and the United States. Under the head of England I would include an outline of her relations to her colonial empire, dwelling at length upon the federal system existing in Canada, which is full of interest to the American student of constitutional law.

Having completed this view of the constitutional systems of the great modern States, I would go back to the beginning in order to take up the second division of my general subject, which I would limit to the comparative study of the two great systems of jurisprudence which govern the internal relations of them all. Beginning with the Roman law I would trace its historic growth as you have indicated; next, the growth of the English common law after the same manner. In this way the student would form a more or less perfect idea of the comparative growth of the two great systems of law which prevail in the leading States of the modern world. And in this connection I would construct for him a map indicating the countries in which each system is the basis of judicial administration. I would also attempt to explain, as clearly as practicable, the extent to which English jurisprudence has been enriched from Roman (canonical and imperial) sources.

Hoping you every success with your new School of Comparative Jurisprudence, I am, very faithfully yours,

HANNIS TAYLOR.

As Prof. HENRY E. DAVIS, LL. M., the accomplished lecturer on the History of Law in the Law School of the University, is known to be deeply interested in anthropological and institutional studies so far as they bear on the evolution of law in England and else

where, his advice and direction were sought in the premises. His reply is as follows :

MY DEAR DR. WELLING : I have carefully read that portion of your last report which relates to the proposed School of Comparative Jurisprudence in the University.

I cordially concur in your proposition for the foundation of such a school, and very briefly my idea of the work of such a school is this : I would follow a line of work, in substance, identical with the thought which underlies my lectures on the history of law. I would call in the aid of anthropology (to which philology is only the hand-maid) with the main purpose of locating the law-begetting peoples—that is, the begetters of law, as we understand the word—and of finding, if possible, their genius—that which made them, in contradistinction to their fellow human beings, law-begetters. This would of necessity involve a survey of the early historical peoples, and especially the fullest investigation of the Aryans.

I would then contrast the historical peoples, and show as far as possible the legal conceptions of each ; following these to their culmination in the respective institutions and codes of these peoples.

Here we should come upon a water-shed, as it were, in the development of jurisprudence ; on one side finding the waters of constitutional law, and on the other those of what we call, for want of a better word, substantive law. I would then carefully unfold the several institutions appearing in man's history, beginning with an exposition of the germs of each, and aligning those institutions, as far as possible, with reference to their sources and existence among various peoples. This would lead us to the first definite field of the work—the comparative study of institutions.

Side by side with this, we would have another field, the comparative study of the substantive law of the same peoples. It would, perhaps, be no easy task to delimit these two fields, institutions and substantive law, until we get well along in history ; but it would be my purpose to run the delimitation as far back in time as possible.

Assuming now that we should have emerged into the domain of history so that we might view the various systems of institutions and law, my purpose would next be thoroughly to study each of these systems, to keep constantly in sight the origins, streams, and characters of each, and to see at what points the several streams converged, and the resultant fluids. Where there was no convergence, I would follow each stream until I could fully describe them all, pointing out their resemblances and differences, and seeking to extract from the whole something of what we call the philosophy of law.

By this process every system of institutions, every code of law, and every historical effect of the several systems and codes would be unfolded, and the student would stand face to face with the "universal brotherhood," from a legal point of view.

Of course, to do this would involve work for which it may be said the way has hardly yet been cleared ; but the recent investigations, of which you and

I have so often talked, have gone far towards pointing to the way. It is my belief, perhaps over enthusiastic, that the next few years will see much done in the way of actual clearing.

As to books: It seems to me that all the books dealing with the general subject would require to be laid under contribution. Not that I would follow implicitly or to the full the line of any one of them: but they would all be necessary, as works of reference at least.

If such a work as suggests itself to me could be properly and adequately done, the clan, the horde, the village community, the family, the early commonwealths, and, in short, every form of human association, would receive its proper exposition and consideration. Every code of laws, as well as every form of human institutions, would be brought under review. The greatest of all the fabrics, the Roman law, would of course receive full attention, and the English common law, in its sources and its content, would fare equally well. Moreover, the children of these systems, whether to be found in the continental Pandects, the Code Napoleon, International Law, or the English Colonial systems, would be expounded and enlightened, historical tracing going hand in hand with exposition.

Thus hastily I give you my views. To say that I should cheerfully and enthusiastically add my little in aid of such a work would be superfluous. You know my views and you know my tastes. I regret that time forbids me from going more fully into this subject, upon which I am only too prone to dwell at length: but I think I have laid before you enough to possess you of my position with reference to your suggestion.

By all means bring about your purpose if you can, and always count upon my hearty co-operation.

Very truly yours,

HENRY E. DAVIS.

The outline sketch of the proposed school has also been submitted to the Hon. WILLIAM T. HARRIS, LL. D., the U. S. Commissioner of Education: to the Hon. ANDREW D. WHITE, LL. D., Ex-President of Cornell University; to the Hon. GEO. F. EDMUNDS, LL. D., and to many others, all of whom cordially commend the proposed enterprise. We append the letters of the three gentlemen who are named:

MY DEAR DOCTOR WELLING: Your letter, together with a copy of your Annual Report, is received. I have read with great interest your remarks on pages 13, 14, and 15 in regard to School of Comparative Jurisprudence. The suggestion is a very happy one, and I trust it will be carried out, for it would seem that Washington is the very place for such a school. The well-earned distinction of the Law School of the Columbian University would be enhanced by the addition of such a school. Your remarks setting forth the needs for a school of Comparative Jurisprudence are very convincing. The lawyers' profession has been one of the great means of giving the necessary

tone of conservatism to our institutions, which, being democratic, are liable to be wavering and uncertain or inconsistent in their procedure. Now that social science is so much studied in our land and its theoretical questions have become the theme of the novel-writers, we all see how necessary it is to have a school of educated lawyers who know the theory of the development of institutions—of lawyers like Sir Henry Maine, for example.

When the leaders of public opinion in the matters of law are as thoroughly read in the historical development of institutions as our scientific men are familiar with the position of a given animal in the scale of biological evolution, such a book as Mr. Edward Bellamy's "Looking Backward" would be impossible, or if still possible as a work of fiction, certainly the formation of a society of "Nationalists" for the purpose of bringing back again the primitive status of socialism would be impossible.

Very sincerely yours,

W. T. HARRIS.
Commissioner of Education.

FEBRUARY 12, 1891.

MY DEAR DR. WELLING: Returning to Ithaca after my long absence, I get my first chance to calmly examine the papers you so kindly sent regarding the School of Comparative Jurisprudence. Your plan is admirable, and delights me, especially since it is the realization of an old dream of mine. Ever since I heard some of the lectures of Laboulaye at the Collège de France, he holding as you remember the Professorship of Comparative Legislation, I have felt that such a department might be made of immense value in this country. No nation in the world presents such a field for it. And on the reason for this—the varied legislation of all our commonwealths—I certainly need not expatiate to you, who understand it so much better than I can do.

With renewed thanks, I remain, very sincerely yours,

A. D. WHITE.

MY DEAR DR. WELLING: I can only answer you very briefly. I think a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, such as you mention, would be of very great value to advanced students and to a great many of those who have already been admitted to the bar, for I expect it is a field that very few of the practising brethren have explored.

Yours very truly,

GEO. F. EDMUNDS.

It will be seen that the studies comprised in such a School would come strictly within the scope of "University studies" in law, and would aim to prepare students for the higher walks of the legal profession, for statesmanship, and for political philosophy. Upon the value of such advanced studies as a means

alike of culture and of professional eminence, we submit the following observation of Dr. FRANCIS L. PATTON, the President of Princeton College:

I know that the man who understands the history of jurisprudence, who knows something about the Pandects, or has looked into Gaius and Ulpian: the man who has read Austin and Amos, and Holland and Maine, and Pollock and Lorimer, to say nothing of Savigny and Stahl, will go to the study of Coke and Blackstone, Story and Greenleaf, Washburn and Parsons a broader man, and that he will be a better jurist, if not a better advocate.

It is proposed by the authorities of the Columbian University to establish a School of Comparative Jurisprudence, as a fourth year's course in the Law School, so soon as an adequate endowment shall be received. The studies of the School will be the crown and complement of the undergraduate and graduate studies already pursued under the conduct of the Law Faculty of the University. That Faculty is as follows:

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

THE HON. JOHN M. HARLAN, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES),
Professor of Constitutional Jurisprudence, and of Public and Private International Law.

THE HON. WALTER S. COX, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA),
Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

THE HON. WILLIAM A. MAURY, LL. D.,

(ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES),
Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, and of the Law of Evidence.

THE HON. DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES),
Lecturer on the Law of Corporations.

THE HON. AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B.,

(SOMETIME DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE UNITED STATES),
Professor of Criminal Pleading and Practice.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, A. M.,

Lecturer on Practical Commercial Law.

HENRY E. DAVIS, A. M., LL. M.,

(SOMETIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA),
Associate Professor of Practice, Judge of Moot Court, and Lecturer on the History of English and American Law.

THE HON. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,

CHIEF JUSTICE OF LOUISIANA,

Lecturer on the Civil Law.

ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D.,

Treasurer.

It is estimated that the annual income from \$150,000 would be sufficient to lay the foundation of the proposed School; the principal to be kept forever intact, and the income alone from the fund to be used. With the revenues of the University already on hand, it would be possible to begin the operations of the School on an endowment of \$100,000.

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY,
GARDINER G. HUBBARD,
THEODORE W. NOYES,

Committee of Board of Trustees.

WASHINGTON, April 4, 1891.



JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,
President of the University.

HISTORICAL CATALOGUE
OF THE
OFFICERS AND GRADUATES
OF
The Columbian University,
WASHINGTON, D. C.,
1821-1891.

COMPILED BY
H. L. HODGKINS, A. M., 1883,
SECRETARY OF THE ALUMNI.

PUBLISHED BY THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.
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WASHINGTON, D. C.
1891.

In the compilation of this catalogue all previously published historical catalogues and lists of graduates have been examined and collated and carefully compared with the manuscript records of the Trustees and Faculties. Much information has been obtained from cyclopaedias of biography, while a large mass of facts was contributed by living alumni from more than a thousand of whom have been received replies to letters and circulars sent them. It is a matter of regret that the necessary limits of the catalogue made it impossible to give more extended notices of the many graduates who have attained eminence in their various walks of life.

From the nature of the publication absolute accuracy is impossible, but it is hoped that the errors are not numerous. Notwithstanding the most diligent efforts, it has not been possible to obtain information relating to several hundred graduates.

All interested are urged to send to the compiler such facts in their possession as will aid in making future editions of the catalogue more accurate and more complete.

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NOTES AND EXPLANATIONS.

The names of Ministers of the Gospel are in italics.

Those to whose names an asterisk is prefixed are dead. Only those of whose deaths reliable information has been received are so marked, though it is probable that many others, especially among the early College and Medical graduates, are dead.

In the arrangement of information about each graduate, after stating his occupation and residence, all facts in relation to his connection with the University are given; then his birth-place, or if this is unknown, the state which was his legal residence when he entered the University; then follow the other facts of general interest.

If the name of a graduate occurs more than once, reference is made, by giving his degree and the year it was obtained, to the place where detailed information can be found.

HISTORICAL SKETCH.

PRESIDENT WELLING is now preparing a history of the Columbian College and the Columbian University, which will be published by the U. S. Bureau of Education. The following sketch is intended to serve, for the time, as an uncritical summary of important events in the annals of the institution and to furnish a general view of the patient and persevering labors which, running through a period of seventy years, have laid for the Columbian University a foundation at once firm and broad. On this foundation Schools of learning have been built which now have their graduates in every State and Territory of the Union.

The Columbian College, in common with Harvard, Yale and Princeton, owes its origin to the zeal of a Christian Denomination for an educated Ministry. Early in the year 1817, the Rev. Luther Rice, a returned missionary from India, conceived the idea of founding a college in the city of Washington for the education of "gospel ministers" in the special service of the Baptist denomination of Christians. Around this School of Theology he projected Schools of Classical Culture, of Science and of Philosophy which should be entirely unsectarian in their disciplines and national in their aims.

In 1819 the Rev. Luther Rice, in company with the Rev. Obadiah B. Brown, the Rev. Spencer H. Cone and Enoch Reynolds, citizens of the District of Columbia, formed a "Literary Association" for the purpose of buying a lot of land, immediately adjoining the city of Washington and comprising 46½ acres, with the understanding that it should be held for the use of an educational establishment under the direction of the General Convention. They paid \$7,000 for the land, and among the contributors to this sum are found the names of John Quincy Adams, William H. Crawford, and John C. Calhoun

(members at that time of President Monroe's Cabinet), together with thirty-two Members of Congress, and many among the leading citizens of Washington.

In February, 1821, during the Presidency of James Monroe, a charter was procured from Congress erecting "The Columbian College in the District of Columbia," for the "sole and exclusive purpose of educating youth in the English, learned and foreign languages, the liberal arts, sciences and literature," with full power to confer all degrees "usually granted and conferred in colleges." The constituent Trustees named in the act of incorporation were Obadiah B. Brown, Luther Rice, Enoch Reynolds, Josiah Meigs, Spencer H. Cone, Daniel Brown, Return J. Meigs, Jr., Joseph Gibson, Joseph Cone, Thomas Corcoran, Burgiss Allison, Thomas Sewall and Joseph Thaw.

The first meeting of the constituent Board of Trustees of the College was held March 5, 1821. The Charter was then formally accepted, and on the next day the Rev. O. B. Brown was elected President of the Board, Enoch Reynolds, Secretary and Luther Rice, Treasurer. It was resolved that the College should be divided into two departments, the Classical and the Theological. It was planned that the Theological Department should be opened for the reception of students on the first Wednesday in September, 1821, and the Classical Department on the second Wednesday in January, 1822. The construction of a College building had been commenced in 1820, and it was completed in 1822 at a cost of about \$35,000. Dr. Staughton, a native of England and an eminent pulpit orator, was elected as the first President of the institution.

The first circular of the College was issued June 27, 1821. It bore on its forefront the following statement: "This institution, originated by the Baptist General Convention, but of National locality, consideration, and benefit, is founded on the most liberal principles." In affirmance of this statement, the language of the 7th clause in the charter was textually recited; that "persons of every religious denomination shall be capable of being elected Trustees, nor shall any person, either as President, Professor, Tutor or pupil, be refused admittance into said College, or denied any of the privileges, immunities, or advan-

tages thereof for or on account of his sentiments in matters of religion." The circular contained a warm endorsement of the College by President Monroe, who laid special emphasis on its National position and relations "if it should hereafter receive the proper encouragement." Members of the Cabinet, especially John Quincy Adams, Smith Thompson, Return J. Meigs (a constituent Trustee), John C. Calhoun, William Wirt, and John McLean, joined in this expression of sympathy. To this followed a declaration made by the Professors of Andover Theological Seminary (Doctors E. Porter, Leonard Woods, and Moses Stuart), to the effect that they considered the establishment of the Columbian College "as an event of great importance, and as likely to be of extensive and lasting utility to the best interest of men."

Attention is invited to these statements as indicating the broad aims of the men who founded the Columbian College.

It having been recommended that agents should be sent to England and other parts of Europe in order to investigate the best methods of higher education, as also to solicit funds, books, etc., for the College, the Trustees commissioned Prof. Alva Woods, of the College, and James M. Staughton (son of President Staughton), of the Medical School, to go abroad for this purpose. Prof. Woods visited the seats of higher learning at Oxford, Cambridge, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Paris, Geneva, Genoa, Milan, Florence, Bologna, Pavia, Verona, Venice, Rome, and Naples, gathering useful hints and, in England making collections for the benefit of the College. Among eminent Englishmen who thus contributed to the founding of the College (subscribing £50 or less) were the Chancellor of the Exchequer (the Right Honorable Nicholas Vansittart, Lord Bexley), the Bishop of Durham (the venerable and evangelical Dr. Shute Barrington, previously Bishop of Llandaff and of Salisbury), Joseph John Gurney (philanthropist), Alexander Baring (afterwards Lord Ashburton, who negotiated with Daniel Webster the Ashburton Treaty of 1842), William Wilberforce (philanthropist), Sir James Mackintosh (author and statesman), Joseph Butterworth (son of a Baptist Minister in Coventry, Member of parliament, co-founder of British and Foreign Bible Society and Treasurer of Wesleyan Foreign

Missionary Society), Dr. Olinthus Gregory (biographer of Robert Hall and Professor in Woolwich College), Thomas Babington (uncle of Lord Macaulay), the Rev. Rowland Hill, (popular preacher), Dr. Edward Bickersteth (devotional author), Dr. Adam Clarke (Wesleyan divine, linguist, commentator on the Bible), John Rippon, D. D. (Baptist minister and hymnologist), the Rev. Joseph Ivimey (Baptist minister and biographer of Bunyan, Milton, and Kiffin), Hannah More (the popular authoress), and many others of distinction in church and state. The Hon. Richard Rush, at that time United States Minister in London, subscribed to the funds of the College and afterwards became one of its Trustees.

June 30, 1821, it was resolved to establish a Preparatory School, which should be strictly a fitting school for the College, the study of Latin being made obligatory on all its pupils.

The scheme of a Medical School had been projected as early as November 15, 1821, and a few days afterwards it was decided that a Law School should be established "at no distant day."

It was ordered that provision should be made for the pursuit of advanced studies. Luther Rice as early as 1822 projected the establishment of a "Philosophical Department" for the culture and encouragement of such studies, and this measure was formally adopted in 1823. A circular was addressed by the College to all military and naval officers of the United States, invoking their assistance in collecting illustrative materials and specimens for the use of the institution. The National character of the College, and the "university" range of its proposed studies, were thus emphasized at the beginning of the enterprise.

The first Commencement of the College was held on the 15th of December, 1824, the President of the United States, the Secretaries of State, of War, and of the Navy, leading members from both houses of Congress, and General Lafayette being present at the exercises.

At a later hour on the same day a formal address of welcome was made to General Lafayette by the President of the College, after which the General and his suite, the Secretary of State (John Quincy Adams), the Secretary of War (John C.

Calhoun), the Speaker of the House of Representatives (Henry Clay), and other distinguished citizens dined with the Faculty and Board of Trustees at the house of President Staughton.

On the 3d of February, 1826, a Law School was organized, and the Hon. William Cranch, LL. D., Chief Justice of the Circuit Court of the United States, and the Hon. William Thomas Carroll, afterwards Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States, were appointed Professors in the School. The School was organized, but had only a short-lived existence at that date.

The attendance during the first year was very gratifying, but troubles soon arose. There were differences of opinion among the Trustees and other friends of the institution as to the relative importance of the Theological and the Classical Departments. This soon led to the almost total abandonment of the Theological Department, and the concentration of effort on the Classical.

More serious were the financial difficulties. Though there had been many contributions, the expenses had been heavy in the construction and equipment of suitable buildings and in the payment of salaries and other current expenses. The receipts from tuition fees were entirely inadequate to meet the regular expenses, and, with no productive endowment, an indebtedness was sure to arise and to grow. The plans of the projectors were on a more liberal scale than the contributions, and the reaction came in 1827 when the Faculty resigned in a body and the exercises were suspended. In the spring of 1828 the College reopened and from that date its progress has been steady, if at times slow. For the first fifteen years there was indeed a constant struggle rather for existence than for progress, and only the continued exertions and self-denying labors of Trustees and Faculty kept the College alive.

Yet during all this time faithful and learned Professors, serving for but meagre salaries, and refusing more liberal offers from other institutions, imparted instruction to students whose zeal and abilities have been proven by the honorable stations they have since attained in the service of the Church and the State.

Dr. Staughton resigned the presidency in 1827, and in 1828 the Rev. Stephen Chapin, D. D. was chosen as his successor.

On the 25th of September, 1836, occurred the death of the Rev. Luther Rice, the man to whom, more than any other, the founding of the College was due.

In the tribute paid to his memory by the Board of Trustees it was gratefully recognized that the College was "mainly indebted for its existence to his generous and laborious efforts," and that in the days of its "deepest adversity" it had been "sustained by his unwearied and persevering assiduity more than by any other means." It was added: "No discouragement could ever damp his zeal, no opposition could allay his ardor for its prosperity." Resolutions of respect for his memory were adopted and the President of the College was requested to deliver an obituary discourse in honor of his life, character, and services.

President Chapin resigned in 1841, after an administration of thirteen years, during which the College gradually escaped from the burdens of distrust and debt, under which it was staggering when he accepted the Presidency.

In 1843, the Rev. Joel S. Bacon, D. D., became President. At this time the College was freed from debt, though it had no endowment. Under President Bacon the collection of a permanent endowment was commenced, and efforts to increase that endowment have been continued during the succeeding administrations. Dr. Bacon having resigned the Presidency in 1854, the Rev. Dr. Binney, a returned missionary from Burma was chosen to succeed him. He engaged to hold the office for only a brief term, and gave place in 1859 to the Rev. Geo. W. Samson, D. D., whose difficult task it was, with the aid of his colleagues, to carry the institution through the fires of the civil war.

At the outbreak of the war the number of students in attendance was greater than at any previous period, but most of them soon left, and shortly afterward the College buildings were occupied by the Government for hospital purposes. The College exercises, however, were not suspended, and the few students who continued in attendance received able instruction in the class rooms.

It was provided in the charter, granted in 1821, that the College should be under the management of a number of

Trustees, "not exceeding thirty-one, to be elected triennially by the contributors to the College, qualified to vote, in such manner and under such limitations and restrictions as may be provided by the ordinances of the College."

This created a governing body liable to periodical change in its entire constitution.

By an act of the Legislative Assembly of the District of Columbia, passed July 25, 1871, it was provided that the Trustees elected in May of that year "should constitute the corporation of said College until their successors in office should be chosen and qualified as hereinafter provided;" that the "said Trustees should meet in the city of Washington on the 25th day of June, 1872, for the purpose of electing thirteen Trustees and thirteen Overseers who shall, upon their election, constitute the College corporation;" that the Trustees should be "residents of the District of Columbia," and that the said Trustees and Overseers should have power, at each annual meeting of the corporation, to fill all vacancies in either of these Boards, to establish ordinances, to elect professors, etc. That is, the Board was empowered to become a self-perpetuating body, and thereby to ensure continuity and stability in the government of the institution. This change was the indispensable condition of public confidence, and was made at the beginning of the Presidency of Dr. James C. Welling, who was chosen to succeed Dr. Samson in 1871.

March 3, 1873, an Act of Congress was passed, supplemental to the organic Act of 1821, confirming and approving the Act of the Legislative Assembly of July 25, 1871; removing the restriction placed by the organic Act on the annual income of the College from its vested funds; creating the President of the Faculty, *ex officio*, a member of the Board of Trustees; authorizing the corporation to increase the number of its Trustees and the number of its Overseers to twenty-one of each; and providing that the corporation shall hereafter "be known and called by the name of THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY."

It should be added that this supplemental act was passed by Congress in pursuance of a request from the Board of Trustees and Overseers.

On September 10, 1877, Prof. William Ruggles, LL. D.,

for fifty-five years a faithful and honored professor of the College and University, died at Schooley's Mountain, N. J. In announcing his death to the Trustees, President Welling said: "The extraordinary length of his service in connection with the College, the conscientiousness with which he discharged his duties, his high intelligence and his blameless character are all so many titles to the respect he commanded while living and to our grateful commemoration now that he is no more." The Trustees adopted resolutions paying high tribute to his character and to the services he had rendered the College.

In 1879 it was decided to remove all departments of the University into the heart of Washington, and in 1884 the present University building at the corner of Fifteenth and H Streets was occupied by the Academic, Law and Scientific Schools of the University.

This building is four stories high and has a frontage of 121 feet on Fifteenth street and $64\frac{1}{2}$ on H street, with an annex extending back on the south line 156 feet. The façades are built of pressed and moulded bricks, which latter were especially shaped and modelled for the building, while its terra cotta ornamentations are artistically designed to give architectural expression to the educational purposes of the edifice. The ascent to the main floor is by iron stairs 12 feet wide, and to the floors above by a massive and ornate staircase 7 feet wide.

In the main story are contained the Law Lecture Hall, 45 feet by 60 feet (capable of seating five hundred persons), the Museum, the University Library, the President's Office, the Reception Room, and one Lecture Room. The upper stories contain Lecture Rooms, Professors' Studies, the Chemical Lecture Hall, the Enosinian Society Hall, &c., while the pavilion which surmounts the building is designed for use by the teacher of Astronomy. The basement story, which is at an average depth of only 12 inches below the pavement, contains several Lecture Rooms, the Assay Department, steam-heating rooms, fuel rooms, store rooms, &c. The Chemical Laboratories are relegated to the lateral annex on the south line of the lot and are separated from the main building by a heavy brick wall. Access to the laboratories is obtained by a spacious stone staircase, built around the main ventilating shaft, and encased



THE UNIVERSITY BUILDING.

by brick walls to make it proof against fire. Heavy brick partitions and iron beams running through the whole building render each tier of rooms secure from communication in case fire should occur in any part of the structure. The building is heated throughout by steam and by a combination of both direct and indirect radiation. The ventilation is effected by a general system dependent on two large shafts and by a special system of flues connecting with these shafts, or with chimneys, and reaching to every room occupied for purposes of instruction.

The contributors to the building and endowment funds of the University have been many, but the contributions in most cases, have been small in amount. Among the earliest friends of the College to aid it in its need, was John Quincy Adams, who loaned it \$18,000, part of which debt he remitted. From 1835 to 1861, John Withers of Va., made frequent gifts to cancel debts, to make repairs to buildings, and for general purposes, amounting in the aggregate to nearly \$70,000.

In 1865 William W. Corcoran presented to the College a building for the Medical School, valued at \$30,000. In 1872 he offered an estate near the city on condition that \$100,000 additional should be raised for a permanent endowment. The required sum was obtained, and, with Mr. Corcoran's gifts, constitutes the present endowment. The estate was sold in 1885 and the University realized \$85,000 from it. In 1883 Mr. Corcoran gave \$30,000 toward the cost of the new University building, and in 1886 he added \$25,000 to the endowment fund.

In 1873 Mrs. Elizabeth J. Stone, of Washington, made a gift of valuable works of art, now in the Museum of the University.

The Medical Department, as we have seen, was established in 1821, and Thomas Sewall, M. D. and James M. Staughton, M. D. were chosen as the first Professors. But not until March 30, 1825 was the school formally opened. The first course of lectures lasted three months and was attended by 22 students. The second course, with an enlarged Faculty, was delivered before an increased number of students, and at the conclusion of this term, in March, 1826, the first Commencement was held and the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon six graduates. The school was very successful for several years,

even continuing its exercises during 1827-'8 when the College was closed, but from 1834 to 1839, for causes not now clearly known, the regular lectures were suspended, though the Professors gave instruction to private classes. In 1839 the Faculty was reorganized, and regular classes were again formed.

The sessions of the School were held in a building at the corner of Tenth and E streets until 1844, when Congress granted the Faculty permission to use a building in Judiciary Square which had been fitted up for an Insane Asylum, but was found unsuited for that purpose. The building was prepared for the use of the School and for an infirmary, and was known as the Washington Infirmary. In 1853 the building was remodelled and enlarged and the hospital and infirmary facilities were greatly improved. At the outbreak of the war the U. S. Government resumed possession of the building, and the Medical College occupied temporary quarters in different places until 1866. In that year Mr. W. W. Corcoran generously presented the College with the building on H street which has since been used by the Medical School. In 1887 \$10,000 was spent in enlarging the building and adding to the apparatus, and the rapidly increasing number of students is even now demanding further enlargement.

In April, 1847, the Medical College, by authority of the Board of Trustees, assumed the title of "The National Medical College, Medical Department of the Columbian College, in the District of Columbia."

The Medical Department has had great influence upon the Medical Profession in the District of Columbia, upon the medical institutions, upon charitable institutions and upon the community at large. It has been foremost in the establishment of Medical Societies in the District; it has seen a rival institution spring up at its side, and has often felt a mother's pride in the Professors recruited from the ranks of its alumni to maintain this rivalry; it has furnished distinguished graduates to fill Professorships in some of the best Colleges in the land; it was largely instrumental in founding the National College of Pharmacy. During most of its history it has had a free dispensary service at the College, and its Professors and alumni have ever been foremost in establishing hospitals.

Providence Hospital is the direct outcome of the abandonment of the Infirmary. The Children's Hospital and Garfield Hospital both owe their existence largely to the exertions of the members of the Columbian Faculty.

The Law School, as organized in 1826, was discontinued on account of the embarrassments of 1827, and was not re-established until 1865. In that year a building on Fifth street, now known as the Columbian Law Building and used to day for office purposes, was fitted up for the purposes of a Law School. The success of the School was immediate and marked, and with its constantly enlarged faculty as well as by reason of its broadening curriculum it attracts each year an increasing number of students from all parts of the country. Since 1884 it has occupied a lecture hall especially designed for it in the new University Building. Other rooms in the building are assigned to the various "quiz clubs" and study classes which are formed among the students.

It is the oldest Law School in Washington, even if its founding be dated from 1865, and it was the first School in the country to establish a Graduate course leading to the degree of Master of Laws. This School of graduate studies in law is called the School of Practice, and furnishes an invaluable training in legal procedure and pleadings.

The Law School has its alumni in every State and Territory of the Union as also in foreign lands. It carries to day on its alumni roll the names of 1,345 graduates who have received the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and of 318 graduates who have received the degree of Master of Laws. Some of these alumni have filled, and are still filling, stations of high trust and honor in the administration of the Government at Washington, in the halls of Congress, and in the foreign service of the country. Many have achieved distinction on the bench of the State Judiciary, while a countless number have achieved, and are still achieving, distinction at the bar. Some have become Professors of Law, and are paying in this way the debt due to their profession and to their *Alma Mater*. For this splendid record the University has to thank its peerless Law Faculty and the felicity of its position at the National Capital.

The authorities of the University hope at an early day to

establish in connection with the Law Department a "School of Comparative Jurisprudence," in which the law of the world shall be taught as an historical evolution and as a philosophy, for the nurture of graduate studies in law, and for the promotion of juridical science and statesmanship.

The Scientific School was established in 1884, and though the time has been too short to give it much of a history, it has been very successful this far. It is organized on a broad basis and though it has not as yet been able to give instructions in many branches, owing to its want of adequate endowments, it provides a well assorted range of studies which lead to technical proficiency in the arts and sciences most conducive to modern life.

The Dental School, the youngest professional school of the University, was established in 1887. It has a most efficient and learned faculty who maintain a high standard, and the school is rapidly growing in favor among students.

The Preparatory School was established early in the history of the College. At first it was meant to be a fitting school for college, with a required course of study, but afterwards a Scientific course and a High School course were established, and it now prepares for college, for the Scientific School, for the Military or Naval Academy, or for business. Its sessions are held in a building designed with special reference to its needs and erected in 1883. The number of its students is limited to 100, and it is seldom that there are many vacancies.

The Library of the University has been slowly accumulating since 1821, and contains many valuable works. In recent years the Alumni have contributed a number of useful books, and have established and maintained a reading-room, supplied with a large number of magazines, reviews, and other periodicals. The Trustees have for some years made annual appropriations which have been mainly expended for Law books, and the Law Library now contains an exceedingly valuable set of U. S. Reports, State Reports, English Common Law Reports and other volumes of daily use to the student and the practising lawyer.

The first Alumni Association of the Columbian College was formed July 14, 1847, at a meeting of twenty-seven graduates of the College. Only those who had received the degree

of Bachelor of Arts could become active members of this Association. Annual meetings were held until 1874, when, through lessening interest, the organization practically ceased to exist.

In 1886 an attempt was made to reorganize the Association, and a meeting was held at which a constitution was adopted and officers were elected. Afterwards it was thought best to enlarge the scope and membership, and a meeting of graduates of all departments of the University was called. At this meeting, held February 28, 1887, the present association was organized. Regular meetings have been held each year for the transaction of business and the consideration of plans for aiding the University; and a social reunion and banquet is participated in each spring by a large number of members.

The preceding pages summarize the formal history of the College, and its successor, the University. But a better history than is here found can be read in the accounts of what has been done in every walk of life by those who have graduated from the College and the professional schools. And to the records of honorable standing which are found on the following pages should be added, if a true estimate of what the institution has done is to be formed, those other records, which cannot at this time be here given, of former students who went into active life before they could complete the full course required for a degree.

The past yields to the present; the present looks to the future. A College, struggling for existence, yet yearly providing instruction and training that made that existence a widening influence for good, has developed into a University, with the mother College surrounded by four professional schools, and with an aggregate attendance during the past session of seven hundred and fifty-five students.

The possibilities and the plans of this growing University can be best expressed in the language of President Welling. From a pamphlet published by him in 1889 the following paragraphs are here appended as being of interest to every alumnus and every friend of the University:

WHAT THE UNIVERSITY NOW IS.

"In 1873 the Columbian College, already an embryo university in the practical range and compass of its studies and

teachings, received a formal university charter at the hands of Congress. It has to-day its College, its Medical School, its School of Dentistry, its School of Law, and its School of Science.

[The attendance during the session of 1890-'91 was:—In the Preparatory School, 95; in the Columbian College, 66; in the Corcoran Scientific School, 116; in the Medical School, 155; in the school of Dentistry, 17; in the Law School, 312; an aggregate of 755.]

"And all this University work is done on the basis of a small and inadequate endowment of less than \$250,000. Our buildings, newly constructed and situated in the most eligible part of Washington (within a stone's throw of the Presidential mansion), are worth half a million of dollars.

"The reason why the Columbian University has been able to achieve such large results, on a capital so small, is not far to seek. It is to be found in the felicity of its situation, and in the intellectual character of its social environment. Washington is to-day a great educational centre, not simply because it is a great political centre, and not simply because it has become since the civil war a brilliant social centre, but because it has become the great scientific centre of the whole country, and is the favorite meeting place of learned societies, many of which gather in Washington from all quarters of the land for an annual exchange of discussions and ideas. When Professor John Tyndall was delivering in Washington, some years ago, his course of popular lectures on light, he remarked to me that he knew of no city in Europe which could gather a congregation of scientific workers and original investigators so large as that which he then met in "The Philosophical Society" of Washington, under the presidency of Joseph Henry. This Society, the oldest of its kind in Washington, is only one of the scientific bodies which surround that parent organization at the present time. For here we have the Anthropological Society, the Biological Society, the Chemical Society, the Botanical Society, the Mathematical Section of the Philosophical Society, the National Geographic Society, etc., etc.—together comprising a body of 600 learned men connected with the different departments of scientific work conducted under the patronage of the National Government. It is because this work is conducted under the auspices of the Government that these departments must have their central seats and their foremost workers in the city of Washington. These foremost workers are connected, according to their respective specialties, with the Smithsonian Institution, the National Museum, the Geological Survey, the Bureau of Ethnology, the Patent Office, the Army Medical Museum, the Naval Museum of Hygiene, the Weather Bureau, the Coast Survey, the Bureau of Hydrography, the

National Observatory, the Agricultural Department, the Botanical Garden, the Department of Education, etc., etc. The National Academy of Sciences holds its annual meetings here. The American Historical Association holds its annual meetings here and deposits its collections in the Smithsonian Institution. The Congress which adjourned on the 4th of March (1880) has just made provision for the establishment of a Zoological Garden under the direction of the Smithsonian Institution—so that the living study of zoology will now be brought to our doors.

A GREAT EDUCATIONAL PLANT.

"It remains to say that all these great centres of scientific study and activity are surmounted, sustained and replenished by the best and largest collection of books in the whole country. This collection consists not only of the library of Congress, the largest single collection in the land, but it is also supplemented by important special libraries connected with each of the great departments of the general Government, and with each of the several bureaus among which the scientific work of the Government is here distributed. Every branch of human knowledge has a literary deposit in Washington. For instance, under the head of science alone, the Smithsonian Institution has a deposit reckoned by more than 250,000 titles in the alcoves of the library of Congress. In law the same library comprises an invaluable collection of more than 50,000 volumes, covering the jurisprudence of the civilized world. We thus have in the city of Washington more than a million of volumes, selected by experts in the several departments of knowledge, and so housed and administered in close juxtaposition that they are easily accessible to students, whether for reference, for comparative research, or for careful reading; and all this without money and without price on the part of the University or its pupils. How large a saving of University funds may be effected under this head in Washington can be inferred when I recall the fact that the Congress of the United States has just made an appropriation of \$6,000,000 for the proper preservation of the literary treasures of the Government in a National Library Building to be erected almost under the eaves of the National Capitol. That library will be to all intents and purposes an adjunct of the Columbian University in the conduct of its educational operations—so soon as the University shall have endowments, under which to appoint the professors and lecturers who can be teachers and guides in the wise use of these accumulated treasures in law, science, history, politics, public economy, literature and theology.

"In the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the most richly endowed institution of its kind in the country, it has a free endowment

of \$1,000,000), provision is also made among us for the study of the fine arts. Free instruction in drawing and painting is given in the art school of this gallery.

"To show how all these appliances may be made directly tributary to university studies with a vast saving of expense on the score of university administration, let me take one or two illustrative examples—say, the National Museum, and the Chemical Bureaus of Washington.

"The National Museum has twenty-two distinct scientific departments under its jurisdiction: The departments of comparative anatomy, of mammals, of birds, of reptiles, of fishes, of mollusks, of insects, of marine invertebrates, of plants, of fossil vertebrates, of paleozoic fossil invertebrates, of mesozoic fossil invertebrates, of cenozoic fossil invertebrates, of fossil plants, of geology and petrology, of mineralogy, of metallurgy and mining, of prehistoric archæology, of ethnology, of oriental antiquities, of American aboriginal pottery, of arts and industries, comprising under these last-named heads numismatics, graphic arts, foods, textiles, fisheries, historical relics, materia medica, naval architecture, history of transportation, etc., etc., etc.

"Each of these departments is placed under a curator, and is provided with the necessary appliances for original research; and these appliances are yearly increasing in completeness and efficiency. In addition to these special appliances each curator has his laboratory with its necessary apparatus, his working library, and his study-series of specimens for use in original investigation. In connection with his sectional library each curator has access to the central library of the museum, now containing over 20,000 volumes, as also, to the library of Congress. These scientific laboratories are always open to students and investigators who come either to observe methods of work or to pursue researches of their own with the aid of these appliances. It should be added, as bearing directly on the problem of university education, that each of these departmental libraries and laboratories is of the kind which a university would require if it has a specialist of its own engaged in a minute subdivision of science corresponding to that of the museum. Some of these laboratories, notably those of zoology, geology, and botany, have a fuller outfit than those of any American university, while others of these laboratories have no analogues at all in the best equipped of our educational institutions. Professor Otis T. Mason, Ph. D., so honorably known to the scientific world as one of the learned curators of the National Museum, can authenticate all that I have said concerning the possible relations which this great scientific workshop is actually bearing, and can be made to bear, to the cause of university education.

THE SEVEN CHEMICAL CENTRES.

Let us now turn to consider, for a moment, the opportunities which Washington offers for the study of chemical science—that science which to day is transforming in so many aspects the private and the public economy of the world. There are at least seven centres of chemical activity conducted under the auspices of the Government at the National Capital. First, there is the chemical laboratory of the United States Geological Survey, in which six chemists and two physicists are employed. Analyses are here made of rocks, minerals, ores, clays, etc., collected from all parts of the country by the field parties of the survey, acting under the conduct of the Hon. John W. Powell, the learned director of the survey, who is, I may add, one of the trustees of the Columbian University. Researches pertinent to chemical geology are also pursued in this laboratory, with a view to the extension of abstract science. Secondly, there is the laboratory of the Department of Agriculture, in which from six to eight chemists are engaged upon problems relative to soils, fertilizers, the manufacture of sugar, the chemistry of food products, the detection of adulterants, etc., etc. The chemical work is done here in a broadly scientific spirit, by able men armed with an excellent equipment. Thirdly, the surgeon general of the army maintains a laboratory in which drugs are analyzed previous to their purchase. Fourthly, the Museum of Hygiene, under the control of the surgeon general of the navy, conducts investigations in prophylaxis, disinfectants, bacteriology, etc. A fifth laboratory is connected with the Bureau of the Mint. The sixth laboratory is under the direction of the Internal Revenue Bureau for reasons connected with the national excise system of taxation, while the seventh of these great governmental laboratories is connected with the United States Patent Office. Patents are annually issued in large numbers bearing on chemical industries, and it is under the United States examiners in chemistry that the practical scientific activity and inventive industry of the country (where it bears on chemistry) are brought to a focus in the Patent Office.

The exposition above given, with regard to the educational facilities offered by the National Museum and by the Chemical Bureaus of Washington, might, as I have hinted, be extended with like detail to other departments of scientific work here conducted by the Government. But such an exposition would confuse the reader by its prolixity. *Suffice it to say, that the Government of the United States makes an annual appropriation of nearly three millions of dollars for the support of scientific work which, in its several departments, has its headquarters in*

Washington. This is not a rough guess, but an estimate which has been accurately derived from the "Digest of Appropriations" made by the Treasury Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1889. A University founded here might immediately profit by the fruits of this vast expenditure.

HOW AVAILABLE TO THE UNIVERSITY.

"But, it may be said, what relation has all this affluence of scientific apparatus to the special behoof of a great University in Washington? I answer, much every way. A very large part of the sum required for the establishment of a University at Cambridge, at New Haven, and at Princeton, must needs be expended for what is technically called "the educational plant"—buildings, books, costly apparatus, specimens, collections in zoölogy, botany, archæology, etc., etc. And then large sums must be annually expended for the preservation and administration of these buildings and of these illustrative materials. The necessary expenditures of this kind are reduced to a minimum at Washington, for here the choicest materials of education already exist under the custody of the Government, and are offered ready made to the hands of the University which is able to wield them in its service. Nor is this all. In connection with these scientific departments may be found very many of the foremost men of science in our country, and (in certain specialties) in the whole world. I need but call the names of Newcomb, of Major Powell, of Asaph Hall, of Langley, of G. Brown Goode, of Dr. John S. Billings, and of many others to set this fact in a clear light. Scientific experts in the Government service are already connected with the Columbian University—men of highest science, like Godding, Mason, Gill, Gore, Abbe, Winlock, Knowlton, Prentiss, Yeates, Fletcher, Gray, and others.

"It is because of the felicity of our position at this seat of American law and justice that the Columbian University is able to enlist, in the service of its law school, the most eminent teachers—Judges of the Supreme Court of the United States, assistant attorneys-general, judges of the Supreme Court of the District, and illustrious jurisconsults like Dr. Francis Wharton, the late Solicitor of the Department of State, whose recent death the University is called to mourn in common with the friends of religion and jurisprudence throughout the land. It is because of our close proximity to the Army Medical Museum that we can profit by its peerless library and pathological collections, as well as by its learned collaborators, like Dr. Gray, the demonstrator of normal histology in the medical school of our University. The whole theory of medicine can here be taught with the richest and widest illustrative material, and the largest

collection of medical books in the country. And these distinguished teachers in jurisprudence, in medicine, and in science, can afford to give their services to a Washington university at a rate of compensation which is reckoned by hundreds of dollars, where elsewhere it would be reckoned by thousands, because they draw the main part of their livelihood from their salaries as Government officers.

ECONOMY OF UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION.

"It is in this way that one dollar will accomplish in Washington, for educational purposes, the work of many dollars applied to similar objects at university seats which lack the advantages above specified. "The educational plant" here offered for the highest ends of the highest university could not be commanded elsewhere without an outlay ranging, according to the judgment of wisest men, from fifteen to twenty millions of dollars. In some departments, the educational materials of Washington could not be commanded by money at all. And hence it is that, as the least possible expenditure is here required for the indispensable tools and appliances of university education, the largest possible sum can be directly utilized in employment of professors, teachers, and lecturers in every branch of learning, and the largest possible sum can be applied to the encouragement of worthy pupils by the establishment of scholarships, fellowships, etc.

"With such a vantage ground already occupied by the Columbian University, and in some small measures already bearing fruit, it is easy to see the greater things it might achieve if only its endowments were made in some degree commensurate with its educational opportunities and the nationality of its position.

THE NEW EXTENSIONS REQUIRED.

"The University has reached a stage in its growth and development where it seems to call for three things: *First*, for a strengthening of all its undergraduate courses of study and of its existing professional schools; *Secondly*, for additions to its courses of professional study, and *Thirdly*, for structural changes reaching through its whole organism, in virtue of which advanced and graduate courses of study shall be provided, so far as practicable, in every department of knowledge embraced in the scheme and scope of the University's teachings.

"In connection with our college we ought to have learned men who shall not be exclusively occupied with the recitation drill of the class-room, and who shall have leisure for the prosecution of original research in language and science. 'We have not fully learned,' says President Patton, of Prince-

ton College, 'the difference between a professor and a pedagogue, and that while the one may hear lessons the other should inspire with the thirst for knowledge and speak with authority. But are we coming to this position. We are finding that the professor who has ceased to learn is unable to teach.'

"In connection with our School of Science we ought to have at the end of each professional curriculum at least one or two educators endowed with the spirit of original investigation, and keeping abreast with the progress of discovery in some high specialty. The presence of one such teacher is an inspiration—an inspiration alike to the teachers and pupils who come in contact with him.

"In our Medical School we ought to be able to place ourselves in more intimate relations with the Army Medical Museum and the Navy Bureau of Hygiene by calling to our aid the eminent medical scholars and experts connected with these two departments. Some of these scholars and experts not only stand at the head of the medical profession in point of learning, but are actively conducting original researches for the advancement of medical science. Professor John Tyndall, of London, has expressed the opinion that it is in the *science* of medicine that the greatest discoveries are to be made in the near future for the alleviation of disease and the promotion of human well-being. The *art* of medicine depends for its efficacy on the *science* of medicine, and in no part of the country are the facilities and means for the increase of medical science so abundantly supplied as in Washington. Moreover, at the Government Hospital for the Insane, in Washington, with its patients numbering more than a thousand (the number was 1361 at the date of the last annual report), important work in the pathological study of insanity, and its physical conditions is conducted on lines of original investigation by a trained expert, who preserves and publishes the results of his microscopic analyses in the form of photographic records and descriptive annotation. Dr. W. W. Godding, the accomplished Superintendent of the Government Hospital for the Insane, is already a lecturer in the Medical School of the University, and the President of the University has been for many years one of the Visitors appointed by the President of the United States to supervise the operations of this institution, and is thus in a position to become intimately acquainted with the opportunities it offers for the higher medical education.

"In our School of Law the undergraduate course of two years is already supplemented with a graduate course of one year, called the "Course in Practice," in which the student is trained to the art of practically applying the principles of law to the actual proceedings of courts of justice in the United States.

The Columbian University was the first to establish such a graduate course in connection with its Law School, but similar courses have since been created in other leading schools. The next step in the order of development in our Law School is that we should have a graduate course of legal and scientific studies culminating in the history and philosophy of universal jurisprudence. Such a course, even if attended by only a few pupils, would strike a quickening influence through all the studies of the courses lying below it. The University of Leyden is perhaps best known to-day as having been the nursing mother of Grotius, the founder of international law, though it was also the home of Descartes, Scaliger, Boerhaave, and of our own John Quincy Adams. The lectures of Savigny marked an epoch in the history of German jurisprudence, as the lectures of Sir Henry Sumner Maine at Oxford have unsealed the fountains of a new and broader exegesis for the scientific interpretation of English and American law at the present day. The science of the world thrives more and more on the comparative study of like phenomena. Indeed, so fruitful is the comparative method of research in its application to the phenomena of society that Freeman, the English historian, has not scrupled to say that this method stands second only to the Revival of Learning in the impetus it has given to all intellectual progress. It is, by this method that analogical reasoning, with its possible errors resulting from mistaken appearances, is converted into homological reasoning, with its demonstrative proofs drawn from the deeper relations of things. The student of law who has saturated his mind with knowledge drawn from the institutes of primitive civilization: who knows the stages by which the Gregorian, Hermogenian, and Theodosian codes paved the way for the compilations of Justinian; who knows the place which the Capitularies of Charlemagne hold in the evolution of European jurisprudence, and who, by a comparative study of the Roman civil law and of the English common law, can trace the grounds of the jurisprudence common to both, would enter upon the practice of his profession with a knowledge of its principles rooted in history and philosophy. Prof. Henry E. Davis, LL. M., the accomplished Lecturer on the History of English and American Law in our Law School, is already pushing inquiry beyond the boundaries of Sir Henry Maine, as knowledge grows concerning the customary law of primeval man, and at the same time he keeps his chair abreast with those original and profound investigations by which Scrutton and Maitland, in England, are giving new significance to Bracton, and to the fountains of English Law in general. In all this we are but returning to a well-known maxim of Lord Coke—*melius est petere fontes quam sectari rivulos*.

"The Columbian University will never reach the height of its mission until it shall comprise in its university system a School of Politics and of Public Economy. For such a school its situation in the National Capital is pre-eminently favorable. Steps have been taken again and again in this direction, but no progress has yet been made for the want of an adequate endowment on which to found the school. Eminent statesmen and eminent scholars in political economy have pledged their co-operation in connection with such a school. An outline sketch of the studies to be pursued in it was submitted by the President of the University to the authorities of the institution in the year 1881.

"It is because I believe that the next great problems of our social and political order are to be fought out on the field of economics that I advocate the establishment of a School of Politics and of Public Economy in connection with the Columbian University. In support of this prognostication, I need but point to the political agitations of the present hour. The "burning questions" of the day in all civilized States are pre-eminently economic and societary. These questions need to be discussed in the light of history, science, philosophy, and Christianity, that they may be settled on the sure foundations of truth and righteousness. "Wisdom and knowledge shall be the stability of thy times." And where can the wisdom and knowledge required for the right solution of these great problems in *applied economics* be more intelligently sifted or more effectually promulgated than in the lecture halls of a great university at the seat of the National Government?

"The learning of the world at the present day has ceased to be cloistral, and walks abroad in the market-place, that the discoveries of science may "come home to men's business and bosoms." It is a fine phrase of Thucydides, that "discussion is the teacher of measures," and the scientific discussions of a university, if conducted by men of foremost intelligence with academic serenity, can never be brought too near to the legislative halls of our Congress.

"While the city of Washington, for reasons already given, offers unrivalled facilities for the cultivation of the physical sciences, I do not propose that the Columbian University shall be exclusively addicted to studies which move in number, matter, space and motion. I wish to see it the seat also of highest studies in humanities, in linguistics, in pedagogics, in philosophy and in theology. In the humanities, because the high literature of the world is the artistic expression of the best minds of the human race in all ages, and as such, needs to be preserved in our university cultures "on purpose to a life beyond life," as Milton phrases it. In linguistics, because the scientific

study of human speech in Egyptology, in the cuneiform records, in the Shemitic dialects, in the classical tongues of Greece and Rome, and in modern tongues of all kinds, is placing in our hands the keys of sound biblical criticism as well as the essential propædæutic to polemical divinity and philological science. In pedagogics, because we already have in the Department of Education in Washington (with its collection of books, nearly 20,000 in number, devoted to the history, science and art of education), a vast repository from which to draw useful materials for lecture-courses on that art of teaching which, more than printing, is really "the art preservative of all arts." In philosophy, because it is not enough that the studies of a university should aim at professional dexterity; they should aim to lay the foundations of the broadest and deepest culture even in the case of those who particularly devote themselves to some specialized study or profession.

FACTS IN CONNECTION WITH FIGURES.

"Bringing the foregoing suggestions to the focus of a more precise definition, I may say that—

"The Columbian College (the collegiate department of the University) needs an additional endowment of at least \$200,000 for the establishment of new professorships and lectureships in the modern languages, in the physical sciences and in political science.

"The Corcoran Scientific School, except in the department of chemistry, is almost totally destitute of the necessary appliances for class-room instruction in science. Five years ago the Trustees of the University issued an urgent appeal for \$60,000, to be expended under this head. The professors in this school are now giving their services without any stipend save that which results from an equitable division among them of the tuition fees. A free endowment of \$200,000 would yield an income of \$10,000, and this income if applied to the purposes of this school would give to it a very respectable efficiency, it being premised that the expense of conducting such a school in Washington is greatly less than in other cities not so favorably situated in the matter of eminent teachers and illustrative materials.

"The Medical School depends in like manner upon the annual receipts derived from tuition fees, and is practically supported by the munificence of its learned faculty, who give their services to the University at a rate of compensation widely at variance with the divine rule that "the laborer is worthy of his hire." An annual income from \$200,000 would only partially repair these deficits of salary, while still leaving something for the extension of medical lecture-courses and the improvement of the Dental School.

"Our Law School, as at present established, has no endowment whatsoever. It depends entirely upon the receipts from tuition fees for the salaries of its professors and for the means of defraying the expenses incident to its administration. The annual income from an endowment of \$100,000 would give new supports to the school, and would pave the way for the establishment of the fourth-year's course in universal jurisprudence.

"To found the School of Politics and of Public Economy a free endowment of \$300,000, with an annual income of \$15,000, would suffice. This school ought to have at least two permanent professors of the first rank in point of learning and distinction. The services of such men could not be secured at a rate of compensation less than \$5,000 per annum for the salary of each. The residue of the annual income should be applied to the employment of resident and extraordinary lecturers—for whom Washington offers an inviting field.

HIGH GRADUATE COURSES.

"For the establishment of high graduate courses of study in connection with each department of the University there is no limit to the endowment that could be wisely and effectively used in Washington. The annual income from ten thousand dollars would not be too little to give some impulse to the University in this right direction, and the annual income from several millions of dollars would not be too much to exhaust the possibilities of Washington as an educational centre. Working with reference to the proximate future, the authorities of the University could perhaps best use the income from a single million in providing the additions and structural changes above indicated—the structural changes looking in the direction of highest studies."

Since the publication of this pamphlet, from which the foregoing extracts are taken, President Welling has projected a "School of Comparative Jurisprudence" as an annex to the Law School, and the scheme of its studies, after being approved by eminent jurists and teachers in Europe as well as in the United States, has been formally approved by the governing body of the University, and now only awaits an endowment of \$100,000 as the foundation of its establishment. It is hoped that some friend of learning will see and seize the opportunity thus offered for the promotion of juridical learning in the proper sense of that term.



WILLIAM W. CORCORAN, LL. D.

Trustee 1862-1888. President of the Corporation 1862-1888.

THE CORPORATION.

ORIGINAL CORPORATORS.

Appointed by Act of Congress, approved February 9th, 1821.

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- *The Rev. Spencer H. Cone, D. D., D. C.
- *The Hon. Return J. Meigs, Ohio.
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- *Thomas Sewall, M. D., D. C.

PRESIDENTS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1821 *The Rev. Obadiah B. Brown, A. M. | 1827 |
| 1827 *The Rev. Robert B. Semple, D. D. | died 1831 |
| 1832 *The Rev. Obadiah B. Brown, A. M. | 1832 |
| 1832 *The Rev. Samuel Cornelius, Hon. A. M., 1844 | 1838 |
| 1838 *Col. James L. Edwards. | died 1867 |
| 1867 *The Hon. Amos Kendall. | died 1869 |
| 1869 *The Hon. William W. Corcoran, LL. D., 1869 | died 1888 |
| 1888 James C. Welling, LL. D., 1868. | |

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1871 *The Hon. John A. Bolles, LL. D. | died 1878 |
| 1878 *William Gunton, M. D. | died 1880 |
| 1881 The Rev. James H. Cuthbert, D. D. | |

SECRETARIES.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1821 *Enoch Reynolds. | 1826 |
| 1826 *The Rev. Baron Stow, A. B., 1825; D. D. | 1827 |
| 1827 *John S. Meehan. | 1828 |
| 1828 *George Wood. | 1835 |
| 1835 *Andrew Rothwell. | 1839 |
| 1839 *George Wood. | 1845 |
| 1845 The Rev. George W. Samson, D. D., 1858. | 1851 |
| 1851 *William Q. Force, A. B., 1839; A. M., 1842. | 1852 |
| 1853 *Samuel C. Smoot, A. B., 1835; M. D. | died 1866 |
| 1866 *Robert C. Fox, Hon. A. M., 1858; LL. D. | 1871 |

TREASURERS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1821 *The Rev. Luther Rice, A. M. | 1826 |
| 1826 *The Rev. Elon Galusha. | 1827 |
| 1827 *Prof. Alexis Caswell. | 1827 |
| 1827 *Enoch Reynolds. | died 1833 |
| 1833 *Robert Johnston. | 1837 |
| 1837 *George Wood. | 1839 |
| 1839 *Andrew Rothwell. | 1852 |
| 1853 *William Q. Force, A. B., 1839; A. M., 1842. | 1855 |
| 1855 *Joseph Reynolds. | 1856 |
| 1856 The Rev. Wm. T. Greer. | 1858 |
| 1858 The Rev. Joseph Hammitt. | 1862 |
| 1862 *William Gunton, M. D. | 1871 |

SECRETARY AND TREASURER.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1852 *William Q. Force, A. B., 1839; A. M., 1842. | 1856 |
| 1871 *The Hon. William Stickney. | died 1881 |
| 1881 *Robert C. Fox, Hon. A. M., 1858; LL. D. | died 1891 |

TRUSTEES.

*Elected.**Resigned*

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1821 | *The Rev. Burgess Allison, D. D. | Pa. 1826 |
| " | " Daniel Brown. | D. C. 1827 |
| " | *The Rev. Obadiah B. Brown, A. M. | D. C. 1826 |
| | Re-elected 1832 | 1832 |
| " | *Joseph Cone | Md. 1821 |
| " | *The Rev. Spencer H. Cone | D. C. 1826 |
| | Re-elected 1832 | 1844 |
| " | *Thomas Corcoran | D. C. 1826 |
| " | *Joseph Gibson | D. C. died 1832 |
| " | Josiah Meigs, LL. D. | Cl. 1821 |
| " | *The Hon. Return J. Meigs | Ohio, died 1825 |
| " | *Enoch Reynolds | D. C. died 1833 |
| " | *The Rev. Luther Rice, A. M. | D. C. 1827 |
| " | *Thomas Sewall, M. D. | D. C. 1823 |
| | Re-elected 1839 | 1845 |
| " | *Joseph Thaw | D. C. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. Robert B. Semple, D. D. | Va. died 1832 |
| " | *The Rev. Richard Furman, D. D. | S. C. died 1825 |
| " | *The Rev. Thomas Baldwin, D. D. | Mass. died 1825 |
| 1823 | *The Rev. Eli Ball, Hon. A. M., 1831 | Va. 1826 |
| | Re-elected 1827 | 1844 |
| " | " 1847 | 1853 |
| " | *The Rev. Lucius Bolles, D. D. | Mass. 1826 |
| " | *Wm. Britton | Pa. 1826 |
| " | *The Hon. Nicholas Brown, A. M. | R. I. died 1841 |
| " | *The Rev. Thomas Brown | N. J. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. John Bryce | Va. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. Joseph B. Cook | S. C. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. John L. Dagg, D. D. | Pa. 1835 |
| " | *The Hon. Abner Forbes | Vt. 1829 |
| " | *The Hon. John T. Johnson | Ky. 1826 |
| " | *The Hon. Richard M. Johnson | Ky. 1844 |
| " | *The Rev. Jesse Mercer, D. D. | Ga. died 1841 |
| " | *John C. Richards | Pa. 1823 |
| " | *The Rev. James A. Ronaldson | La. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. David Roper | Va. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. Daniel Sharp, D. D. | Mass. 1826 |
| " | *The Rev. Adiel Sherwood, D. D. | Ga. 1826 |
| | Re-elected 1829 | 1836 |
| " | *Thomas Stokes | N. Y. died 1832 |
| " | *The Hon. James Johnson | Md. 1825 |
| 1825 | *The Rev. David Benedict, D. D. | R. I. 1832 |
| " | *The Hon. John B. Yates | N. Y. 1838 |

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|--|------------------|
| 1825 *The Hon. James Johnson | Ky., died 1826 |
| 1826 *The Hon. Daniel Coney | Me. 1829 |
| " *Thomas Cooper | Ga. 1829 |
| " *The Rev. Samuel Cornelius, Hon. A. M., 1844 | D. C. 1838 |
| " *Richard Gregory | Va. 1827 |
| " *The Hon. Heman Lincoln | Mass. 1826 |
| Re-elected 1829 | 1838 |
| " 1841 | 1847 |
| " *Chas. McAllister | S. C. 1829 |
| " *Aaron Marvin | Vt. 1829 |
| " *The Rev. Baron Stow, A. B., 1825; D. D. | Mass. 1827 |
| " *A. R. Thornton | Va., died 1828 |
| " *John F. Wilson | Md. 1838 |
| " *The Hon. James Barbour | Va. 1828 |
| " *Charles Worthington, M. D. | D. C. 1827 |
| " *The Hon. John McLean | O. 1827 |
| Re-elected 1827 | 1838 |
| " *The Hon. Richard Rush | Pa. 1828 |
| " *The Hon. Samuel H. Smith | D. C. 1827 |
| " *Roger C. Weightman | D. C. 1827 |
| " *Daniel Cawood | Va. 1827 |
| " *The Rev. Reuben Post, D. D. | D. C. 1829 |
| " *John S. Meehan | D. C. 1828 |
| Re-elected 1832 | 1844 |
| 1827 *Henry M. Morfitt | D. C. 1828 |
| " *Col. Nathan Towson | Md. 1835 |
| " *The Rev. John Johnson | Va. 1829 |
| " *The Rev. William T. Brantly | Pa. 1838 |
| " *The Rev. Elon Galusha | N. Y. 1835 |
| " *The Hon. Matthew St. Clair Clarke | D. C. 1838 |
| " *Jesse Leach | Md. 1829 |
| " *Col. Chas. K. Gardner | D. C. 1835 |
| 1828 *The Hon. Wilson Lumpkin | Ga. 1832 |
| " *The Rev. J. L. Skinner | D. C. 1844 |
| " *Isaac Clarke | D. C. 1832 |
| Re-elected 1853 | 1862 |
| " *George Wood | D. C. 1835 |
| Re-elected 1837 | 1845 |
| " 1862 | died 1870 |
| " *The Rev. Abner W. Clopton, A. M. | Va., died 1833 |
| 1829 *The Hon. John Conant | Vt. 1832 |
| " *David Cooper | Miss., died 1829 |
| " *The Rev. John Kerr | Va. 1838 |
| " *Wm. W. Todd | N. Y. 1838 |



JOHN WITHERS,
Trustee 1855-1861.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1829 *The Rev. D. M. Woodson, | Va. 1832 |
| " *Robert Johnston, | Ky. 1841 |
| 1832 *The Hon. John Quincy Adams, | Mass. 1832 |
| " *John T. Temple, M. D., | Md. 1835 |
| " *The Rev. John Armstrong, A. B., 1825; A. M., 1829, | Pa. 1835 |
| " *The Rev. William B. Johnson, D. D., | S. C. 1853 |
| " *John Rathbone, | N. Y. 1835 |
| " *John Withers, | Va., died 1861 |
| " *Gen. J. P. Van Ness, | D. C. 1835 |
| " *The Rev. Gideon B. Perry, Hon. A. M., 1831, | Pa. 1835 |
| 1833 *Col. James L. Edwards, | D. C., died 1867 |
| " *John Sessford, | D. C. 1845 |
| 1835 *The Rev. J. G. Binney, D. D., 1854, | Ga. 1838 |
| " *The Rev. Iveson L. Brooks, A. M., | S. C. 1844 |
| Re-elected 1850, | 1859 |
| " *Wm. Crane, | Md. 1844 |
| Re-elected 1847, | 1865 |
| " *Peter Force, | D. C. 1851 |
| " *The Rev. Jonathan Goins, D. D., | N. Y. 1838 |
| " *The Rev. Jesse Hartwell, D. D., | S. C. 1838 |
| " *The Rev. S. P. Hill, D. D., | Md. 1838 |
| Re-elected 1844, | 1850 |
| " 1851, | 1864 |
| " 1865, | died 1884 |
| " *The Rev. Thos. Meredith, | N. C. 1844 |
| " *Michael Nourse, | D. C. 1844 |
| " *Andrew Rothwell, | D. C., died 1883 |
| 1836 *The Hon. Jno. M. Brodhead, | N. H. 1838 |
| Re-elected 1840, | 1844 |
| 1838 *The Rev. Rufus Babcock, D. D., | Pa. 1844 |
| " *The Rev. Joseph S. Baker, | Va. 1841 |
| " *The Rev. Wm. F. Broadus, D. D., | Va. 1841 |
| Re-elected 1859, | 1872 |
| " *Col. Thomas Hudgins, | Va. 1844 |
| " *The Rev. J. B. Jeter, D. D., | Va. 1844 |
| " *Thomas P. Jones, M. D., | D. C. 1839 |
| Re-elected 1840, | 1847 |
| " *George M. Kendall, | D. C. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. T. S. N. King, | Miss. 1844 |
| " *The Rev. C. C. Park, | D. C. 1841 |
| " *The Hon. Albion K. Parris, | Me. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. James B. Taylor, D. D., 1856, | Va. 1847 |
| 1841 *Henry L. Ellsworth, | D. C. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. G. B. Ide, D. D., | Pa. 1847 |

| <i>Elected</i> | <i>Resumed</i> |
|--|------------------|
| 1841 *The Rev. Abner Webb | Ga. 1844 |
| " *G. W. Norris | Md. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. S. C. Chapin, D. D. | D. C., died 1846 |
| 1844 *The Rev. Jonathan Aldrich | Md. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. John L. Burrows, D. D. | Pa. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. A. D. Gillette, D. D. | Pa. 1847 |
| Re-elected 1864 | 1872 |
| " *Thos. Haynes | Va. 1853 |
| " *The Rev. Joseph H. Kennard, D. D. | Pa. 1853 |
| " *Chas. M. Keyser | Md. 1847 |
| " *D. B. Kinman | Pa. 1847 |
| " *The Rev. A. M. Poindexter, D. D. | Va. 1852 |
| " *Samuel Scribner | Md. 1847 |
| " *T. Watson | Pa. 1847 |
| " *Geo. S. Webb | Pa. 1847 |
| " *James Wilson | Md., died 1851 |
| 1845 *W. V. H. Brown, A. B., 1831; M. D., 1834 | D. C., died 1862 |
| " *William Collins, A. B., 1825; M. D. | Va. 1850 |
| " The Rev. Geo. W. Samson, D. D., 1858 | D. C. 1859 |
| 1847 *The Rev. Geo. F. Adams, A. B., 1829; D. D., 1874 | Md. 1868 |
| " Chauncey Bestor | D. C. 1859 |
| " The Rev. O. W. Briggs | Md. 1853 |
| " The Rev. R. A. Christian | Va. 1862 |
| " *The Hon. Isaac Davis, LL. D., 1846 | Mass. 1872 |
| " *Robert Farnham | D. C. 1853 |
| Re-elected 1853 | died 1857 |
| " *The Rev. Richard Fuller, D. D., 1844 | S. C. 1872 |
| " *The Rev. Thos. Hume, A. M., 1839 | Va. 1865 |
| Re-elected 1868 | 1871 |
| " Alexander D. Kelly | D. C. 1859 |
| " *Wm. Kerfoot | Va. 1853 |
| " The Rev. Wm. H. Kirk | Va. 1855 |
| " The Rev. Samuel G. Mason, Hon. A. M., 1849 | Va. 1853 |
| " The Rev. J. A. McKean | Md. 1850 |
| " E. T. Montague | Va. 1853 |
| " The Rev. Franklin Wilson, D. D., 1865 | Md. 1872 |
| " *Wm. Gunton, M. D. | D. C., died 1880 |
| " *The Rev. C. D. Mallary, D. D., 1850 | Ga. 1862 |
| 1851 *Wm. Q. Force, A. B., 1839; A. M., 1842 | D. C. 1862 |
| 1852 Lawrence P. Bayne | Va. 1859 |
| " *Samuel C. Smoot, A. B., 1835; M. D. | D. C., died 1866 |
| 1853 Geo. J. Abbott, A. M. | D. C. 1868 |
| " *The Hon. Stephen Adams | Miss., died 1857 |
| " The Rev. Henry W. Dodge, A. B., 1839; D. D., 1868 | Va. 1868 |

*Elected.**Resumed.*

| | | |
|------|--|------------------|
| 1853 | *Leonard D. Gale, M. D. | D. C. 1872 |
| " | *Chas. C. Jewett, A. M. | D. C. 1855 |
| " | *John W. Maury | D. C., died 1855 |
| " | The Rev. J. W. M. Williams, A. B., 1843; D. D., 1866 | Md. 1872 |
| 1855 | *Thomas U. Walter, LL. D. | Pa. 1872 |
| " | *Joseph Reynolds | D. C. 1859 |
| | Re-elected 1865 | 1868 |
| 1859 | The Rev. James P. Boyce, D. D., 1859; LL. D. | S. C. 1872 |
| " | A. A. Chapman | Md. 1865 |
| " | *The Rev. Isaac Cole, M. D. | Md. 1868 |
| " | *John P. Crozer | Pa. 1862 |
| | Re-elected 1865 | died 1866 |
| " | Fred. Harrison | Md. 1868 |
| " | *Geo. W. Riggs | D. C. 1859 |
| " | James C. Welling, LL. D., 1868 | D. C. 1867 |
| 1862 | *Wm. Bucknell | Pa. 1865 |
| " | *The Rev. Wm. Crowell, D. D. | Ill. 1868 |
| " | *Joseph Henry, LL. D. | D. C. 1871 |
| " | The Rev. Edwd. Lathrop, D. D. | N. Y. 1868 |
| " | S. H. Wheeler, M. D. | N. C. 1865 |
| 1863 | Robt. J. Powell, M. D. | D. C. 1871 |
| 1865 | *The Rev. Richard H. Bagby, A. B., 1829; D. D., 1867 | Va. 1868 |
| " | The Rev. A. J. Huntington, A. B., 1843; D. D. | Ga. 1865 |
| " | *The Hon. Amos Kendall | D. C., died 1869 |
| " | Hiram Woods | Md. 1872 |
| 1866 | *Robert C. Fox, Hon. A. M., 1858; LL. D. | D. C., died 1891 |
| " | Moses Kelly | D. C. 1871 |
| 1867 | *The Hon. Henry D. Cooke | D. C. 1872 |
| " | The Rev. E. H. Gray, D. D. | D. C. 1870 |
| 1868 | The Rev. Thomas D. Anderson, D. D. | N. Y. 1871 |
| " | *The Rev. William T. Brantly, D. D. | Md. 1872 |
| " | The Hon. Daniel D. Johnson, Ph. B., 1860 | W. Va. 1872 |
| " | The Hon. Wm. McPherson | Mo. 1872 |
| " | William F. Mattingly, Ph. B., 1857; A. M., 1861 | D. C. |
| " | *Charles H. Nichols, M. D.; LL. D., 1879 | D. C. 1877 |
| " | Willie J. Palmer, Ph. B., 1854; Ph. D., 1870 | N. C. 1871 |
| " | Henry Taylor | Md. 1872 |
| " | J. Ormond Wilson | D. C. |
| 1869 | *William W. Corcoran, LL. D., 1869 | D. C., died 1888 |
| 1870 | *The Hon. William Stickney | D. C., died 1881 |
| " | *The Hon. John A. Bolles, LL. D. | D. C., died 1878 |
| 1871 | Henry Beard | D. C. 1889 |
| " | Anthony W. Dimock, Hon. A. M., 1871 | N. J. 1872 |
| " | *The Hon. William A. Graham | N. C. 1872 |

*Elected.**Resigned.*

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 1871 | The Hon. Matthew G. Emery | D. C. 1872 |
| " | The Rev. J. W. Parker, D. D. | D. C. 1882 |

TRUSTEES.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

| | | |
|------|---|------------------|
| 1872 | Henry Beard | D. C. 1889 |
| " | *The Hon. John A. Bolles, LL. D. | D. C., died 1878 |
| " | *William W. Corcoran, LL. D., 1869 | D. C., died 1888 |
| " | The Rev. James H. Cuthbert, D. D. | D. C. |
| " | *Robert C. Fox, Hon. A. M., 1858; LL. D. | D. C., died 1891 |
| " | *William Gunton, M. D. | D. C., died 1880 |
| " | *The Rev. S. P. Hill, D. D. | D. C., died 1884 |
| " | William F. Mattingly, Ph. B., 1857; A. M., 1861 | D. C. |
| " | *Charles H. Nichols, M. D.; LL. D., 1879 | D. C. 1877 |
| " | *The Rev. J. W. Parker, D. D. | D. C. 1882 |
| " | *Andrew Rothwell | D. C., died 1883 |
| " | *The Hon. William Stickney | D. C., died 1881 |
| " | James C. Welling, LL. D., 1868 | D. C. |
| " | J. Ormond Wilson | D. C. |
| 1873 | *The Hon. Henry D. Cooke | D. C. 1878 |
| 1874 | *Spencer F. Baird, LL. D., 1875 | D. C. 1877 |
| 1878 | John T. Given | D. C. |
| 1881 | The Hon. John Eaton, LL. D. | D. C. 1887 |
| " | The Hon. John W. Powell, LL. D., 1882 | D. C. |
| " | Edward M. Gallaudet, Ph. D., 1869; LL. D. | D. C. |
| 1883 | Gardiner G. Hubbard, LL. D., 1888 | D. C. |
| " | The Hon. John M. Gregory, LL. D. | D. C. 1889 |
| 1885 | *Gen. Wm. McKee Dunn, LL. D. | D. C., died 1887 |
| 1889 | G. Brown Goode, Ph. D. | D. C. |
| " | The Rev. Samuel H. Greene, D. D. | D. C. |
| " | Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879 | D. C. |
| " | Theodore W. Noyes, A. M., 1877; LL. M., 1883 | D. C. |
| " | The Rev. Charles A. Stakely, D. D. | D. C. |

OVERSEERS.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

| | | |
|------|---|----------------|
| 1872 | The Hon. W. Veirs Bouie | Md. 1881 |
| " | *The Rev. William T. Brantly | Md., died 1882 |
| " | The Rev. William F. Broadbush | Va. 1874 |
| " | A. F. Crane | Md. 1878 |



ROBERT C. FOX, LL. D.

Treasurer 1896-1899 Secretary and Treasurer 1881-1885.

THE FACULTIES.

PRESIDENTS.

THE REV. WILLIAM STAUGHTON, D. D.

1821-1827.

Professor of General History, Belles-Lettres and Moral Philosophy; and of Divinity and Sacred Rhetoric.

He was born at Coventry, England, January 4, 1770, and died at Washington, D. C., December 12, 1829. He graduated at Bristol Theological College in 1792, and shortly afterward came to this country. He preached for a year-and-a-half at Georgetown, S. C., and then removed to New York City, and later to Bordentown, N. J., where he was pastor of the Baptist Church and principal of the seminary. He was pastor at Burlington, N. J., from 1797 to 1805, when he accepted a call to the First Baptist Church, at Philadelphia, where he remained until 1811, when he joined with many members of the First Church in forming the Sansom Street Church, of which he was pastor until 1822, when he resigned to enter upon the duties of President to which office he had been elected in 1821. He resigned from the College in 1827, and in 1829 was elected President of Georgetown College, Ky., but died before assuming office.

He was considered the most eloquent preacher in his denomination; he was an earnest worker in educational lines, being engaged in teaching most of his life; and he was a leader in missionary work. He received the degree of D. D. from Princeton in 1801. He published a volume of poems when but a youth, and a few sermons and discourses.

THE REV. STEPHEN CHAPIN, D. D.

1828-1841.

Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, and Belles-Lettres.

He was born in Milford, Mass., Nov. 4, 1778, and died Oct. 1, 1845. He graduated from Harvard in 1804, and then studied theology under Rev. Nathaniel Emmons, of Franklin Mass. He entered the Congregational ministry and served as pastor at Hillsborough, N. H., from 1805 to 1808, and at Mount Vernon, N. H., from 1809 to 1818. Having changed his views on the mode and subjects of baptism, he entered the Baptist ministry, and in 1819 was ordained pastor of the church at North Yarmouth, Me. In 1822 he accepted the professorship of theology in Waterville College (now Colby University), and remained there until 1828, when he became President of the Columbian College. This position he retained until 1841, when failing health compelled him to resign. He was a man of culture and learning, and won the regard of all with whom he associated. In Washington he was intimate with the leading statesmen and scholars of his day. His published works include but a few sermons, addresses and essays.

THE REV. JOEL SMITH BACON, D. D.

1843-1854.

Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.

He was born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., Sept. 3, 1802, and died Nov. 9, 1869 at Richmond, Va. He studied at Homer Academy and Hamilton College, graduating from the latter in 1826, with the highest honors. He taught in Virginia for a year, and was in charge of a classical school at Princeton for a year, and in 1829 entered the Theological Seminary at Newton, Mass. In 1830 he was elected president of Georgetown College, Ky., but held the office only until 1833 when he became Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy at Hamilton College, N. Y. At his request, shortly after entering upon his duties, he was transferred to the chair of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy which was erected especially for him. The necessity of settling the estate of his father-in-law who died in 1837, compelled him to resign and remove to Salem, Mass., and while living there he was for two years pastor of the church at Lynn. In 1843 he became President of the Columbian College, and held the office until 1854. From 1855 to 1866 he was engaged in female education in the South, and in 1866 he accepted an appointment from the American and Foreign Bible Society to distribute Bibles among the colored people, and though seemingly a lowly work he enjoyed it with his whole heart, and continued this labor until his death.

"He was a true man of pure and lofty sentiments, with broad and generous sympathies, with kindly affections, and singularly free from all partisan prejudices and bitter jealousies."

THE REV. JOSEPH GETCHELL BINNEY, D. D.

1855-1858.

Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.

He was born at Boston, Mass., Dec. 1, 1807, and died at sea Nov. 26, 1877, while returning to Burma. He was educated at Yale and Newton Theological Seminary, and was ordained in 1832. He settled at Savannah, Ga., but in 1843 he went to India to engage in missionary work among the Karens. He established in 1845 the Karen Seminary for the training of native ministers, but after some years he returned to America, owing to the precarious health of Mrs. Binney. He was engaged for a time as pastor at Elmira, N. Y. and Augusta, Ga., and in 1855 accepted the Presidency. He resigned in 1858 to resume his work among the Karens, where he labored with great success until 1875 when failing health caused him to take a trip to America. On his return, in 1877, he died at sea and was buried in the Indian Ocean.

THE REV. GEORGE WHITEFIELD SAMSON, D. D.

1859-1871.

Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.

He was born at Harvard, Mass., Sept. 29, 1819. He studied under Rev. Chas. Train and Principal Silas Bailey, of the Worcester Manual Labor School, and graduated from Brown University in 1839. For a year he was Assistant Principal of the Worcester Manual Labor School, and in 1840 entered the Newton Theological Seminary, from which he graduated in 1843. In the same year he became Pastor of the E Street Baptist Church, Washington, D. C., where he had preached during his seminary course. For the two years from 1850 to 1852, he was Pastor at Jamaica

Plains, Mass., and then returned to the E Street Church, where he remained until he became President of the College in 1850. It was his difficult task to have the direction of the College affairs during the trying times of the war, but, with the aid of his colleagues, he kept the College open, and was even planning further extension of its work. In 1862, upon his recommendation, a committee from the Trustees was appointed to consider the re-establishment of the Law School; and largely through the exertions of President Samson, a building was purchased and the School was opened in 1865. After the war, large sums were expended in improvements of the buildings and grounds of the College. He resigned from the College in 1871, and accepted the Presidency of Rutgers Female College, New York City. This office he resigned in 1875, but resumed it in 1886. In addition to his college work he has been engaged in preaching and training young men for evangelistic labors. He has been a constant contributor to the periodical press, and has published a number of volumes. In 1852 appeared "To Daimonion, or the Spiritual Medium," issued, in 1860, with a supplement as "Spiritualism Tested," and in 1868, as "Physical Media in Spiritual Manifestations." Other works are: "Outlines of the History of Ethics," 1860; "Elements of Art Criticism," 1867; "The Atonement," 1878; "Divine Law as to Wines," 1880; "English Revisers' Greek Text shown to be Unauthorized," 1882; "Guide to Self-Education," 1886; "Guide to Bible Interpretation," 1887; and "Idols of Fashion and Culture," 1888.

JAMES CLARKE WELLING, LL. D.

Elected 1871.

Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy and Lecturer on History in the College.

Professor of Public and Private International Law in the Law School.

He was born July 14, 1825, at Trenton, N. J. He prepared for college at the Trenton Academy, and entered Princeton, from which he graduated in 1844. He was a private tutor in Virginia for two years, and then began the study of law. In 1848 he became associate principal of the New York Collegiate School, but after a short time he accepted the position of Literary Editor of the National Intelligencer at Washington. He became Associate Editor of that journal in 1856 and was charged with its chief conduct until 1865 when failing health, induced by his arduous labors, compelled him to resign.

As editor of the Intelligencer during the trying period of the war, he occupied a place of singular difficulty and of great importance and influence. The discussions in the journal during this period often took the form of elaborate papers on questions of constitutional or international law, and exercised an acknowledged influence on public opinion.

After his resignation from the Intelligencer, he spent a year of travel and study in Europe. Returning to Washington, he resumed the duties of Clerk of the U. S. Court of Claims, to which office he had been appointed in 1863. In 1867 he became President of St. John's College, Md., and in 1870 he was called to the chair of Belles-Lettres in Princeton. In 1871 he was elected President of the Columbian College. Under his administration the name of the institution has been changed to the Columbian University, a permanent endowment fund has for the first time been raised, large and conveniently arranged buildings have been erected in the heart of Washington, the Law School has been greatly enlarged, the Scientific School and the Dental School have been established, the number of students has increased from 326 in 1871 to 755 in

1891; the number of the Faculty from twenty-five in 1871 to fifty-six in 1891, without counting more than once several Professors who teach in more than one department.

President Welling is connected with many literary, historical and scientific societies. He is the President of the Anthropological Society of Washington, is President of the Board of Trustees of the Corcoran Art Gallery, is a Regent of the Smithsonian Institution and Chairman of its Executive Committee. He has written a great deal, but most of his published work, as yet, has appeared in the form of editorials and literary addresses, and of contributions to various periodicals. It is understood that he is now preparing for publication his Lectures on Literature at Princeton College and his Lectures on History at the Columbian University, and that he is engaged on a history of the Civil War in the United States, as regarded in its civil, political and juridical aspects.

THE COLLEGE FACULTY.

PROFESSORS.

*THE REV. IRAM CHASE, D. D.,

Professor of Ancient Languages and of Biblical Literature, 1821-25.

Born 1793, Vt. A. B., 1814, Middlebury Coll. Graduate of Andover Theo. Sem., 1817. A founder of Newton Theo. Sem., and Prof. there till 1845. Author of a number of works. Died 1864.

*THE REV. ALVA WOODS, D. D.,

Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, and of Ecclesiastical History and Christian Discipline, 1821-24.

Born 1794, Vt. A. B., 1817, Harvard. Graduate of Andover Theo. Sem., 1821. D. D., 1828, Brown Univ. Prof. of Math. and Nat. Phil., Brown Univ., 1824-28. Pres. of Transylvania Univ., Ky., 1828-31. Pres. of Univ. of Ala., 1831-37. Died 1887.

*JOSIAH MEIGS, LL. D.,

Professor of Experimental Philosophy, 1821-22.

Born 1757, Conn. A. B., 1778, Yale. Tutor, Yale. Editor. Lawyer. Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil., Yale, 1794-1801. Pres. Univ. of Ga., 1800-10. Com. of Gen. Land Office, 1814-22. Died 1822.

*JAMES M. STAUGHTON, M. D.,

Professor of Chemistry, 1821-30.

Born in Pa. M. D., 1821, Univ. of Pa. Died 1833.

*WILLIAM RUGGLES, LL. D.,

Acting President, 1841-43, 1854-55, 1858-59.*Tutor*, 1822-24.*Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy*, 1824-55.*Professor of Mechanical Philosophy and Astronomy*, 1855-60.*Professor of Mathematics and Civil Policy*, 1861-65.*Professor of Political Economy and Civil Policy*, 1865-74.*Emeritus Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy*, 1865-77.

Born 1797, Mass. A. B., 1820, LL. D., 1852, Brown Univ. Died Sept. 10, 1877.

*THE REV. ALFRED CASWELL, D. D., LL. D.,

Tutor, 1822-25.*Professor of Ancient Languages*, 1825-27.

Born 1799, Mass. A. B., 1822, D. D., 1841, LL. D., 1865, Brown Univ. Pastor, N. S. and R. I. Prof. of Math. and Nat. Phil., Brown Univ., 1828-63. Pres. of Brown Univ., 1868-72. Died Jan. 8, 1877.

*ALEXANDER McWILLIAMS, Hon. M. D., 1841.

Professor of Botany, 1824-27.

*WILLIAM BOWLEARE, A. M.,

Tutor, 1829-32.*Professor of Ancient Languages*, 1832-33.

*JOHN O'BRIEN CHAPLIN, A. M.,

Professor of Latin and Greek, 1833-43.*Acting Professor of English*, 1847-52.

Born 1807, Mass. A. B., 1825, Waterville Coll. Tutor and Prof., Waterville Coll. Died 1872.

*THE REV. ADIEL SHERWOOD, D. D.,

Professor of Ancient Languages and Biblical Literature, 1836-38.

Born 1791, N. Y. A. B., Union, 1817. Prof., Mercer Univ., Ga. Pres. of Shurtleff Coll., of the Masonic Coll., Mo., of Marshall Coll. Ga. Died 1879.

THE REV. ADONIRAM JUDSON HUNTINGTON, A. B., 1843; D. D.

Principal of the Preparatory School, 1842-43.*Tutor*, 1843-46.*Professor of Greek and Latin*, 1846-49, 1852-59.*Professor of Greek*, 1865-*Acting Professor of Latin*, 1865-66, 1871-82.

*RICHARD P. LATHAM, A. M.,

Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, 1852-54.

LEWIS HENRY STEINER, M. D.

Professor of Chemistry and Natural History, 1853-56.

Born 1827, Md. A. M., 1849, Marshall Coll. M. D., 1849, Univ. of Pa. Lecturer on Chem., St. James Coll., Md., Md. Inst., Md. Coll. of Pharm. Inspector, U. S. Sail Com., 1861-65. Md. State Senator, 1871-83. Librarian, Enoch Pratt Library, 1884-

*WILLIAM E. JILSON, A. M.

Professor of Rhetoric and of Modern Languages, 1855-60

EDWARD T. FRISVOLD, A. M., LL. D.

Professor of Mathematics, 1855-60.

Professor of Chemistry, Physics and Natural History, 1865-

Acting Professor of Mathematics, 1871-82.

Born 1830, Va. Graduate, Va. Mil. Ins., 1849. A. M., 1855, Univ. of Va. LL. D., 1868, William Jewell Coll. Pharm. D., 1872, Nat. Coll. of Pharm. Prof. of Math. and Ast., Univ. of Mo., 1860-62. Col., C. S. A. Prof. of Chem., Nat. Coll. of Pharm., 1872-84.

JOHN STRONG NEWBERRY, M. D., LL. D.

Professor of Chemistry and Natural History, 1856-57.

Born 1822, Conn. Ass't Surg., U. S. A. Geologist. Prof. of Geology, Columbia School of Mines, N. Y., 1866-

NATHAN SMITH LINCOLN, M. D.

Professor of Chemistry and Natural History, 1857-60.

Born 1828, Mass. A. B., 1850, Dartmouth. M. D., 1852, Univ. of Md. Act. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65.

*EDWIN JOHN CULL, A. B., 1858.

Tutor, Greek and Latin, 1858-60

Adjunct Professor of Greek and Latin, 1860-62

THE REV. SAMUEL MOORE SHUTE, D. D.

Professor of Greek and Latin, 1859-61.

Professor of Rhetoric, and Greek and Latin, 1861-64

Professor of the English Language and Literature, and of Anglo-Saxon, 1864-

Instructor in German, 1869-80.

Born 1823, Pa. A. B., 1844, Univ. Pa. Pastor, N. J. and Va. Author of an "Anglo-Saxon Manual," and of many magazine and review articles.

JAMES G. CLARK, A. M.

Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, 1860-61.

Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, 1865-71.

THEODORE GILL, Ph. D., 1870.

Adjunct Professor of Physics and Natural History, 1860-61.

*GEORGE C. SCHAEFFER, A. M., M. D.,

Professor of Chemistry, Physics and Natural History, 1861-65.

WILLIAM LYNE WILSON, A. B., 1860; LL. D., 1883.

Adjunct Professor of Latin, 1865-66.

Professor of Latin, 1866-71.

DANIEL GANO GILLETTE, A. B., 1865.,

Tutor in English, 1865-67.

Adjunct Professor of English, 1868-70.

Instructor in French, 1869-71.

ROGER W. CULL, A. B., 1870.,

Tutor in Greek and Latin, 1870-72.

Adjunct Professor of Greek and Latin, 1872-73.

FRANK WILTON FREEBORN,

Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, 1871-72.

A. B., A. M., BROWN UNIV.

*HENRI MASSON,

Professor of French, 1871-75.

ANDREW P. MONTAGUE, Hon. A. M., 1879; Ph. D., 1888.

Tutor in Latin, 1875-79.

Adjunct Professor of Latin, 1879-82.

Professor of Latin, 1882-

Principal of the Preparatory School, 1884-

*ANTHONY H. JANUS,

Professor of French, 1875-80.

Professor of French and German, 1880-87.

HARRY C. DAVIS, A. B., 1878,

Tutor in Greek, 1878-80.

Adjunct Professor of Greek, 1880-82.

J. HOWARD GORE, B. S., 1879; Ph. D., 1888.

Tutor in Mathematics, 1878-80.

Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, 1880-82.

Professor of Mathematics, 1882-

Professor of German, 1887-

HOWARD L. HODGKINS, A. M., 1883,

Tutor in Mathematics, 1882-84.

Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, 1884-

THE COLLEGE FACULTY.

45

LEE DAVIS LODGE, A. M., 1885,
Tutor in Greek, 1884-85.
Adjunct Professor of Latin, 1885-
Professor of French, 1887-

EDWARD ROOME, A. M., 1885; M. D., 1888.
Tutor in Latin, 1884-85.
Adjunct Professor of Greek, 1885-88; 1890-

TUTORS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1821 *Rufus Babcock, D. D. | 1823 |
| Born 1798, Conn. President Waterville Coll., Me., 1833-36. Founder of the "Baptist Memorial." Author of many works. Died 1875. | |
| 1822 *William Ruggles | 1824 |
| " *Samuel Wait, Hon. A. M., 1834; D. D. | 1826 |
| " *Abner Caswell, D. D., LL. D. | 1825 |
| 1824 *Henry K. Green, A. B. | 1826 |
| " *George Leonard, A. B. | 1825 |
| Born 1802, Mass. Pastor in Mass. and Me. Died 1831. | |
| 1825 *James D. Knowles, A. B., 1824 | 1825 |
| " *Thomas Jefferson Conant, D. D. | 1827 |
| Born 1802, Vt. Prof. of Languages, Waterville Coll., 1827-33. Prof. at Hamilton, 1835-50. Prof. of Hebrew, Rochester Theo. Sem., 1851-57. Reviser of the English version of the Bible for the American Bible Union. Author of a Hebrew gram- mar, and other works. Died 1891. | |
| 1826 *Robert Everett Pattison, D. D. | 1827 |
| Born 1800, Vt. Prof. of Math. Pres., Waterville Coll., 1836-39. Pres. Western Baptist Theo. Inst., 1845. Prof. in Newton Theo. Inst., Shurtleff Coll. and Union Baptist Theo. Sem. Died 1874. | |
| " *William Heath, A. B. | 1827 |
| Born 1798, N. H. Pastor in Mass. Merchant. Died 1869. | |
| 1827 *John Boulware, A. B., 1826 | 1829 |
| 1829 *William Boulware, A. M. | 1832 |
| 1831 Henry J. Foster, A. B., 1831 | 1832 |
| 1832 Washington Lescroart, LL. D. | 1833 |
| Born 1805, Mass. Tutor, Brown Univ., 1833-34. Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil., Shurtleff Coll., 1836-68. | |
| 1837 John Larkin Lincoln, LL. D. | 1837 |
| Born 1817, Mass. Tutor, Brown Univ., 1838-41. Prof. of Latin, Brown Univ., 1844- Editor of Livy, Horace, Ovid, etc. | |
| 1841 Kendall Brooks, D. D. | 1843 |
| Born 1821, Mass. Prof. Waterville Coll. President Kala- mazoo Coll., 1868- | |

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|---|------------------|
| 1843 A. J. Huntington, A. B., 1843; D. D. | 1846 |
| 1848 *Thomas Pollard, A. B., 1847 | 1850 |
| 1850 Henry F. Lane, A. B., Brown | 1852 |
| 1853 Luther R. Gualtney, A. B., 1853. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1855 |
| 1855 *Robt. C. Fox, Hon. A. M., 1858; LL. D. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1857 |
| 1857 Samuel G. Willson, A. B. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1858 |
| 1858 *Edwin J. Cull, A. B., 1858. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1860 |
| " *Charles W. Hassler, A. B., 1859. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1859 |
| 1860 John Pollard, A. B., 1860, D. D. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1861 |
| 1861 T. Edwin Brown, A. B., 1861, D. D. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1862 |
| 1861 William A. Gordon, Ph. B., 1861. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1862 |
| 1862 Leonidas E. Coyle, A. B., 1862. <i>Latin and Mathematics</i> | 1863 |
| 1863 R. B. Williamson, A. M. <i>Latin</i> | 1864 |
| " Richard B. Cook, A. B., 1863, D. D. <i>Greek</i> | 1864 |
| " *Benjamin G. Lovejoy, A. B., 1863. <i>Mathematics and Greek</i> | 1865 |
| 1864 Reginald Fendall, A. B., 1864. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1865 |
| " Thomas S. Sanson, A. B., 1864. <i>Latin</i> | 1867 |
| 1865 Henry J. Handy, A. B., 1865. <i>Greek</i> | 1866 |
| " Daniel G. Gillette, A. B., 1865. <i>English</i> | 1867 |
| 1867 Andrew B. Duvall, A. B., 1867 | 1868 |
| 1870 Roger W. Cull, A. B., 1870. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1872 |
| 1872 James H. Bremerman, A. B., 1872. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1875 |
| 1873 J. Hartwell Edwards, A. B., 1873. <i>Greek and Latin</i> | 1875 |
| " Jesse H. Wilson, A. B., 1874. <i>French</i> | 1876 |
| 1874 P. Parker Phillips, A. B., 1875. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1875 |
| 1875 *Alpheus G. Lyne. <i>Greek</i> | 1878 |
| " Andrew P. Montague, Hon. A. M., 1879. Ph. D., 1888. <i>Latin</i> | 1879 |
| " Howard Winston, C. E. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1878 |
| " Edwin B. Hay, B. S., 1873. <i>Penmanship</i> | 1880 |
| 1878 Harry C. Davis, A. B., 1878. <i>Greek</i> | 1880 |
| " J. Howard Gore, B. S., 1879. Ph. D., 1888. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1880 |
| 1882 Howard L. Hodgkins, A. M., 1883. <i>Mathematics</i> | 1884 |
| 1884 Edward Roome, A. M., 1885, M. D., 1888. <i>Latin</i> | 1885 |
| " Lee D. Lodge, A. M., 1885. <i>Greek</i> | 1885 |
| " James Corridon. <i>Penmanship</i> | 1887 |
| 1886 M. F. F. Swartzell, A. B., 1886. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1887 |
| 1887 Leonard G. Spencer. <i>Penmanship</i> | 1889 |
| 1888 Eugene B. Jackson, B. S., 1888. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1889 |
| 1889 Albert R. Stuart, A. M. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1891 |
| " H. Grant Hodgkins, A. B., 1890. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1890 |
| " Alva C. Starin. <i>Penmanship</i> | |
| 1890 Edgar W. Williams. <i>Preparatory School</i> | 1891 |
| 1891 E. Hilton Jackson, A. B., 1891. <i>Preparatory School</i> | |
| 1891 Woolsey Aspinwall. <i>Preparatory School</i> | |

THE COLLEGE FACULTY.

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LECTURERS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1864 | N. S. Lincoln, M. D. <i>Anatomy and Physiology</i> | 1865 |
| " | Theodore Gill, Ph. D., 1870. <i>Natural History</i> | 1865 |
| 1873 | Simon Newcomb, LL. D., 1874. <i>Astronomy</i> | 1884 |
| " | Theodore Gill, Ph. D., 1870. <i>Natural History</i> | 1884 |

PRINCIPALS OF THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|--|--|------------------|
| 1822 | Samuel Wait, Hon. A. M., 1834; D. D. | 1825 |
| 1825 | John Armstrong, A. B., 1825 | 1826 |
| 1826 | Harvey Ball, A. B., 1826 | 1827 |
| 1829 | George F. Adams, A. B., 1829; D. D. | 1830 |
| 1830 | Henry J. Foster, A. B., 1831 | 1831 |
| 1831 | James H. Clark, A. B., 1831 | 1832 |
| 1832 | Sidney Webster, A. B. | 1834 |
| 1834 | Samuel C. Smoot, A. B., 1835; M. D. | 1836 |
| 1836 | John A. Bolles, LL. D. | 1837 |
| Born 1809, Conn. Sec. of State, Mass. Judge-Adv., etc., U. S. Vol. Trustee, Col. Univ., 1870-78. Died 1878. | | |
| 1837 | Adoniram J. Chaplin, A. B., 1838 | 1840 |
| 1840 | Daniel P. Noyes | 1841 |
| 1841 | James H. C. Jones, A. B., 1841 | 1842 |
| 1842 | A. J. Huntington, A. B., 1843; D. D. | 1843 |
| 1843 | J. W. M. Williams, A. B., 1843; D. D. | 1844 |
| 1844 | Thomas W. Tobey, A. B., 1844; D. D. | 1846 |
| 1846 | John Pickett, A. B., 1846 | 1848 |
| 1848 | Jonathan Tilson, A. B., 1848 | 1849 |
| 1849 | Zalmon Richards, A. M. | 1851 |
| Born 1811, Mass. A. B., 1836, Williams. First Pres. Nat. Educa. Asso. Supt. of Schools, D. C. | | |
| 1853 | George S. Bacon, A. B., 1851 | 1855 |
| 1855 | Alexander J. Quinche, A. B., 1849; LL. D. | 1857 |
| 1857 | Giles F. Eubank, A. B., 1857 | 1859 |
| 1859 | John T. Griffin, A. B., 1859 | 1861 |
| 1861 | Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879 | 1884 |
| 1884 | Andrew P. Montague, Hon. A. M., 1878; Ph. D., 1888 | |

REGISTRAR AND LIBRARIAN.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 1886 | Martin B. Bailey, LL. B., 1885 | 1887 |
| 1887 | Oscar A. M. McKimkie, M. D., 1891 | 1888 |
| 1888 | George L. Wilkinson, B. S., 1888; LL. B., 1891 | 1889 |
| 1889 | John Goode Uppahart | 1890 |
| 1890 | H. Grant Hodgkins, A. B., 1890 | |

THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE.

PROFESSORS.

ANATOMY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 1821 | *Thomas Sewall, M. D. Born 1786, Mass. M. D., Harvard, 1812. Corporator Feb. 9, 1821. Trustee 1821-'23, 1839-'45, Columbian College. Died 1845. | 1839 |
| 1830 | Robert A. Coney, M. D., 1828. <i>Adjunct</i> | 1832 |
| 1839 | *John Frederick May, A. B., 1831; M. D., 1834 | 1840 |
| 1840 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. Born 1806, Va. M. D., 1829, Univ. Pa. Died 1873. | 1859 |
| 1848 | *Robert King Stone, M. D. <i>Adjunct</i> Born 1822, D. C. A. B., 1842, Princeton. M. D., 1845, Univ. Pa.; 1849, Univ. Louisville; 1851, Univ. N. Y. Died 1872. | 1854 |
| 1854 | *Alexander Yelverton Peyton Garnett, M. D. Born 1820, Va. M. D., 1841, Univ. Pa. Ass't Surg., U. S. N., 1841-'50. Surg. C. S. A., 1861-'5. Died 1888. | 1855 |
| 1859 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | died 1873 |
| 1859 | *Benjamin Johnson Hellen, A. B. 1850; M. D., 1854 | 1859 |
| 1860 | Nathan Smith Lincoln, M. D. Born 1828, Mass. A. B., 1850, Dartmouth. M. D., 1852, Univ. Md. Act. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65. | 1862 |
| 1862 | Joseph H. Warren, M. D. M. D., 1854, Bowdoin. Surg., U. S. Vol., 1861-65. | 1863 |
| 1863 | *John A. Liddell, M. D. Surg., U. S. Vol., 1861-65. Died 1883 | 1866 |
| 1866 | Joseph Ford Thompson, M. D. Born 1837, Md. M. D., 1857, Univ. Md. Act. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65. | 1872 |
| 1872 | *William Beverly Drinkard, M. D., 1866 | 1877 |
| 1882 | Elliott Coues, A. B., 1861; M. D., 1863 | 1887 |
| 1888 | Daniel Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D., 1883 (Physiology was joined to this chair at times until 1867) | |

PHYSIOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1821 | *Thomas Sewall, M. D. | 1839 |
| 1839 | *John Frederick May, A. B., 1831; M. D., 1834 | 1842 |
| 1842 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. | 1844 |
| 1844 | *John Moylan Thomas, M. D. Born 1805, Md. M. D., 1826, Univ. Md. Died 1853. | 1848 |



THE BUILDING OF THE MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCHOOLS.

FACULTY OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

49

Elected.

Resigned.

| | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| 1848 | *Robert King Stone, M. D. | 1854 |
| 1854 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. | 1856 |
| 1856 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | died 1873 |
| 1856 | James J. Waring, M. D. | 1859 |
| | Born Ga. M. D., 1853, Univ. Pa. | |
| 1859 | *Benjamin Johnson Hellen, A. B., 1850; M. D., 1854 | 1859 |
| 1861 | Nathan Smith Lincoln, M. D. | 1862 |
| 1862 | Joseph H. Warren, M. D. | 1863 |
| 1863 | *John A. Liddell, M. D. | 1866 |
| 1866 | Joseph Ford Thompson, M. D. | 1867 |
| 1866 | John Ordronaux, Hon., M. D., 1859 | 1871 |
| 1872 | William Lee, M. D. | |
| | Born 1841, Mass. M. D., 1863, Coll. Phys. and Surg., N. Y. Act. Med. Cadet, U. S. A., 1861. Bellevue Hosp., 1863-65. | |

(This Chair was added to Anatomy at times until 1867; to Medical Jurisprudence, 1844-49, 1866-71; to Microscopical Anatomy, 1866-69.)

CHEMISTRY.

| | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| 1821 | *James M. Staughton, M. D. | 1825 |
| | Born Pa. M. D., 1821, Univ. Pa. Died 1833. | |
| 1825 | *Edward Cutbush, M. D. | 1827 |
| | Born 1772, Pa. M. D., 1794, Univ. Pa. Surg., U. S. N., 1799-1829. Died 1843. | |
| 1828 | *Richard Randall, M. D. | 1828 |
| | Born Md. M. D., 1818, Univ. Pa. Died in Liberia, 1824. | |
| 1830 | *James Jones, A. B., 1825. M. D., <i>Adjunct</i> | 1832 |
| 1832 | *Thomas P. Jones, M. D. | 1840 |
| | Born 1773. Trustee 1838-39, 1840-47. Founder and Editor Journal Franklin Institute. Died 1848. | |
| 1840 | *Frederick Hall, M. D.; LL. D. | died 1843 |
| | Born 1780, Va. A. B., 1803, Dartmouth. Tutor, Dartmouth 1804-05. Middlebury, 1805-06. Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil., Middlebury, 1806-21. M. D., 1827. Castleton, Vt. Prof., Trinity Coll.; Pres., Mt. Hope Coll., Md. | |
| 1843 | *Benjamin Hallowell | 1844 |
| | Born 1799, Pa. Minister, Soc. of Friends. Pres., Md. Agri. Coll., 1839. Died 1877. | |
| 1844 | *Charles Grafton Page, M. D. | 1849 |
| | Born 1812, Mass. A. B., 1832, Harvard. Examiner U. S. Patent Office. Discoverer of the Ruhmkorff Coil (?). Died 1868. | |
| 1847 | *Leonard D. Gale, M. D. <i>Associate</i> | 1849 |
| 1850 | Edward Foreman, M. D. | 1853 |
| 1853 | *Lewis H. Steiner, M. D. | 1857 |

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1858 | Henry Wurtz | 1860 |
| | Born 1828, Pa. A. B., 1848, Princeton. Ph. D., 1877, Stevens. Tutor, Yale. Chemist Geol. Survey, N. J., 1853-55. Examiner U. S. Patent Office. Editor Amer. Gas-light Journal, 1868-74. Original investigator. Author of sixty memoirs. | |
| 1860 | *George C. Schaeffer, M. D. | 1870 |
| 1870 | *George C. Schaeffer, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | 1873 |
| 1870 | Thomas Antisell, M. D. | 1871 |
| | Born 1817, Ireland. Surg. U. S. Vols., 1861-65. Prof., Med. Dept. Georgetown Univ. | |
| 1871 | Edward T. Fristoe, Pharm. D.; LL. D. | |
| | *This Chair was joined to Surgery 1821-25; to Pharmacy, 1839-54, and to Toxicology, 1871- | |

BOTANY.

| | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| 1822 | *Elijah R. Craven, M. D. | died 1823 |
| 1824 | *Alexander McWilliams, Hon. M. D., 1841 | 1834 |

SURGERY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1821 | *James M. Staughton, M. D. | 1830 |
| 1830 | *James Crowdhill Hall, M. D. | 1839 |
| | Born 1805, Va. A. B., Jefferson Coll., Pa. M. D., 1827, Univ. Pa. Died 1880. | |
| 1839 | *Thomas Miller, M. D. | 1840 |
| 1840 | *John Frederick May, A. B., 1831; M. D., 1834. | 1842 |
| 1842 | *William Patrick Johnston, M. D. | 1845 |
| | Born 1811, Ga. A. B., 1833, Yale. M. D., 1836, Univ. Pa. Died 1876. | |
| 1845 | *John Frederick May, A. B., 1831; M. D., 1834 | 1858 |
| 1858 | *John G. F. Holston, M. D. | 1861 |
| | Born 1809, Germany. M. D., Cleveland Med. Coll. Surg., U. S. Vols., 1861-65. Prof. Surg., Med. Dept., Georgetown Univ. Died 1874. | |
| 1861 | Nathan S. Lincoln, M. D. | 1872 |
| 1872 | J. Ford Thompson, M. D. | |
| 1879 | Nathan S. Lincoln, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | |

(This Chair was joined to Chemistry, 1821-25.)

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

| | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| 1824 | *Thomas Henderson, M. D. | 1833 |
| | Born 1789, Va. M. D., 1809, Univ. Pa. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1833. Died 1854. | |
| 1839 | *Thomas Sewall, M. D. | died 1845 |
| 1845 | *Harvey Lindsley, M. D., 1828. | 1846 |
| 1846 | *Grafton Tyler, M. D. | 1859 |
| | Born 1811, Md. M. D., 1833, Univ. Md. Died 1884. | |
| 1859 | Nathan Smith Lincoln, M. D. | 1860 |

FACULTY OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

51

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|--|------------------|
| 1860 *George McCauley Dove | 1863 |
| Born 1817, D. C. M. D., 1839, Univ. Pa. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1846. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65. Died 1874. | |
| 1863 *J. W. Williams, M. D. | 1864 |
| Born 1829, D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1862. Surg. U. S. A., 1877. Died 1889. | |
| 1865 *George McCauley Dove, M. D. | 1871 |
| 1871 *George McCauley Dove, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | 1873 |
| 1871 William Waring Johnston, M. D. | |
| Born 1843, D. C. Med. Cadet, U. S. Vol. M. D., 1865, Univ. Pa. Bellevue Hosp., 1865-66. | |
| 1879 *Grafton Tyler, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | died 1884 |

MATERIA MEDICA.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1824 *Nicholas William Worthington, M. D. | 1839 |
| Born 1879, D. C. M. D., 1815, Univ. Pa. Died 1849. | |
| 1839 *John Moylan Thomas, M. D. | 1844 |
| 1844 *Joshua Riley | 1859 |
| Born 1800, Md. M. D., 1824, Univ. Md. Died 1875. | |
| 1859 *John Campbell Riley, M. D., 1851 | died 1879 |
| 1879 Daniel Webster Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | |
| (In 1829 Therapeutics was joined to this Chair.) | |

OBSTETRICS.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 1825 *Frederick May, M. D. | 1839 |
| Born 1773, Mass. M. D., 1795, Harvard. Died 1847. | |
| 1839 *Harvey Lindsley, M. D., 1828 | 1845 |
| 1845 *William Patrick Johnston, M. D. | 1859 |
| 1859 James J. Waring, M. D. | 1863 |
| 1863 John B. Keasby, M. D. | 1866 |
| Born N. J. M. D., 1854, Univ. Pa. Surg., 2d D. C. Vols., 1861-65. | |
| 1865 *William Patrick Johnston, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | 1867 |
| 1867 *William Patrick Johnston, M. D. | 1871 |
| 1871 William Patrick Johnston, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | died 1876 |
| 1871 Albert Freeman Africanus King, M. D., 1861 | |
| (Diseases of Women and Children were added to this Chair in 1839.) | |

INSTITUTES OF MEDICINE.

| | |
|---|------|
| 1828 *Richard Randall, M. D. | 1828 |
| (This Chair was associated with Chemistry and Medical Jurisprudence.) | |

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

| | |
|---|------|
| 1828 *Richard Randall, M. D. | 1828 |
| 1844 *John M. Thomas, M. D. | 1849 |
| 1863 John Ordronaux, Hon. M. D., 1859. | 1871 |
| (This Chair was associated with Chemistry and the Institutes of Medicine, 1828, and with Physiology, 1844-49, 1866-71.) | |

PATHOLOGY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|--|------------------|
| 1839 *Thomas Sewall, M. D. | died 1845 |
| 1845 *Harvey Lindsley, M. D., 1828 | 1846 |
| 1846 *Grafton Tyler, M. D. | 1859 |
| 1867 John Ordronaux, Hon. M. D., 1859. | 1868 |

(This Chair was associated with Practice of Medicine 1839-59; and with Physiology 1867-68.)

PHARMACY.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1839 *Thomas P. Jones, M. D. | 1840 |
| 1840 *Frederick Hall, M. D.; LL. D. | died 1843 |
| 1843 *Benjamin Hallowell | 1844 |
| 1849 Edward Foreman, M. D. | 1854 |

(This Chair was associated with Chemistry.)

MICROSCOPICAL ANATOMY.

| | |
|--|------|
| 1851 *Robert King Stone, M. D. | 1852 |
| 1856 James J. Waring, M. D. | 1859 |

(This Chair was associated with Physiology.)

OPHTHALMOLOGICAL MEDICINE.

| | |
|--|------|
| 1858 *Robert King Stone, M. D. | 1859 |
|--|------|

CLINICAL MEDICINE.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 1858 *Grafton Tyler, M. D. | 1859 |
| 1858 *Alexander Y. P. Garnett, M. D. | 1861 |
| 1861 John B. Keasby, M. D. | 1867 |
| 1866 *Alexander Y. P. Garnett, M. D. <i>Emeritus</i> | died 1888 |

HYGIENE.

| | |
|--|------|
| 1850 *Joshua Riley, M. D. | 1859 |
| 1859 *John Campbell Riley, M. D., 1851 | 1863 |
| 1863 John Ordronaux, Hon. M. D., 1859 | 1864 |

(This Chair was associated with Materia Medica and Therapeutics 1850-63, and with Medical Jurisprudence 1863-64.)

DEMONSTRATORS.

ANATOMY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|--|------------------|
| 1840 *Samuel Clement Smoot, A. B., 1835; M. D. | 1844 |
| 1844 *Johnson Eliot, M. D., 1842. | 1849 |
| 1849 *James Ethelbert Morgan, M. D., 1845 | 1852 |

FACULTY OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

53

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1853 | *William H. Saunders, M. D. Born District of Columbia. M. D., Univ. Cal. | 1854 |
| 1854 | Edward M. Scott, M. D., 1853 | 1855 |
| 1855 | James J. Waring, M. D. | 1858 |
| 1858 | Selden W. Crow, M. D., 1858. | 1862 |
| 1863 | *Frederick Schaffhirt. Born, 1814, Germany. Grad. in Anat., Univ. Göttingen. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1862-77. Died 1880. | 1864 |
| 1866 | *William Beverly Drinkard, M. D., 1866. | 1871 |
| 1871 | James French Hartigan, M. D. Born, 1843, Ir. M. D., 1868, Univ. Georgetown. Prof., Med. Dept., Univ. Geo. Private, 96th N. Y. Vols., 1861-65. | 1872 |
| 1872 | Zachariah Turner Sowers, Ph. B., 1869; M. D., 1870 | 1879 |
| 1879 | Arthur C. Adams, M. D., 1873 | 1889 |
| 1889 | William P. Carr, M. D., 1888. | |

PHYSIOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1879 | Clayton A. Hoover, M. D., 1875 | 1880 |
| 1880 | George Nicholas Acker, M. D., 1874 | 1888 |

PATHOLOGICAL HISTOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|--|
| 1879 | George Nicholas Acker, M. D., 1874 | |
|------|--|--|

PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1881 | *Winfield Peter Lawver, M. D., 1874 | 1888 |
|------|---|------|

NORMAL HISTOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 1888 | William Merrick Gray, M. D. Born, 1858, Pa. M. D., 1882, Univ. Pa. Ass't Surg., U. S. A. | |
|------|---|--|

PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1888 | *Frank Clinton Fernald, M. D. Born New Hampshire. M. D., Harvard. Died 1889. | 1889 |
| 1888 | William W. L. Cissel, M. D., 1886 | 1889 |

PROSECTORS.

ANATOMY AND SURGERY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1858 | *Charles Fairchild Force, M. D., 1852 | 1859 |

ANATOMY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1878 | Arthur C. Adams, M. D., 1873 | 1879 |
| 1879 | Frank Baker, M. D., 1880 | 1883 |
| 1883 | Leon Leigh Friedrich, M. D., 1881 | 1884 |

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1884 | Benjamin George Pool, M. D., 1879 | 1886 |
| 1887 | William Phillips Carr, M. D., 1888 | 1889 |
| 1887 | Harry V. Würdemann, M. D., 1888 | 1889 |
| 1890 | William F. R. Phillips, M. D., 1890 | |
| 1890 | Charles S. Kalb, M. D., 1890 | |

ASSISTANTS.

ANATOMY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 1849 | *James Ethelbert Morgan, M. D., 1845 | 1852 |

PHYSIOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1877 | Clayton A. Hoover, M. D., 1875 | 1879 |
|------|--|------|

ASSISTANT DEMONSTRATORS OF ANATOMY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1868 | James L. Suddarth, M. D., 1868 | 1869 |
| 1880 | Frank Baker, M. D., 1880 | 1883 |
| 1883 | Leon Leigh Friedrich, M. D., 1881 | 1884 |
| 1884 | Benjamin George Pool, M. D., 1879 | 1886 |
| 1885 | *Alexander Y. P. Garnett, Jr., M. D., 1882 | 1886 |
| 1885 | George Woodruff Johnston, M. D. | 1886 |
| | Born 1858, D. C. A. M., 1879, Princeton. M. D., 1882, Univ. Pa. Hosp., Univ. Pa., 1882-83. Woman's Hosp., N. Y., 1883-84. | |
| 1886 | Henry Madison Cutts, M. D. | 1888 |
| 1886 | William K. Butler, A. M., 1879; M. D., 1882 | 1888 |
| 1888 | Philip Gray Wales, A. B., 1881; M. D., 1883 | 1889 |
| 1888 | Middleton F. Cuthbert, M. D., 1883 | 1889 |
| 1889 | William J. Dillenback, M. D., 1888 | 1891 |
| 1889 | Lewes D. Wilson, B. S., 1884; M. D., 1888 | 1890 |
| 1890 | Sterling Rutlin, M. D., 1890 | |
| 1891 | Glendie B. Young, M. D., 1888 | |

MATERIA MEDICA.

| | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1884 | Henry Davidson Fry, M. D. | 1886 |
| | Born Va. M. D., 1876, Univ. Md. | |

PATHOLOGICAL HISTOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1888 | William L. Miller, M. D., 1883 | 1889 |
| 1891 | Veranus A. Moore, M. D., 1890 | |

LECTURERS.

DIAGNOSIS AND PATHOLOGY OF CHEST DISEASES.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

1841 *William Patrick Johnston, M. D. 1842

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

1859 John Ordronaux, Hon. M. D., 1859 1860

1884 †Robert Fletcher, Hon. M. D., 1884 1888

MILITARY SURGERY.

1865 *Thomas Russell Crosby, M. D. 1871

Born 1816, N. H. A. B.: M. D., 1841, Dartmouth. Prof.

Chem., Norwich Univ. Surg., U. S. Vols., 1861-65. Died 1872.

HYGIENE.

1867 *Thomas Russell Crosby, M. D. 1868

OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

1866 ‡†Horace Pachin Middleton, M. D. 1867

Born 1839, D. C. M. D., 1863, Univ. Pa. Died 1867.

1870 A. F. A. King, M. D., 1861 1871

SURGERY.

1866 *†Seth J. Todd, M. D. 1867

Born 1842, District of Columbia. Died 1874.

1882 John Brown Hamilton, M. D. 1883

Born 1847, Ill. M. D., 1869, Rush Med. Coll. Ass't Surg.,
U. S. A., 1874. Ass't Surg., M. H. S., 1876. Surg., M. H. S.,
1877. Super. Surg. Gen., M. H. S., 1879-91. Prof. Surg., Univ.
Georgetown, 1883. Prof. Surg., Chicago Polyclinic, 1886.
LL.D., 1889, Univ. Georgetown.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

1866 †A. F. A. King, M. D., 1861 1867

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

1866 ‡James Thomas Young, M. D. 1867

Born 1839, D. C. M. D., 1864, Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.

†In 1886, given, by courtesy, the title of Professor.

‡With title of Adjunct Professor.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 1866 | †William Lee, M. D. | 1867 |
| 1871 | *William Beverly Drinkard, M. D., 1866 | 1872 |

CHEMISTRY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1849 | Edward Foreman, M. D. | 1850 |
| 1857 | Eugene Waldemar Hilgard, Ph. D., LL. D. | 1858 |
| | Born 1831, Bavaria. Ph. D., 1858, Heidelberg. Prof., Univ. Mich., 1866-73. Prof., Univ. Cal., 1875- | |
| 1866 | D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | 1867 |

ANATOMY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1877 | Elliott Coues, A. B., 1861; M. D., 1863 | 1882 |
| 1887 | D. Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D., 1883 | 1888 |

ZOOLOGY AND COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1877 | Elliott Coues, A. B., 1861; M. D., 1863 | 1878 |
|------|---|------|

DISEASES OF THE EYE.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1877 | †Francis B. Loring, M. D. | 1887 |
| 1889 | Francis B. Loring, M. D. | 1890 |
| 1891 | William K. Butler, A. M., 1879; M. D. 1882 | |

HISTOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1878 | Clayton A. Hoover, M. D., 1875 | 1878 |
|------|--|------|

MINOR SURGERY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1875 | Z. T. Sowers, Ph. B., 1860; M. D., 1870 | 1879 |
| 1879 | Clayton A. Hoover, M. D., 1875 | 1879 |
| 1886 | †William K. Butler, A. M., 1879; M. D. 1882 | 1887 |
| 1888 | †Thomas E. McArdle, M. D. | |
| | Born 1852, D. C. M. D., 1879, Univ. Georgetown. | |

PATHOLOGICAL ANATOMY.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1879 | †George N. Ackèr, M. D., 1874 | 1887 |
|------|---|------|

LARYNGOSCOPY AND DISEASES OF THE THROAT.

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1881 | Frank Hyatt, M. D. | 1886 |
| | Born 1851, Md. M. D., 1872, Univ. Md. | |

†With title of Adjunct Professor.

†In 1886, given, by courtesy, the title of Professor.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

- 1886 Joseph Hammond Bryan
 Born 1856, D. C. M. D., 1877, Univ. Va. Ass't Surg.
 U. S. N., 1880-85.

PRIMITIVE MEDICINE.

- 1881 John Wesley Powell, LL. D., 1882 1881

VISCERAL ANATOMY.

- 1881 Frank Baker, M. D. 1880. 1882

MENTAL DISEASES.

- 1884 J. W. Godding, M. D.
 Born, 1831, Mass. A. B., 1854, Dartmouth. M. D., 1857,
 Castleton. Supt., Govt. Hosp. for the Insane.

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

- 1879 F. C. Van Vliet, M. D. 1879
 1884 †Henry Crecy Yarrow, M. D.
 Born, 1840, Pa. M. D., 1861, Univ. Pa. Surg., 5th Pa. Cav.

DISEASES OF CHILDREN.

- 1884 †George Byrd Harrison, M. D.
 Born, 1844, Virginia. M. D., 1879, Univ. Va.

SURGICAL GYNÆCOLOGY.

- 1886 George Woodruff Johnston, M. D. 1889
 1890 †Henry L. E. Johnson, M. D., 1882

BACTERIOLOGY.

- 1886 †Theobald Smith, M. D.
 Born New York. M. D., 1883, Albany Med. Coll.

DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

- 1889 Robert Thaxter Edes, M. D.
 Born, 1838, Me. A. B., 1858; M. D., 1861, Harvard. Ass't
 Surg., U. S. N., 1861-65. Prof., Materia Medica, Harvard.

†In 1886, given, by courtesy, the title of Professor.

†With the title of Professor, by courtesy.

THE LAW SCHOOL.

PROFESSORS.

*WILLIAM CRANCH, LL. D.,

Professor of Law, 1826-28.

Born 1769, Mass. A. B., 1787; LL. D., 1829, Harvard. Ass't Judge, Circuit Court, D. C., 1801-05. Chief Justice, Circuit Court, D. C., 1805-55. Died 1855.

*WILLIAM T. CARROLL,

Professor of Law, 1826-28.

Clerk, Supreme Court, U. S., 1827-62. Died 1863.

*JOHN C. KENNEDY, LL. D., 1873.

Instructor of the Junior Class, 1865-74.

Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

*WILLIAM M. MERRICK,

Instructor of the Senior Class, 1865-67.

Born 1818. Asso. Justice, Circuit Court, D. C., 1854-63. M. C., from Md., 1871-73. Asso. Justice, Supreme Court, D. C., 1885-89. Died 1889.

*SAMUEL TYLER, LL. D.,

Instructor of the Senior Class, 1867-78.

Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, of the Law of Evidence and the Law of Partnership.

Born 1809, Md. Commissioner to revise pleadings and practice, Md., 1852. Author of several works on Metaphysics. LL. D., 1858, Coll. of S. C., 1859, Columbia. Died 1878.

*WILLIAM BEACH LAWRENCE, LL. D.; D. C. L.

Lecturer on the Law of Nations, 1872-73.

Professor of the Law of Nations, 1873-78.

Born 1800, N. Y.. Lecturer, Col. Coll., N. Y. Lieut. Gov. and Acting Gov., R. I. Author of many published works.

CHARLES C. NOTT,

Professor of Legal Practice, 1873-74.

WALTER S. COX, LL. D., 1875.

Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts and of Crimes and Misdemeanors, 1874-

WILLIAM A. MAURY, LL. D., 1880.

Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, of the Law of Evidence, and of the Law of Partnership, 1878-

GEORGE F. APPLEBY,

Judge of Most Court and Associate Professor of Practice, 1880-87.

WILLIAM STRONG, LL. D.,

Lecturer on Constitutional Law, 1881-86.

Professor of Constitutional Law, 1886-88.

Born 1808, Conn. A. B., 1828, Yale. LL. D., 1867, Lafayette Coll.; 1870, Yale and Princeton. M. C., 1847-51. Justice, Supreme Court Pa., 1847-68. Associate Justice, Supreme Court U. S., 1870-80.

*FRANCIS WHARTON, LL. D.,

Lecturer on Criminal Law, 1885-86.

Professor of Criminal Law, 1886-88.

Born 1820, Pa. A. B., 1839, Yale. LL. D., 1865, Kenyon Coll.; 1883, Univ. of Edinburgh. D. D., 1883, Kenyon Coll. Ass't Att'y Gen., Pa., 1845. Prof., Kenyon Coll., 1856-63. Solicitor, Dept. of State, 1885-88. Author of many standard works. Died 1888.

HENRY E. DAVIS, LL. B., 1878; LL. M.,

Associate Professor of Practice, Judge of the Most Court, and Lecturer on the History of English and American Law, 1888-91.

Professor of Common Law, Practice, and Lecturer on the History of the Law, 1891-

JOHN M. HARLAN, LL. D.,

Professor of the Constitutional Jurisprudence of the United States, 1889-91.

Professor of Public and Private International Law, 1890-91.

Professor of the Constitutional Jurisprudence of the United States, of the Law of Domestic Relations, of Commercial Paper, and of Torts, 1891-

Born 1833, Ky. A. B., 1850, Centre Coll. Adj. Gen., Ky., 1851. Judge, Franklin Co., Ky., 1858. Col., 10th Ky. Inf., U. S. Vol. Att'y Gen., Ky., 1863-67. Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court, 1877-

AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B., 1868.

Lecturer on Criminal Pleading and Practice, 1887-89.

Professor of Criminal Pleading and Practice, 1889-91.

Lecturer on Legal Bibliography and the Use of Authorities in Court, 1891-

DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,

Lecturer on the Law of Corporations, 1890-91.

Professor of the Law of Corporations, 1891-

Born 1837, Asia Minor. A. B., 1856, LL. D., 1891, Yale. Judge of Probate, Kan., 1862-65. Judge, First Judicial Court, Kan., 1865-69. Judge of Supreme Court, Kan., 1870-81. Judge, U. S. Circuit Court, 1884-90. Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court, 1890-

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D., 1868.,

Professor of Public and Private International Law, 1891-

WILLIAM EDGAR SIMONDS, A. M., LL. B.,

Professor of the Law of Patents, 1891-

Born Conn. Member of Congress from Conn. Lecturer on Patent Law, Yale Univ. U. S. Commissioner of Patents, 1891-

WILLIAM G. JOHNSON, LL. B., 1883,

Judge of the Moot Court, 1891-

LECTURERS.

THE REV. GEORGE W. SAMSON, D. D., 1858.,

Ethics and Ethical History, 1865-69.

JOHN ORDRONAU, LL. B., HON. M. D., 1859,

Medical Jurisprudence, 1865-73.

*IRA HARRIS,

American Law, 1865-71.

Born 1802, N. Y. A. B., 1824, Union Coll. Judge, Supreme Court N. Y., 1848-60. U. S. Senator from N. Y., 1861-67. Prof., Albany Law School. Died 1875.

A. A. GRIFFITH, A. M.,

Elocution, 1867-68.

*CALEB CUSHING, LL. D.,

State, Federal and International Law, 1870-71.

Born 1800, Mass. A. B., 1817, Harvard. Member of Mass. Legis. and of Congress. Atty. Gen. U. S., etc., etc. Died 1879.

JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D., 1868,

English Literature, 1871-76.

*WILLIAM BEACH LAWRENCE, LL. D.,

International Law, 1872-73.

GEORGE F. APPLEBY,

The Application of the Science to the Practice of the Law, 1873-77.

ALEXANDER B. HAGNER, LL. D.,

Criminal Law, 1880-81.

WILLIAM STRONG, LL. D.,

Constitutional Law, 1881-86.

*FRANCIS WHARTON, LL. D.,

Criminal Law, 1885-86.

AUGUSTUS S. WORTHINGTON, LL. B., 1868,

Criminal Pleading and Practice, 1887-89.

Legal Bibliography and the Use of Authorities in Court, 1891-

FACULTY OF THE LAW SCHOOL.

61

WILLIAM F. MATTINGLY, Ph. B. 1857; A. M.,
Practical Commercial Law, 1888.

HENRY E. DAVIS, LL. B., 1878; LL. M.,
History of English and American Law, 1888.

GEORGE TICKNOR CURTIS,
Law of Patents, 1888-89.

Born 1812, Mass. A. B., 1832, Harvard. Author of many legal works.

DAVID J. BREWER, LL. D.,
The Law of Corporations, 1890-91.

EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,
Civil Law, 1890.

Chief Justice of Louisiana.

ANDREW C. BRADLEY,
Criminal Law, and Criminal Procedure and Practice.

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

THE CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

PROFESSORS.

GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY, AND DEAN OF THE FACULTY.

Elected.

Resigned.

1884 Edward T. Fristoe, A. M., LL. D.

MENTAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

1884 The Rev. A. J. Huntington, A. B. 1843; D. D. 1889

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

1884 The Rev. Samuel M. Shute, D. D.

MATHEMATICS AND GEODESY.

1884 J. Howard Gore, B. S., 1879; Ph. D., 1888 1887

THE FRENCH AND GERMAN LANGUAGES.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

1884 *Anthony H. Janus 1887

ASTRONOMY.

1884 Simon Newcomb, S. D.; LL. D., 1874 1886

1886 William C. Winlock, A. B.

Born 1859, Mass. Ass't Astronomer, U. S. Naval Observatory, 1880-89. Curator of Exchanges, Smithsonian, 1889.

CIVIL ENGINEERING.

1884 Henry W. Blair, C. E. 1884

1886 R. S. Woodward, C. E. 1888

1889 Francis R. Fava, Jr., C. E.

BOTANY.

1884 Lester F. Ward, A. B., 1869 1886

1886 Frank H. Knowlton, M. S.

Born 1860, Vt. B. S., 1884; M. S., 1887, Middlebury.

ZOOLOGY.

1884 Theodore N. Gill, Ph. D., 1870

GEOLOGY.

1884 Thomas C. Chamberlain, LL. D., 1887 1886

1890 William S. Yeates, A. M.

ANTHROPOLOGY.

1884 Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879

ARCHITECTURE.

1884 William M. Poindexter 1886

METEOROLOGY.

1884 Cleveland Abbe, LL. D.

Born 1838, N. Y. A. B., 1857; A. M., 1860, N. Y. City Free Coll. LL. D., 1889, Univ. Mich. Director Cincinnati Observatory, 1868-71. Prof. of Meteorology, U. S. Signal Service, 1871-

DRAWING.

1884 Harry King, LL. B., 1870 1889

1889 William A. Wansleben, C. E. 1891

1891 Harry King, LL. B., 1870

FACULTY OF THE SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

63

MATHEMATICS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1884 | Howard L. Hodgkins, A. M., 1883. <i>Adjunct</i> | 1887 |
| 1887 | Howard L. Hodgkins, A. M., 1883 | |

PHYSICS.

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1884 | William Hallock, Ph. D. | 1886 |
| 1887 | Robert W. Prentiss, M. S. | 1891 |
| Born 1857, Mass. B. S., 1878; M. S., 1881, Rutgers. Fellow in Math., Johns Hopkins Univ., 1879-81. Ass't, Nautical Alm. Of. Prof. of Math., Rutgers, 1891. | | |

GEODESY.

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 1887 | J. Howard Gore, B. S., 1879; Ph. D., 1888 | |
|------|---|--|

FRENCH.

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1887 | Lee D. Lodge, A. M., 1885 | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|

GERMAN

| | | |
|------|------------------------------------|------|
| 1887 | Henry Meier | 1889 |
| 1889 | The Rev. J. Mueller. | 1890 |
| 1890 | Hermann Schönfeld, Ph. D | |

GENERAL AND DETERMINATIVE MINERALOGY.

| | | |
|------|--|--|
| 1889 | William S. Yeates, A. M. <i>Instructor in Determinative Mineralogy, 1884-89.</i> Born 1856, N. C. A. B., 1878; A. M., 1881, Emory and Henry Coll. Clerk. Fish Com. and Census. Ass't Curator, U. S. National Museum. | |
|------|--|--|

LATIN.

| | | |
|------|--|--|
| 1890 | Andrew P. Montague, Hon. A. M., 1879. Ph. D., 1888 . | |
|------|--|--|

PSYCHOLOGY.

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1890 | Lee D. Lodge, A. M., 1885 | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|

INSTRUCTORS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1884 | Edward M. Schaeffer, M. D., 1868. <i>Microscopy</i> | 1886 |
| 1884 | D. Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D. <i>Assistant in Microscopy</i> . | 1886 |
| 1884 | Frank Waldo. <i>Practical and Mathematical Meteorology</i> | 1885 |
| 1884 | William S. Yeates, A. M. <i>Determinative Mineralogy</i> | 1889 |
| 1884 | W. P. Lawver, M. D., 1874. <i>Metallurgy and Assaying</i> | 1886 |
| 1891 | E. P. Lewis, B. S., 1888. <i>Physics and Astronomy</i> | |

THE DENTAL SCHOOL.

PROFESSORS.

ORAL SURGERY.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

1887 J. Ford Thompson, M. D. 1890

DENTAL PROSTHETICS.

1887 J. Hall Lewis, D. D. S.
Born 1857, D. C. D. D. S., 1879, Balto. Coll. of Dentistry.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.

1887 Henry C. Thompson, D. D. S.

CHEMISTRY.

1887 E. T. Fristoe, A. M.; LL. D.

PHYSIOLOGY.

1887 William Lee, M. D.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

1887 D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D.

ANATOMY.

1887 D. Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D., 1883

DEMONSTRATORS.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

1887 Henry Bliss Noble, Jr., D. D. S. 1888

1887 Mark F. Finley, D. D. S. 1888

DEMONSTRATOR IN CHARGE OF INFIRMARY.

1888 Charles R. Davis, D. D. S., 1888 1891

1891 R. Finley Hunt, D. D. S.

DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY.

1889 Arthur C. Adams, M. D., 1873 1890

1890 William P. Carr, M. D., 1888

ASSISTANT DEMONSTRATOR IN INFIRMARY.

1891 Jonathan R. Hagan, D. D. S., 1891

CLINICAL OPERATORS.

*Elected.**Resigned.*

- 1887 R. B. Donaldson, D. D. S.
- 1887 Henry Bliss Noble, Sr., D. D. S.
Born 1832, Conn. D. D. S., 1857, Balto. Coll. Dental Surg.
- 1887 D. W. McFarland, D. D. S. 1888
- 1887 J. Curtiss Smithe, D. D. S.
Born 1836, Conn. D. D. S., 1870, Md. Dental Coll. D. D. S.,
1872, Balto. Coll. of Dental Surg. Lieut. U. S. Vols. 3 yrs.
Clinical Lecturer, Balto. Coll. Dental surg. 5 yrs.
- 1887 L. C. F. Hugo, D. D. S.
Born 1852, Mo. D. D. S., 1880, Balto. Coll. of Dental Surg.
- 1887 W. S. Harban, D. D. S.
- 1889 Edgar Rose Rust, D. D. S.
Born 1859, Va. D. D. S., 1881, Balto. Coll. of Dental Surg.
- 1889 Mark F. Finley, D. D. S. 1891
- 1889 Henry M. Schooley, D. D. S.
Born 1857, Va. D. D. S., 1878, Md. Dental Coll.
- 1889 Williams Donnelly, D. D. S.

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1891.

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 THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

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WILLIAM M. GRAY, M. D.,

Demonstrator of Normal Histology.

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GLENIDIE B. YOUNG, M. D.,

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CHARLES S. KALB, M. D.,

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IN THE SPRING SESSION.

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Diseases of the Skin.

PROF. GEORGE BYRD HARRISON, M. D.,

Diseases of Children.

PROF. H. L. E. JOHNSON, M. D.,

Gynecology.

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Diseases of the Nervous System.

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Diseases of the Eye.

PROF. STERLING RUFFIN, M. D.,

Applied Anatomy of Cranial Nerves.

*Superintendent of the Government Hospital for the Insane.

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(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)

Professor of the Law of Real and Personal Property, of Contracts, and of Crimes and Misdemeanors.

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(ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES.)

Professor of Equity Jurisprudence, of Common Law and Equity Pleading, and of the Law of Insurance.

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(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.)

Professor of the Law of Corporations.

THE HON. EDWARD EDMUND BERMUDEZ, LL. D.,

(CHIEF JUSTICE OF LOUISIANA.)

Professor of the Civil Law.

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(SOMETIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)

Professor of Common Law Practice, and Lecturer on the History of Law.

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(SOMETIME DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE UNITED STATES.)

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(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)

Lecturer on Practical Commercial Law.

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(UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS.)

Professor of the Law of Patents.

THE HON. ANDREW C. BRADLEY,

(ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.)

Lecturer on Criminal Law, and on Criminal Pleading and Practice.

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(OF THE WASHINGTON BAR.)

Judge of Moot Court.

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F. H. KNOWLTON, M. S.,

Professor of Botany.

THEODORE N. GILL, M. D., PH. D.,

Professor of Zoology.

W. S. YEATES, A. M.,

Professor of Geology.

OTIS T. MASON, A. M., PH. D.,

Lecturer on Anthropology.

CLEVELAND ABBE, A. M.,

Professor of Meteorology.

HERMANN SCHÖNFELD, PH. D.,

Professor of the German Language.

HARRY KING, LL. B.,

Professor of Drawing.

EXUM PERCY LEWIS, B. S.,

Instructor in Physics and Astronomy.

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JAMES C. WELLING, LL. D.,
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A. F. A. KING, M. D.,
Dean.

HENRY C. THOMPSON, D. D. S.,
Professor of Operative Dentistry.

J. HALL LEWIS, D. D. S.,
Professor of Dental Prosthetics.

E. T. FRISTOE, A. M., LL. D.,
Professor of Chemistry.

WILLIAM LEE, M. D.,
Professor of Physiology.

D. W. PRENTISS, A. M., M. D.,
Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

D. KERFOOT SHUTE, A. B., M. D.,
Professor of Anatomy.

WILLIAM P. CARR, M. D.,
Demonstrator of Anatomy.

R. FINLEY HUNT, D. D. S.,
Demonstrator in Charge of Infirmary.

J. R. HAGAN, D. D. S.,
Assistant Demonstrator.

CLINICAL OPERATORS.

R. B. DONALDSON, D. D. S.

H. B. NOBLE, SR., D. D. S.

J. CURTIS SMITHE, D. D. S.

L. C. F. HUGO, D. D. S.

W. S. HARBAN, D. D. S.

E. R. RUST, D. D. S.

H. M. SCHOOLEY, D. D. S.

WILLIAMS DONNALLY, D. D. S.

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ANDREW P. MONTAGUE, A. M., Ph. D.,

PRINCIPAL,

And Instructor in Latin and English.

THE REV. ADONIRAM J. HUNTINGTON, A. M., D. D.,

Instructor in Greek.

THE REV. SAMUEL M. SHUTE, A. M., D. D.,

Instructor in Reading.

HOWARD L. HODGKINS, A. M.,

Instructor in Mathematics and Physics.

LEE D. LODGE, A. M.,

Instructor in Latin and French.

EDWARD ROOME, A. M., M. D.,

Instructor in Greek.

E. HILTON JACKSON, A. B.,

Instructor in Arithmetic, English, and Latin.

WOOLSEY ASPINWALL,

Instructor in English and Greek.

ALVA C. STARIN,

Instructor in Penmanship and Bookkeeping.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

Organized February 28, 1887.

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

This Society shall be called THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY, D. C.

ARTICLE II.

The objects of this Association shall be to unite the graduates in closer sympathy, and to promote the general welfare of the University.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. All the graduates in any of the Schools of the Columbian University, and all who have received from the University any honorary degree, shall be eligible to membership in this Association.

SEC. 2. Members shall be elected by the Executive Committee.

SEC. 3. Members of the different Faculties, who are not graduates of the University, shall be considered honorary members of this Association.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, who shall perform the duties commonly assigned to such officers.

SEC. 2. The Treasurer shall disburse the funds upon order of the Executive Committee, and shall make a report at the annual meeting.

SEC. 3. The Executive Committee shall consist of the officers of the Association and two members from each of the Schools, to be appointed by the President; of which Committee five shall constitute a quorum. This Committee shall have power to call extraordinary meetings, and to transact any necessary business in the interval between the annual meetings of the Association.

ARTICLE V.

The officers shall be elected by ballot at each annual meeting of the Association, and the votes of a majority of the members present at any such meeting shall constitute a choice.

ARTICLE VI.

The annual meeting and each special meeting of the Association shall be held at such time and place as the Executive Committee may appoint.

ARTICLE VII.

The attendance of fifteen members shall be necessary at any meeting for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE VIII.

The annual dues are fixed at one dollar, and no member shall be entitled to vote who is in arrears.

ARTICLE IX.

Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed by any two members and voted on at the annual meeting, a two-thirds vote being required for adoption. Notice of such proposed amendment shall accompany the notice of the annual meeting.

By a resolution adopted June 6, 1887, the initiation fee was fixed at one dollar.

PRESIDENTS

| <i>Elected</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|----------------|---|------------------|
| 1887 | William F. Mattingly, Ph. B., 1857 | 1888 |
| 1888 | Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879 | 1889 |
| 1889 | D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | 1890 |
| 1890 | B. H. Warner, LL. B., 1870 | 1891 |
| 1891 | Theo. W. Noyes, A. M., 1877; LL. B., 1882 | |

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

| | | |
|------|--|------|
| 1887 | D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | 1888 |
| 1887 | T. A. Lambert, LL. B., 1869 | 1888 |
| 1888 | William Lee, M. D. | 1889 |
| 1888 | A. B. Duvall, A. B., 1867; LL. B., 1869 | 1890 |
| 1889 | W. A. De Caidry, LL. B., 1868 | 1890 |
| 1890 | The Rev. J. E. Grammer, A. B., 1850; D. D., 1867 | 1891 |
| 1890 | D. Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D., 1883 | 1891 |
| 1891 | J. Holdsworth Gordon, A. B., 1866; LL. B., 1869 | |
| 1891 | C. W. Franzoni, Ph. B., 1858; M. D., 1869 | |

SECRETARY.

| | |
|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1887 | H. L. Hodgkins, A. M., 1883 |
|------|---------------------------------------|

TREASURERS.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 1887 | Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879. | 1888 |
| 1888 | A. P. Montague, A. M., 1879; Ph. D., 1888. | 1890 |
| 1890 | John B. Larnier, LL. B., 1879. | |

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

FROM THE COLLEGE.

| <i>Elected.</i> | | <i>Resigned.</i> |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| 1887 | Theo. W. Noyes, A. M., 1877; LL. B., 1882. | 1888 |
| 1887 | The Rev. A. J. Huntington, A. B., 1843; D. D. | 1888 |
| 1888 | William F. Mattingly, Ph. B., 1857. | 1889 |
| 1888 | J. Howard Gore, B. S., 1879; Ph. D., 1888. | 1889 |
| 1889 | Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D., 1879. | 1890 |
| 1889 | The Rev. A. F. Steele, A. B., 1858. | 1890 |
| 1890 | A. P. Montague, A. M., 1879; Ph. D., 1888. | |
| 1890 | Theo. W. Noyes, A. M., 1877; LL. B., 1882. | 1891 |
| 1891 | William B. King, A. B., 1878; LL. B., 1880. | |

FROM THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| 1887 | Elliott Cones, A. B., 1861; M. D., 1863. | 1888 |
| 1887 | C. W. Franzoni, Ph. B., 1858; M. D., 1869. | 1890 |
| 1888 | D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | 1889 |
| 1889 | William Lee, M. D. | 1891 |
| 1890 | D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; M. D. | |
| 1891 | D. Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879; M. D., 1883. | |

FROM THE LAW SCHOOL.

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1887 | M. M. Parker, LL. B., 1877. | 1889 |
| 1887 | E. B. Hay, B. S., 1873; LL. B., 1874. | 1890 |
| 1889 | John B. Larnier, LL. B., 1879. | 1890 |
| 1890 | Henry E. Davis, LL. B., 1878. | 1891 |
| 1890 | Jno. Joy Edson, LL. B., 1868. | 1891 |
| 1891 | M. M. Parker, LL. B., 1877. | |
| 1891 | H. K. Willard, LL. B., 1881. | |

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

77

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C. W. FRANZONI, M. D.

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H. L. HODGKINS.

Treasurer:

JOHN B. LARNER.

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H. L. HODGKINS,
WILLIAM B. KING,
JOHN B. LARNER,
A. P. MONTAGUE,
M. M. PARKER,
D. W. PRENTISS, M. D.,
D. KERFOOT SHUTE, M. D.,
H. K. WILLARD.

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Louis Bagzer.
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Martin B. Bailey.
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A. L. Barber.

H. S. Barbour.
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Fillmore Beall.
Howard Beall.
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Dr. Frank D. Beane.
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Dr. S. W. Bogan.

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 Charles L. Catlin.
 Dr. John W. Chappell.
 Alex. S. Christie.
 Samuel R. Church.
 John W. Clappitt.
 Frank W. Clancy.
 Charles R. Cleaves.

Dr. Fred. H. Cleaves.
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 George E. Corson.
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 Justice Walter S. Cox.
 Charles H. Cragin.
 Jefferson B. Crallé.
 John F. Cromelien.
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 Clarence E. Curtis.
 A. Frank Custis.
 Dr. Geo. W. N. Custis.
 Dr. J. B. G. Custis.

Bart. Daly.
 J. J. Darlington.
 C. A. Davis.
 George B. Davis.
 Prof. H. C. Davis.
 Prof. Henry E. Davis.
 Wm. A. De Caindry.
 Dr. Alfred De Carré.
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 W. Riley Deeble.
 Edward L. Dent.
 Philip T. Dodge.
 Dr. R. B. Donaldson.
 Dr. Williams Donnelly.

Wm. H. Doolittle.
 Dr. A. S. Douglas.
 John T. Doyle.
 Judge George Driggs.
 Dr. Geo. A. Drury.
 A. G. Dup Bois.
 W. K. Duhamel.
 Laurier Dunn.
 A. B. Duvall.
 P. Edwin Dye.

Edw. H. Eakle.
 Ray P. Eaton.
 John Joy Edson.
 Joseph R. Edson.
 George B. Edwards.
 Rev. J. Hartwell Edwards.
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 H. J. Finley.
 Dr. Mark F. Finley.
 Dr. Geo. W. H. Fitch.
 La Fayette Fitzhugh.
 Dr. Thos. M. Flandrau.
 Geo. E. Fleming.
 Dr. Robert Fletcher.
 Weston Flint.
 Joseph Forrest.
 Dr. R. A. Foster.
 Edward S. Fowler.
 John P. Fowler.
 Duane E. Fox.

Dr. George L. Fox.
 Dr. William H. Fox.
 Charles L. Frailey.
 Prof. Fabian Franklin.
 Dr. C. W. Franzoni.
 Howard R. French.
 Dr. William B. French.
 Dr. L. L. Friedrich.
 Prof. E. T. Fristoe.
 Lee W. Funk.

Charles B. Gafney.
 President E. M. Gallaudet.
 Allen H. Gangewer.
 Dr. C. H. Gardner.
 Henry Wise Garnett.
 Dr. James M. Gassaway, M. H. S.
 Dr. Wm. F. Gatchell.
 Frank Geise.
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 Dr. Theodore N. Gill.
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 Dr. James D. Glenman, U. S. A.
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 Dr. Eugene Goodwin.
 J. Holdsworth Gordon.
 William A. Gordon.
 Prof. J. Howard Gore.
 Rev. J. E. Grammer.
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 Rev. R. H. Griffith.
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 Pennington Halsted.
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- Harris C. Hamlin.
 Dr. William E. Handy.
 Benj. W. Hanna.
 Dr. W. S. Harban.
 E. G. Harbaugh.
 Dr. Gena Russell Harding.
 Robt. H. Harkness.
 Justice John M. Harlan.
 Dr. H. S. T. Harris, U. S. A.
 Dr. George Byrd Harrison.
 F. L. Harvey.
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 Edwin B. Hay.
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 William B. King.
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 J. P. Klinge.
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 Dr. D. Olin Leech.
 Rev. George V. Leech.
 R. H. T. Leipold.
 Carl Lentz.
 Wharton E. Lester.
 E. P. Lewis.
 Dr. J. Hall Lewis.
 Dr. N. S. Lincoln.
 W. Edgar Linn.

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| Prof. Lee D. Lodge. | |
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| William F. Mattingly. | F. A. Pease. |
| Prof. William A. Maury. | Dr. M. D. Peck. |
| Dr. Clifton Mayfield. | C. D. Pennebaker. |
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| W. P. Metcalf. | Dr. Wm. F. R. Phillips. |
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| Guion Miller. | Henry B. Pollard. |
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| Dr. Thomas B. Mohun. | Rev. John Pollard. |
| W. W. Mohun. | Dr. B. G. Pool. |
| Prof. A. P. Montague. | C. Clarence Poole. |
| Ballard Morris. | Dr. Charles E. Postley. |
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| Robert E. Morris. | Dr. D. W. Prentiss. |
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| Charles F. Munday. | |

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| Dr. Sterling Ruffin. | George Steiger. |
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| J. Stuart Rusk. | Frank H. Stephens. |
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| Rev. Thomas S. Samson. | Frank Suter. |
| L. M. Saunders. | M. F. F. Swartzell. |
| George A. Sawyer, U. S. N. | |
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| F. Howard Seely. | John B. Thompson. |
| Cassell Severance. | Dr. M. F. Thompson. |
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| Raleigh Sherman. | Dr. Smith Townshend. |
| J. B. Shiley. | Alvan T. Tracy. |
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| Dr. D. Kerfoot Shute. | Edw. A. Treseot. |
| Prof. S. M. Shute. | Matthew Trimble. |
| George Simmons. | S. D. Trimble. |
| William Small. | Dr. J. B. Trudgian. |
| Richard Smith. | Charles C. Tucker. |
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83

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G. Wiley Wells.
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Bartram Zevely.

ALUMNI OF THE COLUMBIAN COLLEGE.

BACHELORS OF ARTS, OF SCIENCE, OF PHILOSOPHY AND OF LETTERS;
• MASTERS OF ARTS AND DOCTORS OF PHILOSOPHY.

1824

*Alexander Ewell.
A. B., Virginia.

*Albert Fairfax.
A. B., Virginia.

*James D. Knowles.

A. B.; A. M., 1831. Tutor, 1825. Born 1798, R. I. Pastor Second Baptist Church, Boston, 1837. Prof. of Pastoral Duties and Sacred Rites, Newton Theol. Inst., Mass., 1847-48. Editor of *Christian Review*. Author of memoirs of Mrs. Judson and Roger Williams. Died 1888.

1825.

*John Armstrong.

A. B.; A. M., 1824. Prin. of Prep. School, 1824-25. Trustee, 1822-25. Born 1798, Pennsylvania. Pastor in Newberne, N. C., and Columbus, Mass. Prof. of Languages, Wake Forest Coll., N. C. Died 1844.

*Joseph Burrows.

A. B.; M. D., 1828. Born 1807, D. C. Pres., Medical Society, D. C. Member City Council, Board of Health, etc. Died 1889.

*Thomas S. Brackenridge.

A. B., District of Columbia.

*John Brewer.

A. B., Maryland.

*John Apthorp Bulfinch.

A. B.; M. D., 1828. District of Columbia.

*William Collins.

A. B.; A. M., 1829. Trustee, 1845-50. Born in Va. M. D., Univ. of Pa.

Robert W. Cushman.

A. B.; A. M., 1829. Born 1800 Me. D. D., 1849. Granville Coll., O. Pastor, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Boston, Mass. Charlestown, Mass. Pres. Cushman Collegiate Inst., Philad. Died 1868.

*Thomas Dawes Eliot.

A. B.; A. M., 1829. Born 1808. Mass. Member of Mass. Legislature. Member of Congress, 1854-55; 1859-69. A founder of Rep. party in Mass. Died 1870.

*James Jones.

A. B.; A. M., 1829. Adj. Prof. of Chem., 1830-32. Born 1807, D. C. M. D., Univ. of Pa., 1828. Prof. Med. Dept., Univ. of La., 1836-73. Died 1873.

*John Albert Jones.

A. B.; A. M., 1829, District of Columbia.

William A. Smallwood.

A. B.; A. M., 1835, D. C. D. D., Kenyon Coll., O.

Baron Shaw.

A. B., Trustee 1826-27. Born 1801, N. H. A. M., 1830, Waterville Coll. D. D., 1846. Brewster, D. D., 1855. Harvard. Pastor in Portsmouth, N. H., 1833-35, Boston, 1848. Author of "Memoirs of Hiram Dow" (1807), "History of Baptist Mission to India" (1835), "Daily Manna" (1842), "Christian Brotherhood" (1859), and several others. Died 1869.

Ambrose L. White.

A. B.; M. D., District of Columbia.

1826.

*Harvey Ball.

A. B.; A. M., 1831. Prin. of Prep. School, 1826-27. Died at age of 86, N. J.

***John Boulware.**

A. B.; Tutor, 1827-29. Died 1829, Va.

***Thomas Bruen Brown.**

A. B.; A. M., 1829. Lawyer. Member of Ind. Legislature.

***Stephen G. Bulfinch.**

A. B.; D. D., 1864. Born 1809, Mass. Unitarian Clergyman in Augusta, Ga., Pittsburg, Pa., Washington, D. C., Nashua, N. H., and Boston, Mass. Published many volumes including "Manual of the Evidences of Christianity" (1866), and "Studies in Evidences of Christianity" (1869). Died 1870.

***William D. Cowdrey.**

A. B.; A. M., 1831. M. D., South Carolina.

Edward Pope Cranch.

Lawyer, Cincinnati, O.

A. B. Born 1809, D. C. Clerk of Com. Court. Register in Bankruptcy, etc.

***John Cranch.**

A. B. Born 1807, D. C. Artist. Asso. of Nat. Acad. Died 1891.

***Charles W. Davis.**

A. B.; M. D., 1828, D. C. U. S. Consul to Mexico.

Thomas Harney.

A. B.; North Carolina. Lawyer.

***John W. James.**

A. B. Virginia, Episcopal Clergyman.

Robert Ryland.

Minister, Lexington, Ky.

A. B.; A. M., 1831. D. D., 1860. Born 1805, Va. D. D., 1860. Shurtleff Coll., Ill. Pres. Va. Baptist Seminary, 1830-44. Pres. of Richmond Coll., Va., 1841-66.

***John Thaw.**

A. B. Born D. C. Clerk, U. S. Gov. Died, 1857.

***John Hill Wheeler.**

A. B.; A. M., 1835. Born 1806, N. C. Member of Legislature, N. C. Supt. U. S. Mint, Charlotte, N. C., 1830-41. Treasurer N. C., 1842. U. S. Minister to Nicaragua, 1854-57. Author of "History of North Carolina," "Legislative Manual of North Carolina," "Reminiscences and Memoirs of North Carolina." Died 1882.

1829.

George F. Adams.**A. B.; A. M., 1866. D. D., 1874. Prin. of Prep. School, 1829-30. Trustee, 1847-63. Born 1802, Mass. Pastor of Baptist Church in Washington, Hampton, Baltimore. Editor *True Union*. Chaplain, C. S. A. Died 1877.Thomas Bruen Brown**

A. B.; M. D., 1831. New Jersey

***Thomas Buchanan.**

A. B., Maryland

***William Greenleaf Eliot.**

A. B. Born 1811, Mass. Pastor of the Church of the Messiah (Unitarian), St. Louis, Mo., 1834-72. Chancellor of Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1872-87. Of great influence in educational matters. Author of many volumes, among them, "Discourses on Doctrines of Christianity," "Home Life and Influence," "Unity of God." D. D., 1854. Harvard. Died 1887.

***Thomas J. Hellen.**

A. B., District of Columbia.

***Daniel T. Jewett.**

A. B., Maine. U. S. Senator from Mo.

***Rollin Heber Neale.**

A. B. Born 1808, Conn. D. D., 1850. Brown D. D., 1857. Harvard. Overseer Harvard Coll. Pastor First Baptist Church, Boston, 1837-77. Published "The Burning Bush" and many sermons and addresses. Died 1879.

1831.

George R. J. Bowdoin.

A. B., Massachusetts.

***Matthew Walker Brooke.**

A. B. Born 1813, Va. Lawyer. U. S. Senator from Miss., 1852-53. Member C. S. Congress. Died 1869.

***William Van Horn Brown.**

A. B.; M. D., 1834; A. M., 1838. Trustee 1845-62, D. C. Died 1862.

***James H. Clark.**

A. B.; A. M., 1834. Prin. of Prep. School, 1831-32. Born Va.

Christopher Pearse Cranch.

Artist and Author, Cambridge, Mass.

A. B. Born 1813, Va. His paintings include "October Afternoon," (1867) "Washington Oak," 1868. Venice, 1870. "Roman Citizen," and many others. He has published several volumes of poems and prose tales, and a translation of "Æneid" in blank verse.

***Alonzo B. C. Dossey.**

A. B.; M. D., South Carolina.

***Robert J. Doughty.**

A. B., District of Columbia.

Henry J. Foster.

A. B.; A. M., 1835. Prin. of Prep. School, 1830-31. Tutor 1831-32. Va.

*John Thompson Hill.

A. B., Virginia.

*John Frederick May.

A. B.; M. D., 1834. Prof. of Anat. and Physiol., 1839-42. Prof. of Surg., 1842-48. Bost. D. C., 1842. Prof. Surg. Univ. of Md. Died 1891.

*William Morton.

A. B., M. D., 1833. District of Columbia.

James W. Phelps.

A. B., Virginia.

1832.

William J. T. Briggs.

A. B., New York.

*Elias Boudinot Caldwell.

A. B., District of Columbia.

*John H. Schoolfield.

A. B., Virginia.

1833.

James Colegate.

A. B., District of Columbia.

*Walter Hellen.

A. B., District of Columbia.

*Jonathan E. Lovell.

A. B., Massachusetts.

Frederick Perry Stanton.

Lawyer. Stanton, Marion Co., Fla.

A. B. Born in 1814, Va. Rep. in Cong. from Tenn., 1845-55. (Chairman Comm. on Naval Affairs and of Judiciary Com., H. R. Sec. of Kan., 1857; Gov. of Kan., 1858-61.)

1834.

William Meade Addison.

A. B.; A. M., 1839, D. C. U. S. Atty., Md.

1835.

*Benjamin F. Braintree.

A. B.; A. M., 1841, Massachusetts.

*Freeman G. Brown.

A. B.; A. M., 1838, Mass. Pastor of Baptist Churches in N. H. and Mass. Agent A. and F. Bible Society.

*Robert G. Edwards.

A. B., South Carolina.

*Andrew Washington Hunter.

A. B., South Carolina.

Samuel Clement Smoot.

A. B.; A. M., 1838. Prin. of Prep. School, 1834-36. Trustee, 1852-66. Born 1818, D. C. M. D. 1838. Med. Coll., Phila. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1861. Died 1896.

1836.

*William B. Cooper.

A. B.; A. M., 1839. Born 1807, S. C. Baptist Minister in Fla. Died 1878.

*William Carey Conn.

A. B.; A. M., 1839. Born 1816, Va. D. D., Howard Coll., Ala. LL. D., Baylor Univ., Tex. Pres. of Yazoo Classical Hall Miss. Miss. Female Coll., Temple-Brantley Coll., Miss. Mt. Lebanon Univ., La. and Baylor Univ., Tex. Published several books and many tracts, etc. Died 1885.

*Joseph S. Wallford.

A. B.; A. M., 1840, Virginia.

1837.

James G. Andrews.

A. B., New Hampshire.

*Shadrach Sturdivant Bradford.

A. B.; A. M., 1840. Born 1813, Mass. Pastor of Baptist Church, Pawtucket, R. I., 1841-51. Trustee and Fellow, Brown Univ.

*John F. Burbank.

A. B.; A. M., 1840. Born 1812, Me. Pastor Mass. Farmer. Pres. Common Coun., Worcester, Mass. Died 1893.

Hartley Wood Day.

A. B., Maine.

*Thomas B. Johnson Frye.

A. B.; A. M., 1840; M. D., 1840, D. C.

Francis Alonzo Gates.

A. B., New Hampshire.

*John D. Kurtz.

A. B.; A. M., 1841, D. C. Graduate U. S. Military Acad., 1842. Engineer Corps. Land General, 1849. Insurg. civil war. Chief Eng. Dept. of Agriculture, of Sherman dock, and Asst. to Chief of Eng. Washington. Supd. of many works including foundation of Washington Monument. Died 1877.

Solon Lindsley.

A. B.; A. M., 1841, Indiana.

George N. Townsend.

A. B., Massachusetts.

Obed B. Walker.

A. B., Maine.

Nathaniel M. Williams.

A. B. Born 1813, Mass. Pastor of Baptist Churches in Me. and Mass. D. D., 1871, Univ. of Chicago.

1838.

Erastus M. Chapin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

A. B. A. M., 1841. M. D. 1841. D. C.

**Adoniram Judson Chaplin.*

A. B.: A. M., 1843. D. D. Prin. of Prep. School, 1837-40. Born N. Y.

Joseph H. Fox.

Minister, Scottsville, Va.

A. B. Born 1813, Va.

**John Chambers Hamner.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. Born 1813, Va. Baptist minister; educator. Died 1875.

**Traverse Daniel Herndon.*

A. B., Born 1810, Va. Baptist Pastor in Va. Died 1854.

**Thomas D. Hoover.*

A. B.: A. M., 1855. District of Columbia.

Marshall W. Leland.

A. B., Vermont.

**Robert M. Noxon.*

A. B., North Carolina.

**Robert Ould.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. Born 1820, D. C. U. S. Dist. Att'y. D. C. Codified laws of D. C. C. S. Com. of Exch. of Prisoners. Judge Adv. Gen. C. S. A. Ass't Sec. of War, C. S. A. Member Va. House and Senate. Died 1882.

**Oliver Porter.*

A. B., Massachusetts.

Daniel Renner Russell.

A. B.: A. M., 1841, District of Columbia.

**Joseph Nathaniel Schoolfield.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. M. D., Virginia.

**Charles Henry Smoot.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. Born 1820, D. C. Merchant. Died 1845.

**Thomas White Sydnor.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. D. D., 1873. Born 1817, Va. Supt. Pub. Schools, Nottoway Co., Va. Died 1890.

**Henry Holcomb Tucker.*

A. B.: A. M., 1841. D. D., 1880. Born 1819, Ga. Lawyer, 1846-48. Prof. Belles Lettres and Metaphysics, Mercer Univ., 1856-62. Pres. Mercer Univ., 1866-71. Chancellor Univ. of Ga., 1874-78. Editor of *Christian Index*. Author of "The Gospel in Enoch" (1868). "The Old Theology Restated in Sermons" (1884). Died 1889.

1839.

**Richard Hugh Bagby.*

A. B.: A. M., 1842. D. D., 1867. Trustee, 1865-68. Born 1820, Va. Baptist Pastor at Burlington, 1842-70. Asso. Sec., State Missions, Va. Died 1870.

**Edmund C. Battenger.*

A. B.: D. C. Chaplain, U. S. N.

Samuel P. Davis.

A. B.: A. M., 1842, Ga. LL. B., Harvard.

Henry W. Dodge.

A. B.: A. M., 1844. D. D., 1868. Trustee, 1863-68. Born Ill.

**William Quereau Force.*

A. B.: A. M., 1842. Trustee, 1851-62. Born 1820, D. C. Editor, Army and Navy Chronicle. In charge Dept. of Meteorology, Smithsonian Institution, 1857-68. Ass't to Peter Force in preparing the "American Archives." Died 1880.

**John F. Griffin.*

A. B., South Carolina.

**Epenetus A. Marshall.*

A. B., Ga. Sec. Georgia Legislature, 1866.

**Thomas J. Shepherd.*

A. B.: A. M., 1842. D. D., 1866. Va.

**Levi Thomas Walker.*

A. B. Born 1809, N. H. Preacher and Farmer. Died 1874.

1840.

**Fleming W. Berryman.*

A. B., Virginia.

Charles L. Cocke.

President Hollins Institute, Virginia.

A. B.: A. M., 1844. Born 1820, Va. Prof. of Math., Richmond Coll., Va., 1840-46. Pres. Hollins Inst. since 1846.

**Adoniram Judson Finch.*

A. B., Virginia.

**Nicholas A. Purefoy.*

A. B. Born 1811, North Carolina.

A. B., Georgia

A. B. A. M. 1847. N. J. D. D. 1875. La
George Coll. Mo.

***William J. Darden.**

A. B.; A. M., 1847. Born 1825, Va. Lawyer. Private in Tex. Inf., C. S. A. Rep. in Tex. Legist. Died 1881.

Edward Tyng Ingraham

A. B., Maine.

James W. H. Lovejoy.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; A. M., 1847. Born 1824, D. C. M. D., 1851. Jeff. Med. Coll., Pa. Prof. in Georgetown Med. Coll., D. C., 1851.

Oscar Gunnell Mix.

Physician, Charlottesville, Va.

A. B.; A. M., 1847. M. D., 1847. Born 1822, Va.

Jeremiah L. Sanders.

A. B.; A. M., 1848. Mississippi.

Luther Rice Smoot.

Sec. Consolidated Gas Co., Baltimore, Md. A. B., 1844. Born 1824, D. C. Quarter Master Gen. of Va.

***Thomas W. Tobey.**

A. B.; Prin. of Prep. School, 1844-46. Born R. I. D. D., 1875. Furman Univ., S. C. Miss. to China. Prof. of Greek, Bethel Coll., Ky. Prof. in Judson Female Inst. Prin. Col. legiate Inst., Eufaula, Ala. Pastor in N. C. and Ala.

William Benning Webb.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; A. M., 1847. Born 1825, D. C. LL. D., 1888. National Univ. Supt. of Police, 1861-64. Commissioner of D. C., 1885-89. Author of "Webb's Digest."

1845.

***Francis M. Barker.**

A. B.; A. M., 1849. Virginia.

***Solomon Charles Boston.**

A. B.; A. M., 1848. Born 1820, Md. Baptist Pastor in Md. and Va. Died 1887.

***Wentworth Larkin Childs.**

A. B.; A. M., 1848. Born 1802, D. C. A. M., Trinity Coll., Conn., 1849. Died 1868.

William Cunningham Hunter.

A. B., North Carolina.

***Christopher B. Jennett.**

A. B.; A. M., 1848. Virginia.

Alfred Jamisson King.

A. B., Georgia.

***Joseph B. Pleasants.**

A. B.; A. M., 1848. Born 1830, Va. Journalist and Bank-officer. Died 1860.

Patrick Henry Winston.

A. B., North Carolina.

1846.

***John Christopher Bagby.**

A. B. Born 1826, Va. Dentist.

***John Robert Bagby.**

A. B. Born Va. Merchant. Major, C. S. A. Died 1890.

Walter J. Brooks.

A. B.; A. M., 1849. South Carolina.

***Robert Burton.**

A. B.; A. M., 1849. Virginia.

William L. Challis.

A. B., New Jersey.

***Joseph Hammitt.**

A. B.; A. M., 1849. Born 1815, N. Y. Died 1880.

***Robert S. Haynes.**

A. B., Va. M. D., Jeff. Med. Coll., Pa.

Thomas W. Haynes.

A. B., Virginia.

George Philip Nice.

A. B.; A. M., 1849. Born 1817, Pa. Supt. Pub. Schools, Somerset Co., N. J. Baptist Pastor, Balto. Author of "Truth Sought and Found," etc. Died 1890.

***John Pickett.**

A. B., Va. Prin. of Prep. School, 1846-48.

Horace Stringfellow, Jr.

A. B.; A. M., 1849. District of Columbia.

1847.

Alfred Bagby.

Minister, Chester, Virginia.

A. B. Born 1828, Virginia.

Joseph Christian.

Lawyer, Richmond, Va.

A. B.; A. M., 1853. LL. D., 1872. Born 1828, Va. Member Va. Senate. Judge 6th Dist., Va. Judge Court of Appeals, Va.

***William Louis Claybrook.**

A. B., Virginia.

John P. Craig.

A. B., Maine.

***Robert French.**

A. B.; A. M., 1850. District of Columbia.

*William Thomas Hendren.

A. B.; A. M. 1880. Born 1827, Va. Commonwealth Atty., Norfolk Co., Va. Died 1862.

George W. Hervey.

A. B., New York.

Richard Sexton James.

Clergyman and Educator. Mammoth Spring, Ark.

A. B., Born 1824 Pa. M. D., Homoeopathic Med. Coll., Pa. A. M. 1880. Brown Univ. D. D., 1880. LL. D., 1880. Jackson, Miss. Pastor in N. J. Miss. and O. Prof. at Hillsdale Coll. Mich. Pres. of Jackson Univ., Ark. Pres. of Buckner Coll., Ark. Chaplain 8th Penn. Vol.

*Robert H. Land.

A. B.; A. M., 1892, Virginia

*Bradford H. Lincoln.

A. B.; A. M., 1859, Massachusetts.

John Robert Nunn.

Bank Cashier, Berryville, Virginia.

A. B., Born 1827, Va. In 2d Va. Inf. C. S. A.

*Thomas Pollard.

A. B.; A. M., 1850. Tutor, Greek and Latin, 1848-50. Born Va.

*William Stickney.

A. B. Trustee 1870-81. Born 1827, Me. Pres. of Council D. C. Sec. of Penna. Com. Compiler of "Autobiography of Amos Ketchum" and of "Memorial of W. S. Stickney." Died 1881.

1848.

*George W. L. Basher.

A. B., Virginia.

W. J. H. Carleton.

A. B.; A. M., 1861, Georgia.

William Steptoe Christian.

Physician and Druggist, Uthatta, Va.

A. B., Born 1830, Va. M. D. 1860. Med. Coll., Pa. 1854. Col. 53d Va. regiment, C. S. A. Co. Supt. of Schools.

Andrew Browne Evans.

Farmer and Lawyer, Churchview, Va.

A. B., Born 1830, Va. Member Va. House of Delegates. Judge 9th Dist., Va.

*John Mason Evans.

A. B., Va. M. D., Jeff. Med. Coll., Pa.

*Joseph R. Holliday.

A. B., Born Ga. Planter and Broker, C. S. A. Judge Co. Court. Died 1869.

Azariah Francis Scott.

Minister, Tappahannock, Va.

A. B., A. M., 1866, Virginia.

Stephen W. Taylor.

A. B., Massachusetts.

Jonathan Tilson.

Pastor of Baptist Church, Rowley, Mass.

A. B., A. M., 1881. Penn. of Prep. School, 1848-49. Born 1818, Vt. Pastor at Hingham, Mass. 1848-58.

John Henry Wilson.

A. B., Virginia.

*Richard H. Woodward.

A. B., A. M., 1891, Va. M. D., Jeff. Med. Coll., Pa.

David John Yerkes.

Minister, Plainfield, N. J.

A. B.; A. M., 1891. D. D., 1870. Born 1826, Pa. D. D., Univ. at Lewisburg 1870. Pastor in Pittsburg and Brooklyn, and in Plainfield since 1866.

1849.

John J. Bessyama.

Minister and Teacher, Bryan, Texas.

A. B., A. M., 1892. Born 1821, Va. Penn. Handed 8333, Va. Prof. of Math. Church Indian Coll., Miss. Pres. Baptist Sem., Brown, Tex. Pres. Cold Springs Univ., Bryan, Tex. Pres. Shiloh Coll., Tex.

*Andrew Jackson Boulware.

A. B., Virginia. M. D.

*John B. Canada.

A. B., A. M., 1892, Virginia.

*Andrew Green Capothers.

A. B., A. M., 1892, District of Columbia.

Frederick Hill Collier.

A. B.; A. M., 1852, District of Columbia.

Charles Wesley Collier

A. B., District of Columbia

B. Z. Goulden.

A. B., Georgia.

Richard Henry Griffith.

Minister, Gaffney City, S. C.

A. B.; A. M., 1853. Born 1825, Va. D. D., 1887. Furman Univ., S. C.

Thomas Jones.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

A. B., A. M., 1892, Maryland.

*Jesse Gent Nash.

Principal, Sherman Inst., Sherman, Tex.
A. B.: A. M., 1856. Born 1822, Ala. Major
1st Ala. Vols., C. S. A.

*Charles A. Price.

A. B.: A. M., 1853, South Carolina.

*Alexander J. Quinche.

A. B.: A. M., 1857. Prin. of Prep. School
1855-57. Ill. LL. D., 1874. Univ. of Miss.
Prof. of Latin. Univ. of Miss., 1860-89. Died
1889.

Robert R. Richardson.

A. B., Georgia.

Bolivar Stark.

Merchant, West Point, Va.
A. B. Born 1830, Va. Com. Dept., U. S.
A. I. P.

*William McIntosh Young.

A. B.: A. M., 1852. Born Scotland. D. D.,
Will. and Mary Coll., Va. Died in Va.,
N. C., Mass. and Pa. Died 1879.
1850.

William J. Arrington.

A. B., Georgia.

James W. Asbury.

A. B.: A. M., 1853, Georgia.

*Ebenezer Tucker Blake.

A. B., D. C. M. D., Jeff. Med. Coll., Pa.

Elbert G. Catchings.

A. B., Georgia.

Andrew F. Davidson.

A. B., Virginia.

Caleb Davison.

A. B., England.

*Edward L. Force.

A. B.: A. M., 1856, District of Columbia

Julius E. Grammer.

Minister, Baltimore, Md.
A. B.: A. M., 1858. D. D., 1867. Born 1831,
D. C. Rector, St. Peters P. E. Church, Bal-
timore since 1861.

Thomas B. Greer.

Physician and Surgeon, Rocky Mt., Va.
A. B. Born Va. M. D., 1852. Phila. Med.
Coll. Member of Va. Board of Med. Ex.

*Robert Hall.

A. B.: A. M., 1854. Born Va. C. S. A.
Editor, Supt. Pub. Schools, Warsaw, Va.
Lawyer. Died 1891.

*Benjamin Johnson Hellen.

A. B.: A. M., 1854. M. D., 1854. Prof. of
Anat. and Physiol., 1856. Born 1830, D. C.
Died July 1, 1894.

*John James Byron Hilliard.

A. B., S. C. LL. B. 1859, Harvard.

*William J. Houston.

A. B.: A. M., 1856, North Carolina.

Robert G. Lewis.

A. B.: A. M., 1856, North Carolina.

*James H. McCoy.

A. B., Pennsylvania.

*John T. Mercer.

A. B., Georgia.

Asa Bond Richardson.

Commission Merchant, New York City.
A. B. Born 1821, Me. Teacher and School
Com. Me., 1850-51. Teacher, Brookfield,
1851-62. Com. Merchant since 1862. Mem-
ber, Board of Educ., Brooklyn, 1872-82.

*William P. Solomon.

A. B.: A. M., 1853, North Carolina.

Clement C. Speiden.

Physician, Marshall, Virginia.
A. B.: A. M., 1854. M. D., 1854. Born
1833, D. C.

Thomas R. Thornton.

A. B.: A. M., 1853, Georgia.

*William I. Thayer.

A. B.: A. M., 1860. Born Va. Died 1884.

James J. Wallace.

A. B.: A. M., 1854, Georgia.

*Daniel D. Winn.

A. B., Massachusetts.

Joshua C. Wood.

Teacher and Farmer, Ladson, Texas.
A. B. Born 1826, Ala. A. M., 1850. D. C.
Miss. Supt. Public Schools, Chickasaw Co.,
Tex.
1851.

*George Samuel Bacon.

A. B.: A. M., 1854. Prin. of Prep. School,
1854-55. N. Y.

John Browne Budwell.

Professor, Johnston, S. C.
A. B.: A. M., 1855. Born 1829, Va. Prof.
Arithmetic and Math., Chesapeake Fe-
male Coll., 1855. Prof. Math. and Nat. Sci.,
Richmond Female Ins., 1857. Pres. Baptist
Female Coll., Mo. Obit. C. S. A.

- William Ernestus Duncan.
Teacher, Hanes Field, Virginia.
A. B., A. M., 1886. Born 1855, Va. Member
C. S. A., Pres. A. M. Soc. Va. S. S. S.
Pres. Soc. of Friends, Co. Va. Pres.
Hanes Field, Va. and Northern School.
- T. Brooke Edwards.
A. B., District of Columbia.
- William C. Gunnell.
A. B., District of Columbia.
- Joshua Peirce Klingele.
Washington, D. C.
A. B., Born 1850, Potomac, Virginia.
- Ruben R. Owens.
A. B., A. M., 1886, Virginia.
- Peyton K. Randolph.
A. B., Born 1833, Va. Maj. of Eng., C. S. A.
Gen'l Supt. Va. Midland R. R. Third
V.-Pres. Richmond and Danville R. R.
Died 1891.
- William Y. Titcomb.
A. B.; A. M., 1839, Massachusetts. M. D.
- George G. Whittier.
A. B., Mississippi.
- *Ulysses Somerville Willey.
A. B., Virginia.
1852.
- James H. Allen.
A. B., Virginia.
- William D. Rice.
A. B.; A. M., 1836, South Carolina.
- Henry Hartshorn Wier.
Minister, Washington, Va.
A. B.; A. M., 1856. Born 1829, S. C. D.
Died 1886. Remained in Va. 1890. Pres.
of the Potomac 1890. 1896, Va.
- 1853.
- Joseph Allen Green.
A. B., D. C. Law and Editor.
- Luther R. Grafton.
President, Stanton College, Rome, Ga.
A. B.; A. M., 1856. D. D., 1876. Pres.
1876. Born Va. Resident N. C. S. C. Soc.
Pres. Judson Female Inst., Ala.
- George Van Dusen Leach.
Minister, Greenstown, Md.
A. B.; A. M., 1861. D. D., 1882. Born 1830.
N. Y. Methodist Minister.
- Marshall White Reed.
Minister, Chatham, Va.
A. B., A. M., 1860, Virginia.
1854.
- George French Bowie.
Ph. B., Maryland.
- Stephen John Cook.
Ph. B., District of Columbia.
- Lorenzo Dow Covert.
A. B., Maine.
- Edward Hartley.
A. B., District of Columbia.
- Willie J. Palmer.
Ph. B., Hon. A. M., 1860. Ph. D., 1870.
Trustee, 1868-71. Born N. C.
- Richard Herndon Rawlings.
Professor, Charlottesville, Va.
A. B.; A. M., 1857. Born 1829, Va. C. S.
A. Pres. Judson Female Inst., Ala., 3 yrs.
Pres. Anderson Inst., Va., 7 yrs.
- William T. Robbins.
Ph. B., Virginia.
- John D. Stanford.
Ph. B., North Carolina.
1855.
- George F. Bagby.
Minister, Farmville, Va.
A. B.; A. M., 1856. D. D., 1888. Born Va.
Private and Chaplain, C. S. A. Mod'r.
Bethel Asso. Ky. 8 years of Gen. Asso.
Ky., 24 years.
- Albert E. Carter.
Ph. B., Louisiana.
- Charles H. Conrad.
A. B., Virginia.
- Joseph J. McRee.
A. B., Georgia.
1856.
- James Garland Board.
Teacher and Farmer, Charlottesville, Va.
A. B., A. M., 1856. Born 1831, Va. Capt.
C. S. A. Supt. of Schools, Bedford Co., Va.
- Mahlon A. Hensley.
A. B., A. M., 1851, Va. 1863, C. S. A.

John Boulware Kidd.

Manufacturer, Richmond, Va.
A. B. Born 1836. Va. Civil Service, C. S. A.

Thomas Michael Scott.

Lawyer, Onancock, Va.
Ph. B. Born 1836, Va. Private, C. S. A. Mem. Va. Legis. Sheriff of Northampton County.

***Charles Henry Utermehle.**

A. B.: A. M., 1859. Born N. Y., 1837. Lawyer. 1st Lieut., D. C. Light Inf. Vol. Member City Council, D. C. Died 1867.

1857.

Travis Bagby.

Farmer and Merchant, Newtown, Va.
A. B. Born 1838. Va. Private, 34th Va., C. S. A. Justice and Notary.

Luther J. Barnes.

A. B., North Carolina.

***Richard A. Christian, Jr.**

A. B.: M. D., 1861, Virginia.

Giles F. Eubank.

A. B.: A. M., 1860. Prin. of Prep. School. 1857-59. Born Va.

John W. Kennedy.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

William Francis Mattingly.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B.: A. M., 1861. Trustee, 1868- Lecturer on Pract. Com. Law, 1888- Born 1837. D. C.

Chastain C. Meador.

Minister, Washington, D. C.
A. B.: A. M., 1860. Born, Va. Pastor Fifth Baptist Church, D. C., since 1857.

Alexander Davis Moore.

A. B., District of Columbia

George W. Hopkins Morgan.

Dennison, Ohio
A. B.: A. M., 1862, Virginia.

1858.

Joseph Darden Barnes.

A. B., North Carolina

Benjamin Watkins Carpenter.

A. B., Tennessee.

Edwin John Cull.

A. B.: A. M., 1859. Tutor, 1858-60. Prof. of Greek and Latin, 1860-62. Born 1841. Died at Univ. of Berlin, 1862.

Charles William Franzoni.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B.: M. D., 1860. Born, D. C.

Thomas Frederick Hampton.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

***James Landrum Holmes.**

Ph. B., Va. Mbs. to China. Murdered by insurgents in China.

Isaac LaRue Johnson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B.: A. M., 1862, New Jersey.

Thomas Daniel Jeffress.

Lawyer, Chase City, Va.
Ph. B. Born 1840, Va. Capt. 56th Va. Regiment, C. S. A. Editor

Thomas Benton Shepherd.

Minister, Bayard, Virginia.
A. B.: A. M., 1860, Virginia.

Ashbel Elwood Steele.

Minister, Washington, D. C.
A. B.: A. M., 1861, District of Columbia.

Edgar Williamson Tucker.

A. B., Louisiana.

Henry Clay Upperman.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B., District of Columbia.

1859.

Joseph Franklin Deans.

Minister, Windsor, Virginia.
A. B.: A. M., 1866. Born 1839, Va. Chaplain C. S. A. Prin. Herndon Acad.

John Thomas Griffin.

Churchland, Va.
A. B.: A. M., 1860. Prin. of Prep. School, 1859-61. Born Va.

William Alexander Harris, Jr.

Ph. B., Missouri.

Trevaunt Harrison.

A. B. Born 1839, Virginia. C. S. A

***Charles William Hassler.**

A. B.: A. M., 1875. Born 1838, D. C. LL. B., 1876. Col. Coll., N. Y. Paymaster U. S. N., 1861-70. Lawyer. Editor and prop. "Hassler's Weekly Financial Report and Railroad Times," 1871-83. Died 1888.

Samuel Richardson White.

Minister, Rockville, Md.

A. B. A. M., 1862. Born 1831, Va. Pastor at Rockville, 1857-81. Sec. Freed. and Exam. Pub. Schools, Montgomery Co., Md.

John Henry Wright.

Lawyer, Stafford, Va.

A. B. A. M., 1867. Born 1830, Va. Capt. U. S. A. Commonwealth Army 1873.

William Stephen Wright.

A. B. Born 1841, Va. First Lieut. and Adj. Genl. Va. Inf., U. S. A. Lawyer, 1864-1862.

1860.

Alfred Luther Bond.

A. B., Md. Miss. to China and Japan. Lost at sea.

John Wesley Clampitt.

Lawyer, Fort Sheridan, Ill.

Ph. B., 1860. Born 1839, D. C. Counsel for Mary E. Smith in the trial of "separators" for the assassination of President Lincoln. U. S. A. Spec. Miss. overland mail service, 1860. Author of many addresses. "Political Cyclopaedia" and in 1865 was Author of "Refugees from the South," "Speeches of Charles Mills," etc. Declined nomination for Congress, 1880.

Samuel Forrer.

Basic City, Va.

Ph. B. Born 1838, Va. contractor and Private, U. S. A. Pres. Basic City Mtn., Mtn. and Land Co., 1890.

John B. Gorman.

Cotton Planter, Tallhatten, Ga.

A. B. Born 1839, Ga. Col. U. S. A. Author of "Round the World in 1881."

Thomas Clinton Lovett Hatcher.

A. B. Va. U. S. A. Fell in battle 1862.

Daniel D. Johnson.

Farmer and Lawyer, Long Reach, W. Va.

Ph. B. A. M., 1868. Pastor, 1868-72. Born 1836, W. Va. Col. 140th Va. Reg. U. S. Vol. Mem. W. Va. House of De. 1880. of Cong. Conv., 1872. at Senate 1872-80. Pres. Board of Regents, W. Va. Univ. 10 yrs. Pres. Penn. State Conv., 1876. U. S. A. 1880. Agriculturist, W. Va. Agr. Ex. Station, 1890, etc., etc.

James Oscar Kirk.

Minister, Clarksville, Va.

A. B.: A. M., 1868, Virginia.

Adolphus Madison McClenny.

Stock Raiser and Farmer, Brown Sta., Mo.

A. B. Born 1839, Virginia.

John Pollard.

Minister and Teacher, Richmond, Va.

A. B. A. M., 1867. D. D., 1877. Tutor, 1869-71. Born 1830, Va. Pastor in Baltimore and Richmond. Prof. Richmond Coll., Va.

William Lyne Wilson.

Lawyer, Charlestown, W. Va.

A. B. A. M., 1865. LL. B., 1867. LL. D., 1880. Prof. of Latin, 1869-71. Overseer, 1883-1884. Va. LL. D., 1885. Hampton, Soldier Coll., Va. Pres. W. Va. Univ., 1885-82. Resident at Smithsonian, 1882-87. Rep. in Congress from W. Va. 1883-86.

1861.

Thomas Edwin Brown.

Minister, Providence, R. I.

A. B. A. M., 1862. Tutor, 1861-62. Born 1841, D. C. D. D., 1875. Rochester Univ. Author of "Studies in Socialism and Labor Problems." Pastor in Brooklyn and Rochester, N. Y.

**John Y. Bryant, Jr.*

Ph. B. Born 1811, D. C. U. S. A. Died 1867.

Elliott Cones.

Scientist, Washington, D. C.

A. B. A. M., 1860. M. D., 1860. Ph. D., 1869. Prof. Anat. 1871-85. Born 1842, N. H. Ass't Surg. U. S. A., 1861-81. Prof. Zool. and Comp. Anat., New York, 1881-85. Va. 1880. (see and Naturalist, U. S. North. Board Com. 1874-76. Prof. Biology, Va. Agr. and Med. Coll. 1883. Prof. Biology, Pres. Institute, University of Science, 1887. Member of a large number of Scientific Societies. Author of numerous works on ornithology, zoology, herpetology, entomology, geological research, etc. etc. etc. "Key to North American Birds," 1873. "Field Ornithology," 1874. "Illustrated Animals," 1875. "Birds of the Colorado Valley," 1878, etc., etc.

Charles B. Fleet.

Druggist and Manufacturing Chemist, Lynchburg, Va.

A. B. Born 1810, Va. Artillery Service, U. S. A., 1861-65. Sec. Va. Pharm. Assn.

Wilbur F. Fort.

Ph. B., New Jersey.

William A. Gordon.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B.: A. M., 1860. LL. B., 1866. Tutor, 1861-62. Born 1811, D. C. Lieut. Eng. U. S. A.

Harris Corbin Hamlin.

Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B. District of Columbia.

*Charles Pascoe Harmon.

A. B.: A. M., 1866. LL. B., 1866. Born 1839, Va. Four years, C. E. A. Died 1880.

*Thomson Jesse McVeigh, Jr.

A. B., Virginia.

Otis Tufton Mason.

Curator, U. S. National Museum, Washington, D. C.

A. B.: A. M., 1862. Ph. D., 1879. Prof. of Prep. School, 1860-81. Prof. of Anatomy, 1884. Trustee, 1889. Born 1838, Md. Graduate of Dept. of Ethnology, U. S. Nat. Mus., 1894. Author of many papers on Natural History of Man in publications of the Smithsonian Institution, Nat. Mus., etc.

James L. Neale.

A. B.

Daniel Webster Prentiss.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B.: A. M., 1861. Prof. of Mat. Med. and Therap., 1879. Born 1834, D. C. M. D., 1861. Univ. Penn. Asst. Surg., U. S. Army, 1861-63. A. A. S., U. S. A., 1864-65. Member of Board of Health, D. C., 1865. Com. of Pharmacy, D. C., 1888-90. Member of numerous scientific societies.

*John McGill Roane.

A. B., Virginia.

Samuel K. Sorsby.

A. B., Mississippi.

*John Wheeler, Jr.

A. B., North Carolina. C. S. A.

Francis L. Wilkinson.

Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.

A. B.: A. M., 1875, Virginia.

1862.

Leonidas Edmond Coule.

Minister, Bridgeton, N. J.

A. B.: A. M., 1865. Tutor, 1862-63. Born 1842, D. C.

1863.

Richard Briscoe Cook.

Minister, Wilmington, Del.

A. B.: A. M., 1866. D. D., 1882. Tutor of Greek, 1863-64. Born 1838, Md. Author of "Early and Later Delaware Baptists," "Story of the Baptists," "Story of Jesus," etc. Pastor in Phila. 11 years; in Wilmington since 1875.

William E. Edmonston.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.: A. M., 1866, District of Columbia.

Abner Young Leech.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

A. B.: A. M., 1866. Born 1844, D. C.

*Benjamin G. Lovejoy.

A. B.: A. M., 1866. LL. B., 1866. Tutor, 1863-65. Born 1842, D. C. Asst. Dist. Atty., D. C. Author of "Life of Bacon." Died 1880.

1864.

Robert Farnham.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B.: A. M., 1867. Born 1845, D. C. M. D., 1867. Univ. of Pa.

*Arthur Fendall.

Ph. B.: LL. B., 1868, District of Columbia.

Reginald Fendall.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.: A. M., 1869. LL. B., 1867. Tutor, 1864-66.

*Thomas J. Miller.

A. B.: LL. B., 1866, District of Columbia.

*J. Abbot Moore.

A. B., D. C. B. L., Harvard Univ.

Thomas Smallwood Sarsen.

Minister, Buffalo, N. Y.

A. B.: A. M., 1865. LL. B., 1867. Tutor, 1864-65. Born 1845, D. C.

*Albert J. Wheat.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

*Clarence J. Young.

Ph. B., D. C. A. M., Harvard Univ.

1865.

Judson T. Cull.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.: A. M., 1868, District of Columbia.

*John W. Custis.

A. B.: A. M., 1868. Born 1842, D. C. D. D., 1878, Chicago Univ. Died 1888.

Daniel Gano Gillette.

Manager, New York City.

A. B.: A. M., 1866. Tutor, 1866-67. Adj. Prof. of Eng. Lit., 1868-70. Born 1842, Pa. U. S. A., 1861-64. Chief, Court Martial Div., Navy Dept. Clerk of Probate, N. Y. Co.

Henry J. Handy.

Minister, Pocomoke City, Md.

A. B.: A. M., 1869. Tutor, 1865-66.

George C. Samson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
A. B. A. M. 1868. M. D. 1867. D. C.

Oliver T. Thompson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B. LL. B. 1871. District of Columbia.

Samuel M. Yeatman.

Chief of Div. Indian Office, Washington, D. C.
A. B. A. M. 1868.

1866.

*Henry A. Dancanson.

Ph. B. M. D. 1870. Born 1847. D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. 1861-1878.

J. Holdsworth Gordon.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B. A. M. 1860. LL. B. 1860. Born 1847. D. C.

John Kurtz.

Physician, Maryland, Md.
Ph. B. M. D. 1870. Born 1848. S. C.

James Nelson.

Minister, Stanton, Va.
A. B. A. M. 1869. D. D. 1880. Born 1841. Va. Chaplain, U. S. A.

Woodbury Wheeler.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B. A. M. 1860. LL. B. 1867. Born 1842. N. C. Member of A. B. C. S. A. Assistant of Constitutional Law of District of Columbia.
1867.

Valerius Chiswell.

Rockville, Md.
A. B. A. M. 1870. Md.

Joseph Talbot Clarke.

Physician, Erie, Pa.
A. B. A. M. 1860. M. D. 1867. Born 1840. D. C. U. S. Navy Surg., Peru, O.

Andrew B. Duvall.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B. LL. B. 1860. A. M. 1871. Tutor 1867-68. Born 1847. D. C.

*John N. Le Conte.

Ph. B., Pennsylvania.

1868.

Lingan B. Allen.

Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
A. B. A. M. 1877. Born 1848. Va. Comm. Prof. American Lit., Norfolk, Va. Teacher Counsel for Berkeley, Va.

John T. Buckley.

Minister, Philadelphia, Pa.
A. B. A. M. 1871. Md. D. D. Chicago Univ.

William Veirs Bouie, Jr.

Lawyer, Rockville, Md.
A. B. A. M. 1871. Born 1846. Md. Mayor of Rockville.

Francis Clare Bowen.

Lawyer, New York City.
Ph. B. Born 1847. D. C.

Mortimer Clarke.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B. A. M. 1871. LL. B. 1871. Born 1848. Md. Clerk, Treas. Dept. 1869-72. Navy Dept. 1878-88.

*Leonidas Crendiropulo.

A. B. Greece.

Joseph H. France.

Minister, Canandaigua, N. Y.
A. B.; LL. B. 1869. A. M. 1871. D. D. 1881. Born 1847. D. C. Asst. Prof. William Lowell Coll., Mo. Pastor of Presbyterian Churches in Mo., Mich. and N. Y.

*Sidney W. Handy.

A. B.; A. M., 1871, Maryland.

*Joseph Everett Martin.

Ph. B.; LL. B., 1870, District of Columbia.

James Pollard.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
Ph. B. LL. B., 1868. Overseer, 1884. Born 1842. Va. U. S. A.

Charles E. Samson.

Merchant, East Orange, N. J.
A. B.; LL. B., 1870. A. M. 1874. D. C. Born 1850. D. C.

1869.

John Willis Bidgood.

Churchland, Va.
Ph. B., Virginia.

Francis Rhynd Boston.

Minister, Memphis, Tenn.
A. B. A. M. 1872. Born 1846. Mo. Grad. Crozer Theo. Sem., 1871. Pastor Central Baptist Church, Memphis.

Edward C. Carrington, Jr.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
A. B.; A. M. 1880. District of Columbia.

George Y. Coffin.

Clerk, Treas. Dept., Washington, D. C.
A. B. LL. B. 1871. Born 1840. Pa.

William Henry Finckel.

Solicitor of Patents, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B. Born 1852, District of Columbia.

Fabian Franklin.

Associate Prof. Math., Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.

Ph. B.; Born Hungary. Ph. D., 1880, Johns Hopkins Univ. Fellow, J. H. U., 1877-79. Assoc. in Math., J. H. U., 1880. Author of numerous papers on Pure Math. in Amer. Jour. of Math., etc.

Franklin Howard Kerfoot.

Minister and Professor of Theology, Louisville, Ky.

Ph. B.; LL. B., 1869. A. M., 1872. Overseer 1878. Born 1817, Va. D. D., 1870, Univ. of N. C. Prof. of Geomet., Georgetown Coll., Ky., 1859. Baptist Pastor in Ky. and Md.

Edward Owen Leech.

Director of U. S. Mint, Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born 1850, D. C. LL. B., LL. M., National Univ. Law School, D. C.

Samuel Smoot Pleasants.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
A. M. Born 1851, District of Columbia.

Zachariah Turner Sowers.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B.; M. D., 1870. A. M., 1874. Lecturer on Minor Surg., 1872. Dem. of Anat., 1872-79. Born 1816, Va.

Alexander Tait Stuart.

Public School Principal, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B. Born District of Columbia.

Lester Frank Ward.

Botanist and Geologist, Washington, D. C.
A. B.; LL. B., 1871. A. M., 1872. Prof. of Botany, 1881-85. Born 1841, Ill. Lecturer, Bu. of Statistics. Geologist U. S. Geol. Survey. Mem. of many scientific Societies. Author of "Guide to the Potomac, Washington and Vicinity," 1881. "Vegetable Sociology," 2 Vols., 1882. "Sketch of Paleogeology," 1886. "Synopsis of the Flora of the Laramie Group," 1886. "Types of the Laramie Flora," 1887. "The Geographical Distribution of Fossil Plants," 1888, and 250 scientific papers and magazine articles.

1870.

S. Eugene Atkinson.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

Charles H. Cragin.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B.; LL. B., 1872. Born 1831, D. C.

Roger W. Cull.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
A. M.; LL. B., 1873. Tutor, Greek and Latin, 1870-72. Adjunct Prof., 1872-73.

Harrison Howell Dodge.

Sec. and Supt. of Mt. Vernon, Va.
Ph. B. Born 1852, D. C.

George Anderson King.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B.; A. M., 1871. LL. B., 1872. Born 1855, Minn.

Samuel W. Rittenhouse.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Ph. B.; LL. B., 1872. Born 1850, D. C. Law Clerk, Interior Dept., 1881-85.

T. Judson Wright.

Churchland, Va.
Ph. B.; M. D., 1870, M. D., Bellevue Med. Coll. N. Y.

1871.

Laban T. Bremerman.

Physician, Downingtown, Pa.
A. B.; A. M., 1871. M. D., 1874. Born 1819, D. C. Mayor of Downingtown, 1887.

George Whitfield Brown.

Banker and Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born 1853, D. C.

Edward Crutch.

Physician, Erie, Pa.
Ph. B. Born 1851, N. Y. M. D., 1873, Georgetown Med. Coll., D. C. M. D., 1875, N. Y. Honeop. Med. Coll. Hospital Steward, U. S. A., 1871-74.

Frederick R. Goodridge.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

Robert Henry Harkness.

Lawyer's Clerk, Washington, D. C.
A. B.; A. M., 1874. LL. B., 1874. Born 1850, D. C. Clerk U. S. Pension Office.

Edward C. Harrison.

Ph. B., Virginia.

Frank H. Havener.

Minister, Hereford, Md.
A. B.; A. M., 1871, D. C.

Chapman L. Johnson.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

Richard D. Locke.

Lawyer, Macon, Ga.

A. B.; A. M., 1874. Born 1846. A. A. T. of U. S. A. at age of twenty entered Union in the war. Sec'd. Pyrene, Kentucky, before A. A. U. S. Marshall, S. 1861. Ga. Has claimed five representatives in Congress. Postmaster of Macon, Ga., 1890.

W. Hallett Phillips.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B., District of Columbia.

Lewis B. Wynne, Jr.

Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; A. M., 1871. Born 1851, Ill. Asst. and Prin. Exam., Patent Office.

1872.

James Edgar Bangs.

Journalist, Portland, Ore.

A. B.; A. M., 1875. LL. B., 1880. Born 1850 Md. Sec. North Bend, S. V. A. D. B. Insuring Office, U. S. Gen. Survey. Asst. Chief Div., Census Office, 1881-83.

James Howard Bremernan.

Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.

A. B.; LL. B., 1874. A. M., 1875. Tutor, 1872-75. Dem. Candidate, Atty. Gen. Iowa, 1882.

Henry Ward Brown.

Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.

A. B.; A. M., 1875. Born 1852, Me. Dep. Surv. Customs; Dep. Shipping Com., San Francisco.

Frank T. Browning.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; A. M., 1875. District of Columbia.

Walter R. Havenner.

A. B.; A. M., 1875. District of Columbia.

John Thomas Judd.

Minister, Lewisburg, Pa.

A. B.; A. M., 1875. Born 1851, Canada. Baptist pastor, Harrisburg, Pa., 1875-84. at Lewisburg, 1884.

1873.

*James H. Cuthbert, Jr.

A. B. Born 1853, Georgia. Died 1874.

Jesse Hartwell Edwards.

Minister, Chertow, S. C.

A. M. Tutor, Greek and Latin, 1875-75. Born 1853, S. C. Grad. 1878. S. Bap. Theo. Sem., Louisville, Ky.

Henry C. Fuller.

L. B., District of Columbia.

Arthur L. Green.

R. S., District of Columbia.

Richard Hamilton.

Chas. City P. O., Washington, D. C.

R. S., District of Columbia.

Edwin B. Hay.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

R. S., LL. B., 1874. Tutor, Prep. School, 1875-80, D. C.

Charles Frank Rowe.

Washington, D. C.

R. S., LL. B., 1875. District of Columbia.

Benjamin White.

Breeder of improved stock, Adamstown, Md.

A. B.; A. M., 1876. LL. B., 1876. LL. M., 1879. Born 1852, Md.

1874.

George R. Gott.

L. B.; LL. B., 1874, Maryland.

Theo Ingalls King.

Professional Officer, Washington, D. C.

A. M. Born 1854, Me. Computer, U. S. Naval Observatory.

Charles H. Thompson.

Accountant, San Francisco, Cal.

A. B. Born 1852, New Jersey.

Jesse H. Wilson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; LL. B., 1876. Tutor, French, 1873-76. Born 1850, D. C.

1875.

Alfred Frank Custis.

Lawyer, Philadelphia, Pa.

A. B. Born 1851, District of Columbia.

J. B. Gregg Custis.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

A. B. Born 1856, Del. M. D., 1878. N. Y. Homeopathic Med. Coll.

Ralph Meade Dement.

Lawyer, Portland, Ore.

R. S., LL. B., 1877. Born 1856, Ore. City Atty. Portland, Ore. 1880-88. Judge of Municipal Court 1880-88.

Wm. A. Dutton.

A. B., District of Columbia.

Moung Edwin.

Preacher and Pleader, Basseln, British
Barren.

A. B. A. M. 1876. Born 1849. Barren.
B. D. 1878. Circuit Court, 1881. F. B.
1879. Iowa State Univ.

Peter Parker Phillips.

Minister, Berryville, Va.

A. B. Born 1892, D. C. Rector of Grace
Church, Berryville, Va.

B. Frank White.

B. S., Md.

1876.

Chapin Brown.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; LL. B., 1877. Born Me. Trustee,
Pub. Schools, D. C. 1879-82.

Edward Burchell.

A. B., District of Columbia.

A. H. Waldo Clum.

A. B.; M. D., 1880, N. Y.

Lucius Montrose Cuthbert.

Lawyer, Denver, Col.

A. M., LL. B., 1878. Born 1880, Pa.

William B. Forsyth.

Minister, Boston, Mass.

A. M., District of Columbia.

Frank Fuller.

A. B., Illinois.

1877.

Gonzalez W. Bingham.

B. S., Florida.

John William Chappell.

Physician, Tennallytown, D. C.

B. S.; M. D., 1881. Born 1855. D. C.
Teacher, Pub. Schools, D. C.

Clarence E. Curtis.

Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A. B., New York.

C. T. C. Earle.

A. B., Md.

Theodore Williams Noyes.

Editor, Washington, D. C.

A. M., LL. B., 1882. LL. M., 1883. Trustee,
1889. Born 1858, D. C. Editor *Evening
Star*, D. C.

1878.

Harry C. Davis.

Principal, Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkes
Barre, Pa.

A. B., A. M., 1881. Tutor, Greek, 1878-81.
Assistant Prof. of Greek, 1881-82. Born 1858,
D. C. Author of "Brief Declamations."

Randolph Clark Hyatt.

Ass't Examiner U. S. Patent Office, Wash.
ington, D. C.

A. B.; M. D., 1882. Born 1857, N. Y.

William Bruce King.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B., LL. B., 1880. LL. M., 1881. Born
1861, Mead.

William A. Leetch.

Minister, Washington, D. C.

B. S., LL. B., 1881. LL. M., 1882. D. C.

John C. S. Richardson.

A. B.; A. M., 1883. (Hon.) D. C. Died 1887.

1879.

William Kennedy Butler.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

A. M., M. D., 1882. Ass't Dir. of Anst.,
1880-81. Lecturer on Mental Surg., 1880-82.
Born 1857, D. C. Examiner U. S. Pension
Office, 1880-85.

James Howard Gore.

Professor of Mathematics and of German,
Columbian Univ., Washington, D. C.

B. S.; Ph. D., 1888. Tutor Math., 1885-8.
Adl. Prof. of Math., 1888-9. Prof. of
Math., 1889-90. Prof. of German, 1889. Born
1856, Va. Author of "Key to Newcomb's
Algebra"; "Elements of Geometry"; "Hilbert's
Geometry"; "Geometry"; "History of Geom-
etry"; "German Science Reader." Some-
time Astronomer, U. S. Geol. Survey, and
Acting Assistant, U. S. Coast Survey.

Daniel Kerfoot Shute.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

A. B., M. D., 1885. President of class of
Anst., 1880-81. Lecturer on Anst., 1881-88.
Prof. of Anst., 1888-89. Born 1858, Va. 1860.
Phys. Columbia Hosp., Wash. Ass'n Hosp.,
Columbia Hosp., Wash., D. C. Surg.
Ass't Royal London Operation Hosp.,
Eng. Author of sundry medical mono-
graphs.

W. Herbert Smith.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. B.; LL. B., 1882. District of Columbia.

1880.

Miles Fuller.

Washington, D. C.

A. B.; LL. B., 1882. LL. M., 1883. D. C.

Thomas A. Murray.

A. M., Maryland.

1881.

Samuel Breck.

Physician, Boston, Mass.
B. S. Born 1802, D. C. M. D. 1880. Har-
vard.

Edward Lathieum Bechey.

Minister, Newport, R. I.
A. M. Born 1802, D. C. B. D. 1880. Gen.
Theol. Sem.

Anthony H. Janus, Jr.

A. M., District of Columbia. D. C. 1885.

Antonio Gabriel Tancada.

B. L. C. Cuba.

Philip Gray Wales.

Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Army.
A. B. M. D. 1881. B. D. 1881. Ph. Asst.
Surgeon, U. S. A., 1884-86. 1886.

1882.

Charles Henry Becher.

Minister, Washington, D. C.
A. M. Born 1800, D. C. A. B. 1880. Am.
Inst.

Edward Lathieum Dent.

Modr. Philologist, Georgetown, D. C.
B. S. Born 1800, D. C. M. D. 1880.
Stevens Inst. Tech. Prep. from Georgetown,
D. C.

Arthur Livingston Keene.

Teacher, Richmond, D. C.
A. M. Born 1800, D. C. Teacher, Pub.
Schools, D. C. 1882.

Edson A. Lantz.

Minister, Ottawa, Ohio.
A. M. Born 1800, Iowa. Presbyterian
Clergyman.

1883.

Alden Henry Alvord.

Banishing Union Trust Co., N. Y. City.
A. M. Born 1802, Washington.

Norval Landon Bunsell.

Minister, Washington, D. C.
A. M. LL. B. 1800. Born 1802, D. C.

Henry Sutton Taring Harris.

Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Army.
A. M. M. D. 1881. Born 1800, Va. Grad.
and Asst. Surg. U. S. A.

Howard Lincoln Hodgkins.

Prof. of Math., Columbian Univ., Washing-
ton, D. C.

A. M. 1800. Math. 1887-81. Ad. Prof.
of Math. 1880. Prof. of Math. Gen. Ed.
Sem. 1880-1881. 1881. Born 1800, Va. Grad.
Bridg. National Maritime Office.

Frederick Reuben Parks.

R. R. Office, Washington, D. C.
B. S. B. D. 1801, Ohio. With Penn. R.
R. Co. 1882.

Mason Noble Richardson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. M. LL. B. 1884. Born 1800, D. C.
Asst. Atty. D. C. 1800.

1884.

Samuel Robbins Church.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. B. LL. B. 1880. LL. M. 1881. Born
1800, Ill.

Joseph George Fulek.

Secy. of Treas. of Public Schools, Washing-
ton, D. C.

B. S. B. D. 1800. Continuity. Teacher Pub.
Schools, D. C., 1881-82.

Charles Henry Gardner.

Surgeon, U. S. Marine Hospital Service.
B. S. M. D. 1880. Born 1800, Md. Asst.
U. S. Coast Survey, 1887.

William A. Hedrick.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.
A. M. Born, D. C. Ph. D. 1881. Johns
Hopkins Univ. Teacher, Wash. High
School, 1881.

Orlando G. Wales.

Washington, D. C.
B. S., District of Columbia.

Lewis D. Wilson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
B. S. M. D. 1880. Asst. Dir. of Hyg.,
1880-81. Asst. Examiner U. S. Patent Office.

1885.

Ignatius Thomas Davis.

Chemist, Georgetown, D. C.
A. B. B. D. 1880. D. C. Chemist, U. S.
Museum of History.

Edward Sturges Hosmer.

Washington, D. C.
A. M. LL. B. LL. M. 1880. Born D. C.

Lee Davis Lodge.

Prof. of Physics, Columbian Univ., Wash-
ington, D. C.

A. M. Johns Hopkins, 1887-85. Ad. Prof.
of Phys., 1880. Prof. of Phys., 1887. Prof.
of Phys., 1880. Columbia Univ. School,
1880. Born 1800, Md. Author of "A Study
in Chemistry."

Henry M. Miller.

A. B. Born 1800, W. Va. Died 1801.

Edward Roome.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
A. M., M. D. 1888. Tutor, Latin, 1881-83.
Adj. Prof. Chem., 1888-88. 1890- Born 1863,
N. Y. M. D., 1889, Hahnemann Med. Coll.,
Pa.

Raleigh Sherman.

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1863, District of Columbia.

Francis Henry Stephens.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
A. M.; LL. B., 1887. LL. M., 1888. Born
1864, Ohio. Teacher Public Schools, D. C.,
1886-87.

Charles Lyon Sturtevant.

Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
B. S.; LL. B., 1888. LL. M., 1889. Born
1867, D. C.

Frank Suter.

Student of Chem., Johns Hopkins Univ.
A. M. Born 1865, Va.
1886.

Jesse Eastman Christy.

Teacher, Metropolitan Bus. Coll., Chicago,
Ill.
A. B. Born 1864, District of Columbia.

Henry Benjamin Hedrick.

Ass't, Nautical Almanac, Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born 1860, D. C. Ass't, Naut.
Almanac, 1886.

Mosheim Fletcher Fair Swartzell.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.
A. B.; A. M. 1891. Tutor, Prep. School,
1886-87. Born 1864, Pa. Teacher, Wash.
High School, 1887-90; 1891.

1887.

Charles Bradford Hudson.

Ass't, Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born 1860, Ontario, U. S. Ass't,
U. S. Nat. Museum, Translated, U. S. Fish
Comm.

1888.

Eugene Beaucharnais Jackson.

Student, Church Divinity School, Chester, Pa.
B. S.; A. B. 1890. Tutor, Prep. School,
1888-90. Born 1860, Va.

F. Howard Seely.

U. S. Geol. Survey, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1868, Mo. Ass't U. S. Geol.
Survey.

George Laurance Wilkinson.

Ass't Exam., U. S. Patent Office, Washing-
ton, D. C.
B. S.; LL. B., 1891. Reg. and Lib., 1888-89.
Born 1868, D. C. Ass't Exam., U. S. Patent
Office, 1889-
1890.

Harry Grant Hodgkins.

Librarian, Columbian Univ., Washington,
D. C.
A. B. Tutor Math., 1889-90, Prep. School.
Reg. and Lib., 1890- Born 1868, Ill. Proof
reader, Nautical Almanac Office.
1891.

Charles Leonard Frailey.

Law Student, Columbian Univ.
A. B. Born 1870, Massachusetts

Eva V. Heth.

Student, Columbian Univ.
B. S. Virginia

E. Hilton Jackson.

Tutor, Columbian Coll., Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born Virginia.

Horace W. Jones.

Student of Theology, Princeton, N. J.
A. B. District of Columbia

Charles P. Kindleberger.

Student of Medicine, Univ. of Pa.
A. B. District of Columbia.

Walker Davis Maclean.

Law Student, Columbian Univ.
A. B. District of Columbia

Mabel Nelson Thurston.

Washington, D. C.
A. B. Born 1869, Rhode Island

GRADUATE DEGREES.

1888.

J. Howard Gore.

B. S. 1879. Ph. D.

Andrew Philip Montague, Ph. D.

Prof. of Latin, Columbian Univ.
Born 1854, Va. Student, Univ. of Va-
Hon. A. M., 1879. Col. Univ. Tutor in
Latin, 1875-79. Adj. Prof., 1879-82. Prof.,
1882- Prin. of Prep. School, 1884- Editor
"Selected Letters of Cicero," "Selected
Letters of Pliny the Younger."

1891.

M. F. F. Swartzell.

A. B. 1886. A. M.

ALUMNI OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COLLEGE OF THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE.

1826.

Richard Angel.
England.

James Cooke.
Maryland.

Jesse Ewell.
Physician, Hickory Grove, Va.
Born 1802, Virginia.

*Charles K. Laub.
Born 1804, D. C. Surg. U. S. A., 1806-70.
Died 1876.

Thomas J. Moore.
District of Columbia.

Charles H. Stone.
District of Columbia.

1827.

Thomas Evans.
Maryland.

*James Hagan.
Born 1804. Died 1869.

Henry King.
District of Columbia.

Robert Kirkwood.
Maryland.

John G. Stanhope.
Virginia.

William L. Wharton.
District of Columbia.

Richard Wheat.
Virginia.

*Benjamin F. Wing.
Born Massachusetts. Died 1884.

1828.

Joseph Stevens Baker.
Teacher, 1808-11. Born 1798, Ga. A. B.,
1821. Baltimore Surgeon. Merchant,
Presidents' Bank, Maryland. Editor,
"Christian Index." 1844-49. Died 1877.

*Joseph Borrows, A. B., 1825.

*John A. Bullfinch, A. B., 1825.

Silas Lewis Condict.
Born 1806, N. J. A. B., Princeton. Died
1866.

Robert Alexander Coney.
Prof. Me. Adv. Prof. of Anat. and Phys.
1830-31.

*Alexander McDonald Davis.
Born 1807, D. C. Died 1872.

*Charles W. Davis, A. B., 1826.

John F. Edwards.
Virginia.

Harvey Lindsay.
Prof. of Clin. and Les. of Women and
Children, 1840-41. Prof. of Path. and Pract.
of Med. 1841-42. Born 1804, N. J. A. B.,
1826. Pres. Am. Med. Assoc. Died
1880.

Charles McLean.
District of Columbia.

*William Nelson Waters.
District of Columbia.

*Noble Young.

Born 1808, Md.: Prof. of Prin. and Pract. of Med., Georgetown Univ., D. C. Died 1883.

1829.

J. F. Boon.

District of Columbia.

*J. Irvin Dunn.

District of Columbia.

John B. Elliot.

District of Columbia.

*James Montgomery Higgins.

Born 1808, Md. Surg. 114th Ill. Vols., 1846. Rep. in Ill. Leg. Supt. Ill. Hosp. for Insane, 1848-54. Died 1889.

Gonsalvo Hodges.

Maryland.

Joseph L. McWilliams.

Millets town, Md.

*Benjamin F. Nourse.

Born 1806, Maryland. Died 1836.

A. M. Stanford.

England.

James E. Stewart.

Maryland.

Timothy Upham.

New Hampshire.

Thomas Waters.

District of Columbia.

1830.

*Robert T. Barry.

Born D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. N., 1834. Died 1857.

*H. P. Condict.

Born New Jersey.

John E. Craig.

District of Columbia.

Thomas R. Ditty.

Maryland.

George Fillebrown.

Maine.

John W. Graves.

Massachusetts.

John Hamilton.

Virginia.

*Alfred Holmead.

A. M. (Hon.), 1831. Born D. C.

*Therrie Jacobs.

District of Columbia.

P. T. Richardson.

Georgia.

*Thomas R. Sewall.

Maryland.

1831.

*Thomas Bruen Brown, A. B., 1829.

Benjamin B. Edmonson.

Maryland.

Richard Foote.

Maryland.

Abel W. Kingman.

Massachusetts.

*John Paul Quinn.

Ireland. Surg., U. S. A. Died 1869.

Philip Smith.

Ireland.

Albert C. Thayer.

Maine.

James Warring.

Chaptico, Maryland.

J. J. Waters.

Maryland.

Francis W. Weems.

Virginia.

1832.

Robert M. Baltzer.

D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. N., 1832. Died 1858.

Stephen R. Chapin.

District of Columbia.

Charles W. Handy.

District of Columbia.

Elkon Jones.

District of Columbia.

Samuel J. S. Ker.
Maryland.

*Charles G. Parsons.
Born 1808. N. H. Died 1844.

Abner V. Row.
Virginia.

Allen F. Suter.
District of Columbia.

*Samuel J. Wheeler.
A. M. (Hon.) 1841. N. C.
1833.

William Matfit.
Virginia.

*William Morton, A. B., 1831.

Leonard Neal.
District of Columbia.

Nathan Ramsdel.
Rhode Island.

M. B. Robertson.
District of Columbia.

Benjamin F. Rose.
District of Columbia.

Addison H. Sanders.
Virginia.

Charles White.
Virginia.
1834.

Thompson M. Bennett.
Virginia.

*William V. H. Brown, A. B., 1831.

Warren Cooke.
Rhode Island.

Levin Hodson.
District of Columbia.

*John Frederick May, A. B., 1831.

*Charles McCormick.
Born 1807, D. C. M. D. 1833. U. S. A. Pa.
Surgeon, U. S. A., 1860-67. Died 1877.

Edward M. Millard.
District of Columbia.

J. F. Powers.
District of Columbia.

F. L. Sewall.
Alabama.

1840.

*Thomas B. J. Frye, A. B., 1837.

Peter E. Minor.
Physician and Surgeon, Jefferson, N. Y.
Born N. Y. Coroner of Schoharie Co.,
N. Y. Private, U. S. Vol.

1841.

Richard Bond.
Maryland.

Erastus M. Chapin, A. B., 1838.

William E. Clarke.
Missouri.

John Costigan.
District of Columbia.

David Dodge.
Born 1826, Va. M. D., 1871. Rush Med.
Coll.

*Anthony Holmead, Jr.
District of Columbia. Died 1880.

John G. House.
Born 1816, New York.

*Flodoardo Howard.
Born 1814, Va. Prof. of Obst., George-
town Univ. D. C. Died 1887.

John W. Lugenbeel.
Washington D. C.

Hanson T. Murphy.
North Carolina.

Daniel H. Quirk.
Louisiana.

*William H. Waters.
Missouri. Died 1860.

F. K. White.
Florida.
1842.

Rufus Baker.
Physician, Middletown Conn.
Born 1816, Me. Author of several medi-
cal treatises.

James N. Banks.
Born 1817, New Jersey.
Chicago Ill.

***James Hyman Causten, Jr.**

Born 1818, Maryland. Died 1856.

Joshua Clark.

New Hampshire.

Charles T. Disbrow.

New Jersey.

Joseph J. Duvall.

Davidsonville, Maryland.

***Johnson Eliot.**

Born 1815, D. C. A. M., 1869. Pharm. D., 1872. Georgetown Univ., D. C. Demon. of Anat., 1842. Prof. of Anat., 1850-61. Prof. of Surg., 1861-70. Emeritus Prof. of Surg., 1870-81. Prof. of Clin. Surg., 1876-83. Georgetown Univ., D. C. Died 1886.

***Granville S. Farquar.**

Maryland.

Jacob Brown Gardner.

District of Columbia.

***James F. T. McCleary.**

Born 1820, D. C. Surg., C. S. A. Died 1871.

Wilfred A. Manning.

District of Columbia.

Thomas Mattingly.

District of Columbia.

Warren Parsons.

Physician and Surgeon, Rvc. N. H.

Born 1818, N. H. Surg., 1st Reg't, N. H. Militia.

George F. Pitts.

Kentucky.

John Reid.

Knoxville, Md.

John Alfred Shade.

Pennsylvania.

***James Allen Tibbets.**

New Hampshire.

Norton Quincy Tirrell.

Massachusetts.

Charles Whipple.

Vermont.

William H. Willis.

Massachusetts.

1843.

Jacob Miller Bell.

Virginia.

Charles F. Berry.

New Hampshire.

John E. Bishop.

New York.

Ambrose Pratt.

Physician, Chester, Conn.

Born 1814, Conn. A. B., 1837; A. M., 1840. Yale. Surg., 22nd Conn. Vol. Inf.

Samuel S. Prudden.

Connecticut.

George Newton Thomson.

Physician and Surgeon, Boston, Mass.

Born 1813, Conn. Rep. in Mass. Legis. Member of Boston School Board.

Joseph Walsh.

Born 1806, Ireland. Act. As't Surg., U. S. A. Died 1879.

Cephas F. Willet.

Maryland.

1844.

***Cornelius Boyle.**

Born 1817, D. C. Provost Marshal Gen., C. S. A., 1862-65. Died 1898.

***Richard C. Cochrane.**

District of Columbia.

***Charles H. Cragin.**

Born N. H. Died 1887.

Waitman Jones.

Maryland.

William S. Keech.

Maryland.

N. B. Maniater.

Greene.

William D. Newell.

New Jersey.

Edward W. Taylor.

Maryland.

William McK. Tucker, A. B., 1840.

1845.

Thomas Cammack.

Milford, Ind.

*Lewis R. Fechtig.

District of Columbia.

Philander Gould.

Maine.

Joseph H. McClintock.

Port London, Pa.

*James Ethelbert Morgan.

Born 1829, Md. Died of Aneur., 1848-52.
 Asst. Prof. of Anat., 1849. Prof. of Dissection,
 1850. Prof. of Mat., M. U. and Librarians,
 1855-76. George Town Univ. Asst. Assessor,
 U. S. A., 1861-66. Died 1889.

Charles T. Simpers.

Md. Surg., 6th Md. Vols. U. S. A., 1862-69.

1846.

*Alfred Ball.

Born 1820, Va. Surg., U. S. A. Recd.
 last officers' comm. in Ohio. On staff of
 Gen. Kossuth, Smith's, Hooker etc. Died
 1886.

William Beall.

Maryland.

*G. Erving Bonford.

D. C. Asst. Ass. Surg., U. S. A.

Cyrus Colby.

Alabama.

William L. Frazer.

D. C. Res. Phys., Wash. Territory, 1849.

James K. Gregory.

New York.

Francis M. Gunnell.

Surgeon, U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.
 A. M. Hon. 1862. Born 1827 D. C. A.
 B. 1841. A. M. 1848. Georgetown Univ. City,
 D. C. Surg., U. S. N. Surg. Genl., U. S. N.,
 1881-88.

John U. Heckerman.

Halsheim, Tiffin, Ohio.

Born 1825, Pennsylvania.

Alexander McWilliams.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1827, District of Columbia.

*John C. Morfit.

Born 1810, D. C. Died 1858.

*Aaron Wooley Miller.

Born 1818, Pa. Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65.
 Died 1881.

1847.

Alexander Chapman.

Virginia.

John Ignatius Dyer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1827, District of Columbia.

George F. Harris.

Maryland.

Oscar G. Mix, A. B., 1844.

Nathan D. Tompkins.

Indiana.

Francis Wills.

Maryland.

1848.

*Thomas J. Cathcart, A. B., 1843.

Thomas Maccomb Flandrau.

Physician, and Surgeon, Rome, N. Y.

Born 1820, N. Y. Surg. and Surg. in Chief,
 U. S. Vols. 1861-62. Br. Col. 1st Col. U.
 S. Vols. Hospital Collect. Member Bd. of
 Educ., Rome, N. Y. Member Am. Med.
 Assoc., etc.

*Caleb G. R. Nichols.

District of Columbia.

*John W. D. Stettinius.

Born 1829, D. C. Died 1863.

1849.

Thomas J. Adams.

North Salem, Ind.

Elijah D. Everhart.

Maryland.

James S. Gunnell.

Born 1829, District of Columbia.

Francis Hamilton Hill.

Washington, D. C.

Born 1827, D. C.

Marmaduke C. Johnson.

Turners, Miss.

George Latimer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1821, D. C. Pension Exam., Surg.

*Washington Miller.

District of Columbia.

*William James Hamilton White.

Born 1827, D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1850.
 Surg., U. S. A., 1855. Died Sept. 17, 1862—
 killed on field of Antietam. First Med.
 officer killed in War of Rebellion.

1850.

John Mercer Adler.

Physician, Philadelphia, Penn.

Born 1828, D. C. A. B., 1847; A. M., 1853.
Princeton. Surg., Panama R. R. Co., 1861-65.
Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1861-65.***Samuel B. Blanchard.**

Born 1817, Massachusetts. Died 1877.

***William Beale Butt.**

Born 1827, Maryland. Died 1877.

J. Edward Chase.

Ohio.

Robert Keith Compton.

Pomonkey, Md.

***William A. Douglass.**Born 1825, Va. Dem. of Anat., 1873.
Act. Prof. of Descriptive Anat. and Clin. Surg., 1874. Prof. of Clin. Surg., 1875. Med. Coll. of the Pacific (Cooper Med. Coll.)
Visiting Phys. to many Hospitals. Died 1880.**Leopold Victor Dovilliers.**

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Eusebius Lee Jones.

District of Columbia.

Powhatan Jordan.

Physician and Surgeon, Beaumont, Tex.

Born 1828, Va. Surg., C. S. A. Surg. Army of Guatemala, 1869-70. Surg. North Dist. of British Honduras, 1870-76. Mem. of various Med. Societies.

Frisby R. Smith.

Maryland.

***William A. Williams.**

Virginia.

***Alexander S. Young.**

District of Columbia.

1851.

Martin Van Buren Bogan.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1829, Illinois.

Samuel Q. A. Burch.

District of Columbia.

***James Davidson.**

District of Columbia.

Henry Peyton Howard.

San Antonio, Tex.

Born 1829, D. C. Surg., 2d Texas Inf. Med. Director, Dept. of Texas, C. S. A. Postmaster, San Antonio, 1883-89.

Henry P. Martin.

Virginia.

***John Campbell Riley.**

Born 1828, D. C. A. B., 1848; A. M., 1851, Georgetown Univ. Prof. of Materia Medica, 1859-79, Col. Univ. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1861. Author of "Compend of Materia Medica and Therapeutics." Died 1879.

Henry Powers Ritter.

New York. Surg., C. S. A., 1862-65.

Alexander Jenkins Semmes.

Sharon, Ga.

Born 1828, D. C. A. M., 1850. Georgetown Univ., D. C. Surg., C. S. A., 1861-65. Prof. of Physiol., Savannah, Ga., 1866-70.

1852.

Barlett W. Anderson.

District of Columbia.

***Samuel J. Anderson.**

District of Columbia.

William O. Baldwin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Maryland. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.

***J. W. Bowie.**

Maryland.

Thomas B. Chace.

Maryland.

***George M. Dale.**

Virginia.

***Charles Fairchild Force.**

Prosecutor, Anat. and Surg., 1858-60. Physician, D. C. Act. Ass't Surg., C. S. A. Died 1889.

John William Hilleary.

Physician, Petersburg, Md.

Born 1831, Md. M. D., 1854, Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa.

Samuel A. H. McKim.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

B. W. Morrison.

District of Columbia.

1853.

*Bennett A. Clements.

Born 1831, D. C. Surg., U. S. A. Died 1886.

William H. Decker.

Maryland.

Walter Hay.

Physician retired, Annapolis, Md.

Born 1830, D. C. LL. D. 1878. St. Louis Col. Hospital, Surg. in charge, St. Louis Hosp. Hosp. 1858. St. Luke's Hosp. 1860. Chicago Ill. Asst. Prof. of Anatomy, Med. Sch. 1877-78. Asst. Prof. of Law and Econ. of Med. Branch Med. Coll. of Chicago 1877-78. Asst. Asst. Surg. U. S. A. 1860. Prof. of Nervous and Mental Dis. and of Med. Jurispr., Northwestern Univ., 1882-86.

Thomas W. Hebb.

Maryland.

John Moore Metcalf.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1826, District of Columbia.

Edward M. Scott.

Dean of Anat., 1841-55. Born N. C.

1854.

*William Alfred Bradley.

Born 1831, D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. 1861-69. Died 1890.

*George Alexander Dyer.

Born 1829, D. C. A. M., Georgetown Univ. D. C. Asst. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. Vols. Died 1879.

*Benjamin J. Hellen, A. B., 1850.

Ferdinand S. Holmes.

Maine.

Edward C. Moore.

District of Columbia.

Clement C. Speiden, A. B., 1850.

P. H. Weyer.

Maryland.

1855.

James B. P. Hank.

Maryland.

*John Theodore Reilly.

Born 1830, D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. 1862. Died 1891.

1856.

Philip Chapman Davis.

Virginia. Surg., U. S. A. Died 1871.

R. W. Hale.

Easton, Ohio.

C. L. McDonald.

Massachusetts.

Jonathan Slater Pratt.

Physician Brooklyn N. Y.

Born 1830, D. C. Surg. 26th Reg't. Mo. Vols., U. S. A.

William Henry Taylor.

Born 1831, Tennessee. Died 1889.

1858.

*Cyrus Bacon.

Maj. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. 1862. Died 1868.

Robert S. Bernard.

Virginia.

Benjamin C. Cooke.

North Carolina.

Selden W. Crow.

Dean of Anat., 1885-87.

Robert W. Hales.

Ohio.

Isaac R. Jones.

Iowa.

John W. Lackey.

Louisiana, Asst. Surg., U. S. A.

Charles Miller.

District of Columbia.

Henry Waldron.

Born New York. Died 1889, Wisconsin.

William E. Waters.

Surg. U. S. Army.

Born 1830, D. C. Asst. Surg. D. C. Militia, 1851. Surg. of Vols., U. S. A., 1861. Asst. Surg. and Surg. 26th U. S. A. Hospital, 1862. Hosp. D. C. 1864-66.

1859.

John E. Atwell.

Ohio.

A. B. Campbell.

District of Columbia.

John A. Drake.

North Carolina.

James W. Fennell.

Alabama.

George Philip Fenwick.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1838, D. C. Act. Asst Surg., U. S. A.
Member, Board of Health, D. C.

P. A. Gardiner.

Maryland

***Christian Matthew Hines.**

District of Columbia. Died 1882.

Wescom Hudgin.

Virginia.

Fernando C. James.

Physician, Bethel, N. C.
Born 1824, N. C. Asst Surg., C. S. A.

Thomas W. Johnson.

Danville, Ind.

Claudius Edward Richard King.

Physician and Surgeon, San Antonio, Tex.
Born 1839, Eng. Surg., C. S. A.

H. B. Martin.

Snowville, Va.

P. H. Martin.

Virginia.

W. G. Mathis.

Tennessee.

William R. Moyer.

South Carolina.

William D. Murray.

Physician, Tonawanda, N. Y.
N. Y. Surg., 161st Reg't, N. Y. Vol.

D. M. Russell.

South Carolina.

J. Richard Sowers.

Physician, Warrenton, Va.
Born 1827, Va. Act. Asst Surg. and Lieut.,
C. S. A.

B. V. Sweringen.

Ohio.

J. M. Trevey.

Virginia.

***William Walton.**

Born O. Surg., 25th Ohio Vols. Phys.,
Charlton, O. Died 1891.

Joshua Way.

Physician and Surgeon, Way, O.
Born 1836, Ohio. U. S. Pension Surg.

Thomas E. Williams.

Physician and Farmer, Penkes, Va.
Born 1836, Virginia. Surg., 2d N. C. Cav.

William G. Williams.

Woodwardville, Md.
Born Maryland. Surg., C. S. A.

A. N. Williamson.

North Carolina.

1860.

Leo M. Alexander.

Missouri. Med. Director, C. S. A.

Samuel William Bogan.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1840, District of Columbia.

James H. Brown.

Virginia.

M. Van Congdon.

Calhoun, Illinois.

James F. Culpeper.

Physician, Timmonsville, S. C.
N. C. Grad., S. C. Mil. Acad. Capt. of
Artillery, C. S. A.

Silas Murray Dinsmoor.

Physician and Surgeon, Keene, N. H.
Born 1836, N. H. U. S. Pension Exam.
Surgeon.

Thomas H. Elder.

Physician and Surgeon, Winfield, Kan.
Born 1836, O. Priv., Hosp-Stew., Act.
Asst Surg. of Vol. School Director 15 yrs
Phys., Kiowa Indian Agency.

C. Hurley Foreman.

Missouri.

Henry P. Fricker.

Ashtabula, Ohio.
Ohio. Asst Surg., U. S. A., 1861-64.

John E. Gowland.

Massachusetts.

Jefferson Monroe Harbison.

Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
Born 1832, Tennessee.

Charles W. Harper.

Kentucky.

John S. Hoagland.

Indiana.

Ephraim Brevard Holland.

Physician, Dallas, N. C.
Born 1831, N. C. Asst. Surg. U. S. A.
Mayor of Dallas, N. C. Sup't. Board of
Health, Gaston Co.

Samuel H. Jackson.

South Carolina.

*Edwin W. Latimer.

Virginia. Died 1880.

Nathaniel M. Lawrence.

North Carolina.

Charles O. Lewis.

Physician, Blacksburg, Md.
Born 1838, Virginia.

C. E. Lippett.

Virginia.

Edward Nealley Mayo.

Physician and Surgeon, Orono, Me.
Born 1830, Me. Passed Exam. Surg.
School Conn., Orono, Me.

Little C. Osmin.

Physician, Philadelphia, N. J.
Born 1831, N. C. Surg. U. S. Vols.

*Lewis Mackey Osmin.

Born 1830, Va. Asst. Surg. U. S. A., 1860-
66. Died 1884.

John M. Pettigrew.

Physician, Roma Valley, Pa.
Born 1835, Pennsylvania.

William O. Shale, Jr.

Virginia. U. S. A.

Thomas Smith.

District of Columbia.

Isaac Holden Stearns.

Milwaukee, Wis.
Massachusetts. Surg. U. S. Vols., 1862-66.

David B. Sturgeon.

Philadelphia, Pa.

R. G. Syme.

Virginia.

Dow Daniel Talman.

New York.

1861.

*A. J. Borland.

Pennsylvania.

O. D. Brown.

Virginia.

Whitfield Brooks.

South Carolina.

George Dutton.

Born Vermont.

Charles Eayres.

Massachusetts.

J. R. Fraley.

North Carolina.

T. C. Hancock.

North Carolina.

Albert Freeman Africanus King.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Prof. of Obst. 1874. Doctor of Med. School,
Born 1831, Eng. M. D. 1850. Lect. at Pa.
A. M. J. 1870. Asst. Asst. Surg. U. S.
A. Prof. of Obst. U. S. A. of Vt. Author of
"A Manual of Obstetrics." etc.

Joseph Little.

Physician, Washington, Pa.

Edmund L. Massie.

Virginia.

*Edward S. Matthews.

Born 1831, Pa. Asst. Surg. U. S. A., 1861.

William D. Myers.

Physician, Madison, W. Mich.
Born 1830, N. Y. Surg. 88th Inf. Vols.

Benjamin Franklin Onizs.

Physician, Kosse, Tex.
South Carolina. Surg. U. S. A., 1861-64.

Armistead Peter.

Physician, Georgetown, D. C.
Born 1830, Md. Asst. Asst. Surg. U. S. A.,
1861-66.

Elihu J. Russ.

St. Marys, Pa.

Samuel C. Smith.

Virginia. U. S. A.

T. A. Stewart.

Ohio.

J. W. Strickland.

Ohio.

Thomas A. Sutherland.

Physician, Gade P. O., Tex.
Born 1840, S. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A.

Van B. Thornton.

Physician, Hempstead, Tex.
Born 1840, D. C. Private, U. S. A.; Ass't
Surz., C. S. A. Health Officer, Hempstead,
Tex.

John W. Williams.

Mississippi.

William T. Williams.

North Carolina.

Robert H. Wilson.

Missouri.

Thomas A. Wilson.

Indiana. 1862.

Edward Alexander.

Germany.

Hubert L. Becker.

Kentucky.

Charles H. Bowen.

Physician and Surgeon, Washington, D. C.
Born 1818, D. C. Ass't Surz., U. S. A.
1861-65. Surz. to Navajoe Indians, 1881.

***William Herbert Combs.**

District of Columbia. Died 1873.

John Summerfield Conrad.

Physician, St. Dennis P. O., Md.
Born 1839, Va. Ass't Surz., U. S. A.
1862-65. Prof. Mat. Med., Washington
Univ., Balto., 1872-73. Prof. of Surz., do.
1873-74. Supt., Md. State Hosp. for the In-
sane, 1874.

John N. Lyman.

New York. 1863.

Ambrose Bancroft.

Walshville, Illinois.

Elliott Coues, A. B., 1861.***George H. Hopkins.**

District of Columbia.

Samuel T. Kingston.

Oswego, New York.

Theodore B. Lashells.

Physician and Surgeon, Mendocino, Ca.
Born 1800, Pa. A. M. 1860. 1887, Yale
School Coll. Surg. 171st Pa. Inf. 1862-63.

Marcellus King Moxley.

Born 1839, O. Surz., U. S. A. Died 1889.

George L. Rice.

Physician and Surgeon, North Adams,
Mass.

Born 1838, Mass. Ass't Surgeon, U. S. A.
Postmaster, North Adams, 1887-89.

T. B. Sackets.

New York.

Abner Thorpe.

Born 1840, O. Act. Ass't Surz., U. S. N.
1867-68.

Albert Vander Veer.

Surgeon, Albany, N. Y.
Born 1841, N. Y. M. D., 1869 (Hon.), Al-
bany Med. Coll. Ph. D. Surz., 60th N. Y.
Vols. 1862-65. Chairman B'd of Health,
Albany. Pres. Special Water Com. Prof.,
Dietetic, Abdominal and Clinical Surz.,
Albany Med. Coll. Member and Fellow of
numerous Med. Ass'n's. Attending Surz.,
Albany Hosp. etc., etc.

Peleg Wadsworth.

Physician and Surgeon, Malden, Mass.
Born 1834, Me. A. B., 1859, Dartmouth
Coll. Act. Ass't Surz., U. S. A., 1863. Resi-
dent Surz., Qr. Masters' Hosp., D. C., 1864.
Act. Ass't Surz., U. S. N., 1865.

***Bodisco Williams.**

D. C. Ass't Surz., C. S. A. Died 1873.

1866.

Robert Colman.

Supt., Indian School, Albuquerque, N. M.
Born 1841, D. C. Supt. and Phys., Nea-
ka Indian School, Creek Nation, 1887.
Supt. Albuquerque Indian School, 1888.
Ordained Apr., 1889.

***William Beverly Drinkard.**

Dean of Anat., 1866-71. Lect. on Anat.
and Physiol. 1861-72. Prof. of Anat., 1872-
77. Born 1817, Va. Died Feb. 13, 1877.

George Luther Hicks.

Physician, Cornersville, Md.
Born Va. Private, U. S. A. Pres. School
B'd, Dorchester Co., 1870-78.

Edward Wiedfeldt.

GERMANY.

1867.

***Francis A. Ashford.**

Born 1841, Va. C. S. A. Prof. Surz.,
Georgetown Univ., D. C. Died 1883.

***Joseph Francis Eck.**

Missouri. Died 1889.

George C. Samson, A. B., 1865.

Von Beyerhont Thompson.

Physician and Surgeon, New York City.
Born 1816, Mo. Visiting and Attending
Phys. to various hospitals. Contributor to
med. journals.

1868.

Moses Brueckheimer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1816, Germany. Private, U. S. Ar.

C. C. H. Fenwick.

Medicine.

*H. F. C. Krumme.

Neurology.

J. P. Richardson.

Contractor, Cal.

William L. Rider.

Virginia.

Edward Martin Schaeffer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1811, N. Y. Hist. Sec'y, U. S. A.
Asst. Asst. Surg. U. S. A. Asst. Command.
D. C. Author of "Lectures on Puerperal
Skin."

James L. Suddarth.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

*Benedict Thompson.

Born 1811, Maryland. Died 1880.

1869.

George G. Colby.

Timber, Me.

James M. Davidson.

Missouri.

Charles W. Franzoni, Ph. B., 1858.

James Knox Polk Gleason.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, New Hampshire.

Charles Henry Humphreys.

Physician, Dayton, Ohio.
Born 1841, O. Asst. Ch. Reg't, U. S. A.
Asst. Ch. Surg. 80th Infantry Reg't, Phil.
Surg. Exam. Surg.

Albert Eugene Johnson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1849, N. Y. 4th Reg't, Col's.
1864-62.

W. W. Munson.

Orisco, New York.

Jesse W. Parker.

Professor of Music, Northfield, Minn.
Born 1812, Ohio. Organist.

Melvin De Witt Peck.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1847, N. Y. Surg. 10th N. Y.
Cavalry. Chief Clerk U. S. Pat. O.

Charles A. Prentiss.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1837, District of Columbia.

1870.

John Ely Brackett.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1816, Ind. 1st Reg't, 1st
Div., Howard Univ. D. C. Phys. to
pres. D. C.

Joseph Talbot Clarke, A. B., 1867.

Willard F. Crutchley.

Physician, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Born 1812, West Virginia.

*Henry A. Duncanson, Ph. B., 1866.

Robert G. Pyrenforth.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
U. S. 1876, 1878.

Thomas T. Earle.

Contractor, South Carolina.

John M. Knott.

Physician, Sioux City, Iowa.
Born 1816, Ohio. U. S. A.

John Kurtz, Ph. B., 1866.

Zachariah T. Sowers, Ph. B., 1869.

Smith Townsend.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1811, Md. U. S. A. 1848. Health
Officer, D. C. 1876-81.

*Walter Bowie Tyler.

Born 1817, D. C. Died 1889.

T. Judson Wright, Ph. B., 1870.

1871.

Henry M. Bannister.

Physician, Kalamazoo, Ill.
Born 1844, N. Y. B. S. 1863, Northwest-
ern Univ.

Frank Dudley Beane.

Physician and Surgeon, New York City.
Born 1851, N. H. M. D., 1874, Bellevue
Med. Coll., N. Y. A. M. (Hon.), 1877, Col-
umbia Coll. D. C. Author of numerous
articles in Med. journals.

Austin Brockenbrough.

District of Columbia.

Frederick Wadsworth Halsey.

Physician, Boston, Mass.
Born 1849, N. Y. Prof., Bost. Univ. Med.
Coll. Surg. Murdock Free Hosp. for Women.

***John C. Howard.**

District of Columbia. Died 1889.

***Richard Joseph.**

Massachusetts.

John Speed McLain.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, D. C. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.,
1871-77, 1878-83.

Alexander Fitzhugh Magruder.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1849, D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. N.,
1871. Surg., 1889.

W. L. Newlands.

Maryland.

William Tyler Ramsey.

Physician, Cambridge, O.
Born 1847, Md. Subsistence Dept., U. S.
A. Clerk, War Dept., 1865-69.

1872.

James H. Bonebrake.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, D. C.

Seward B. Chapin.

Massachusetts.

James Morsell Cassaway.

Physician, Cairo, Ill.
Born 1848, D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. Marine
Hosp. Service, 1876. Passed Ass't Surg.,
1879. Surg. Ass't.

James Palmer Hawes.

Physician, North Hecctor, N. Y.
Born 1839, New York.

Joseph W. Little.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Jerome B. Ten Eyck.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.
Mich. D. D. S., 1874. Balt. Coll. of Dental
Surg.

Walter Whitney.

Maine. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.

1873.

Arthur C. Adams.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Dem. of Anat., 1879-89. Prof. of Anat.,
1878-79. Born 1847, D. C. A. B., 1870; A. M.,
1873. Univ. of Mich. Pri., 24th N. Y. Cav.

Henry R. Case.

Physician, Grand Blanc., Mich.
Born 1848, Michigan.

S. L. Crissey.

Washington, D. C.

Robert Charles Grove.

Physician, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Born 1830, Maryland.

Walter C. Murphy.

Physician and Surgeon, Burgaw, N. C.
Born N. C. Manager, Dept. of Health,
Sanitation and Climatology, Southern
Inter-State Immigration Bureau.

Jeffrey Conway O'Connell.

Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
Born 1839, Ireland. Special Exam., U. S.
Pension Bureau for 20 yrs.

***Cornelius Scannell.**

California.

Frank D. Squires.

Railroad Official, Birmingham, Ala.
Born 1850, New York.

Charles White.

Washington, D. C.
Born 1834, Ireland.

William Leonard Worcester.

Physician, Little Rock, Ark.
Born 1845, Vt. A. B., 1869; A. M., 1874.
Dartmouth Coll. Phys., State Lunatic
Asyl., Ark.

1874.

George Nicholas Acker.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Dem. of Prae. Physiol., 1881-80; of Path.
Histol., 1879. Lecturer on Path. Anat., 1879-
87. Born 1852, D. C. A. B., 1872; A. M.,
1875. Penn. Coll. M. D., 1877. Univ. of Ber-
lin.

Laban T. Bremerman, A. B., 1871.

J. Flemming Carrow.

Prof. of ophthalmology and Otolaryngology, Univ. of Mich. Ann Arbor, Mich.

Born Md. Surg. to Native Hospital, Canton, Ohio, 1876-80. U. S. Consul at Canton, 1881.

William H. Faulkner, Jr.

District of Columbia.

Romulus Adams Foster.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1842, District of Columbia.

*Winfield Peter Lawver.

Dem. of Phys. Chem., 1881-88. Born 1818 Ill. Assayer, U. S. Mint Bureau. Died 1896.

*H. Olley Paulding.

Born 1862, D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. Died 1888.

Rudolph Ravenburg.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Thomas C. Rich.

Indiana.

E. A. Sellhausen.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

1875.

John Godfrey.

Surgeon, U. S. Marine Hosp. Service.

Born Am. Author of "Medicine and Medicine Men," etc.

Clayton A. Hoover.

Asst. in Physiol., 1877-79. Dem. of Physiol., 1879-80. Lecturer on Histol., 1878. On Micro. Surg., 1879. Born D. C.

Gabriel F. Johnston.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

George Lumney.

Physician, Malden, Mass.

Benjamin S. Seymour.

Surgeon, P. M. S. Co., San Francisco, Cal.

Wilfred W. Streeter.

Pennsylvania.

Walter Taylor.

West Virginia.

*Roswell Waldo.

Born 1840, Ohio. Asst. Surg., U. S. Marine Hosp. Service, 1871-78. Died of yellow fever, Cuba, Dec. 16, 1878.

1876.

William M. Backus.

Clerk, Interior Department.

Cedar Springs, Virginia.

Tarleton Hoffman Bean.

Intelligence and Control, U. S. National Museum, Washington, D. C.

Born 1846, Pa. M. S., 1888. Indiana Univ. Author of several papers on fishes and birds. Editor of U. S. Fish Com.

Charles Loomis Dana.

Physician, New York City.

Born N. Y. A. B. A. M. Dartmouth Coll. Author of many papers on Hygiene and nervous and mental diseases. Prof. Neurology, N. Y. Post-graduate Coll., and in Dartmouth Med. Coll.

H. Alden Dobson.

Physician, Gatesburg, Ill.

Hobart S. Dye.

Physician, New Berlin, N. Y.

Born 1818, New York.

Charles H. J. Linskey.

Virginia.

Samuel J. Newman.

Maryland.

Charles J. Nourse.

Born 1840, Md. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. 1876-80. Died 1888.

James B. Rankin.

District of Columbia.

*Christian L. Reid.

Born, Kentucky. Lecturer, Georgetown, Died N. Y., 1887.

Robert Wilson Shufeldt.

Solo, U. S. A. and Naturalist, Smithsonian Institution, D. C.

Born 1840, N. Y. S. A., U. S. A., 1866. Clerk of the Court, Kentucky, U. S. Army Med. Museum, from 1870 to 1871. Surgeon, U. S. A., 1871-78. Author of "The American Zoology," "The American Botany," etc.

Charles Smith.

Massachusetts.

1877.

Charles A. Ball.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1851, Virginia.

Eugene Bettes.

Plate Printer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1838, Maine.

James Joseph Carroll.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born D. C. B. S., 1876, St. John's Coll.
Resident Phys. Children's Hosp., D. C. 1877-78. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1878-85.

James W. Graham.

Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

J. A. Harrison.

Washington, D. C.
1878.

Horace W. Durnall.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

***J. McLean Eastman**

District of Columbia.

C. J. Graves

Georgetown, Ky.

Clarence T. Lewis.

Physician and Surgeon, Clifton Forge, Va.
Born 1852, District of Columbia.

William E. Rice.

Maine.

E. F. Smith.

Denver, Colorado.
1879.

Horatio R. Bigelow.

Mass. 2d Lieut. U. S. M. C., 1865-70.

Charles Tufts Caldwell.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1855, Mass. U. S. Exam. Surg. and Med. Exam'r, U. S. Pen. O.

James R. Freeman.

Minneapolis, Minn.

John Y. Gibson.

Virginia.

Samuel B. Lyon.

District of Columbia.

James C. McGuire.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.

William Nicholson.

Born 1853, Arkansas.

Albert Clarke Patterson.

Physician, Gov't Hospital for the Insane, Washington, D. C.
Born 1854, Ohio.

Benjamin George Pool.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Ass't Dir. of Anst. and Director of Anat., 1884-86. Born 1854, Va. Intern. Columbia and Barnes' Hosp. Med. Sanitary Insp., D. C.

John F. Russell.

Physician, New York City.
D. C. M. D., 1890, Coll. Phys. and Surg., N. Y.

Solon B. Stone.

Surgeon, U. S. Army
Born District of Columbia

1880.

Frank Baker.

Manager, National Zoological Park, D. C.
Born 1844, N. Y. A. M. P. D. Georgetown, Va. D. C. Ass't Surg. Life Sav. Service, President of Anst. 1880-82. Ass't Dir. Anst. 1882-83. Lect. on Vascular Anst., 1884-85. Prof. of Anat., Georgetown Univ., D. C.

A. H. Waldo Clum, A. B., 1876.**Horace Morgan Deeble.**

Physician, Fort Yates, N. D.
Born 1851, D. C. Act. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.

***John W. Dunn.**

Born 1858, Pa. Died Dec. 30, 1890.

***Thomas John Chazett Maddox.**

Born 1852, Md. Ass't Surg., U. S. A.
Killed by the Indians Dec. 19, 1889.

Clifton Mayfield.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, District of Columbia.

***H. B. Quinby.**

New Hampshire.

James S. Woodward.

District of Columbia.

1881.

Louis K. Beatty.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1857, Ia. Phys. to Poor, D. C. 1884-86.

***Philo H. Bennett.**

New York

- John William Chappell, B. S., 1877.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
- Leon Leigh Friedrich.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dem. Anat., 1888-91. Professor of Anat., 1892-94. Born 1857. D. C. Asst. Surg., Emergency Hosp. etc. Asst. Gen'l. Hosp. for Women and Children, President's V. Center, 1894.
- John Hepburn Yarnall**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Kentucky, D. C.
1882.
- John A. Black.**
Physician, U. S. Marine Hospital, Cuba.
Born 1835. W. V. A. Gen'l. Hosp., 1880. Gen'l. Hosp., 1881.
- William K. Butler, A. M., 1879.**
Alexander Yerkston Peyton Gate-
forth, Jr.
Asst. Dem. of Anat., 1888-91. 1891-92.
- Charles E. Gorham.**
Washington, D. C.
- Randolph C. Hyatt, A. B., 1878.**
- Henry Lowery Fitch Johnson.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1838. D. C. President of Board of Wash'n Training School for Nurses.
- Franklin P. Conner, M. D., 1880.**
Born 1835. Gen'l. Hosp. of Children, Wash'n Gen'l. Hosp. Eastern U. S. Path. O. 1880-81.
- Thomas N. McLaughlin**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
1883.
- William Cline Borden.**
Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Navy.
Born 1834, N. Y. 1861-62. Asst. Surg. U. S. A., 1862-65. Gen'l. Hosp. Asst. Surg. 1865-68.
- Henry Clay Corbett**
Physician, Arlington, Va.
Born 1858, Virginia.
- Middleton F. Cuthbert.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dem. of Anat., 1888-91. Lecturer, Wash'n Training School for Nurses.
- William L. Miller.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dem. of Path. Histol., 1888-91.
- Reginald Munson.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1838 Va. M. D., 1881, Hahnemann Med. Coll., Philadelphia, Pa.
- Richard A. Pyles.**
Physician, Annapolis, D. C.
Born 1852, Maryland.
- Daniel Kerfoot Shute, A. B., 1879.**
- Philip Gray Wales, A. B., 1881.**
- Edward E. Womersley.**
Physician, U. S. Marine Hospital, Cuba.
Born 1841, Mass. Gen'l. Hosp. Wash'n, 1881.
- Peter Bayson Wood.**
Physician, Baltimore, Md.
Born 1834, Pa. 1861-62. Surg. Gen'l. 1862-65. 1881.
- Thomas Andrew Berryhill**
Surgeon, U. S. Navy.
Born 1861, Ill. Asst. Surg. U. S. N., 1880.
- Paul Clark Smith.**
Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Army.
Born 1851, Pa. 1880-81. Surgeon of Steamer, U. S. Navy.
- Charles A. Charnick.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1851, Pa. 1880-81. Asst. Surg. of M. & A. Hosp. of Gen'l. Hosp. Wash'n, 1881.
- George A. Derry.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1851, D. C. 1880-81. Asst. Surg. of M. & A. Hosp. Wash'n, 1881.
- William Henry Fox.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1857, D. C. Asst. Phys., Children's Hosp., D. C.
- Revere Randolph Corley.**
Assistant, U. S. Fish Com., Wash'n, D. C.
Born 1861, D. C.
- Henry S. T. Harris, A. M., 1883.**
- Walter H. Illman.**
Physician, Matamoras, Pa.
- Dorsey Mahon McPherson.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1857, Md. M. D. 1887, Howard Univ., D. C. Asst. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1878-81.

Stephen C. Miller.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Born 1842, Pa. Phar. D., 1888, Howard
 Univ., D. C. Priv., Corp. and 2d Lieut.
 5th and 7th Minn. Vols. Capt. and Brevet
 Major of Vols.

Charles W. Richardson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1861, D. C. M. D., 1884, Univ. of Pa.
 Author of various monographs.

Willard Fillmore Thompson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1857, D. C. D. D. S., 1880, Balto
 Coll. of Dental Surg. Lecturer, Med. Dept.
 Nat. Univ., D. C.

Joseph Richardson Walton.

Chemist and Druggist, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1846, Eng. Pharm. D., 1882, Nat.
 Coll. of Pharmacy. Prof. of Analytical
 Chemistry. Nat. Coll. of Pharmacy, D. C.

George H. Wright.

District of Columbia.

1885.

John Wesley Bovee.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1861, N. Y. Visiting Phys. to Wash.
 Asylum Hosp., D. C.

Alanson S. Douglas.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

George Lyman Fox.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Conn. A. B. 1878, Williams Coll.

William Bates French.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1855, D. C. Clerk, U. S. Coast Sur-
 vey.

Eugene Goodwin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Leonard Knight Graves.

Physician, Pittard, N. Y.
 Born 1836, Vt. A. B., 1879; A. M., 1880,
 Dartmouth Coll. M. D., 1887, Bellevue
 Hosp. Med. Coll., N. Y. Resident Phys.
 and Surg., W. H. and A. H. Hospitals,
 Blackwell's Island, N. Y.

William E. Handy.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1858, District of Columbia.

Francis Ransom Lane.

Principal of High School, Washington,
 D. C.

Born 1858, N. H. A. B., 1881, Dartmouth
 Coll. Author of "Books and Reading,"
 "Outlines of English Lit." "Outlines of
 American Lit." (Syllabi).

George Marx.

Naturalist and Physician, Washington,
 D. C.

Born 1868, Germany. Priv., Hosp.
 Steward, Acad. Ass't Surg. U. S. A. Chief
 Draftsman, U. S. Dept. of Agr. Author
 of "Catalogue of the Spiders of North Am."

James P. Saffold.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

William Mercer Sprigg.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1864, Va. Resident Phys., Garfield
 Hosp., 1885-88. Phys. to the Poor, D. C.,
 1889. Member of various societies.

David Clark Stockstill.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Francis Joseph Woodman.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 N. H. A. B., 1876, Yale. Med. Exam.,
 U. S. Pen. Bureau.

1886.

William W. L. Cissel.

Maryland.

John F. Collins.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

James Denver Glennan.

Ass't Surgeon, U. S. Army.
 Born 1862, N. Y. M. D., 1885, Howard
 Univ., D. C. Ass't Surg., U. S. A., 1888.

Henry L. Gosling.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Arthur J. Hall.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Andrew F. Hofer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1829, Penn. Phar. D., 1880, Nat.
 Coll. Pharm., D. C.

William G. Stimpson.

Surg., U. S. Marine Hosp. Service.
 Maryland. Surgeon, Fish Com., 1888-89.

Stephen Stuart White.

Ass't Surgeon, U. S. Navy.
 Born 1863, Maryland.

1887.

Henry W. Aiken.
New York.

Charles J. Barrett.
Ireland.

Frederick Henry Cleaves.
Physician, Portland, Me.
Born 1861, Maine.

George W. N. Custis.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Hon. A. M., 1868. Born 1830, D. C. M. D., 1868, Hahnemann Med. Coll., Phila. Member of N. J. Legislature, 1866-67, and Speaker of the House.

Henry Buckmaster Deale.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, Md. A. B., 1882; A. M., 1885, Dickinson Coll.

William T. Gill.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Ky. Res. Phys., Emergency Hosp. and Central Dispensary.

Clara Bliss Hinds.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born Mich. Author of "Child growth," "Is Discrimination Against Women by Life Insurance Companies Wise?"

Charles K. Koones.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1865, Va. Phys., Emergency Hosp., Wash'n Asylum Hosp., and Providence Hosp., D. C.

*Michael A. Leary.
District of Columbia.

Daniel Olin Leech.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, Va. Ass't Phys. E. Dispensary, D. C.

William C. McKinney.
Plate Printer, Washington, D. C.

*Henry D. Nourse.
District of Columbia. Died 1893.

Josiah B. Trudgian.
Physician, Washington, D. C.

William Douglas Wirt.
U. S. Geol. Survey, Washington, D. C.
Born 1863, District of Columbia.

Jacob L. Wortman.
Washington, D. C.

1888.

Herman Hollman Birney.
Physician, West Philadelphia, Pa.
Born 1866, Ill. M. D., 1889, Univ. of Pa.

Ezra T. Campbell.
Physician, Tabor, Ia.
Born 1864, Neb. Author of Med. monographs.

Charles W. Cannon.
Physician, Bridgeport, Tex.

William Phillips Carr.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Professor of Anat., 1887-88, Dept. of Anat., 1889-90. Prof. Visceral Anat., Lect. on Anat., Born 1858, Va.

Anton Coe.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1818, Conn. Ass't Oph. Surg., Providence Hosp., 1847-58. Ass't Oph. and Otol. surg., Wash. Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Corydon P. Cronk.
U. S. Signal Service, Baltimore, Md.
Born 1869, Mich. B. S., 1879, Mich. Agr. Coll.

Cooper Curtice.
Veterinarian, Dept. of Agriculture, D. C.
Born 1856, Conn. B. S., 1881, Cornell Univ. D. V. S., 1883, Columbian Vet. Coll., N. Y. Ass't Paleontologist, U. S. G. S. Special Agent, Bureau of Animal Industry. Author of "Animal Parasites of Sheep."

William J. Dillenback.
Physician, Children's Hosp., D. C.
New York. Ass't Dem. of Anat., 1889-91.

R. Maitland Ellyson.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, Virginia.

Arthur M. Hamilton.
Surgeon, P. M. S. S. Co., San Francisco, Cal.
Born 1866, New York.

Samuel L. Hannon.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1868, Maryland.

Joseph A. Horigan.
Physician, Kansas City, Mo.
Born 1864, D. C. Phar. D., 1885, Nat. Coll. of Pharm., D. C. Res. Ass't, Columbia Hosp., D. C.

Ephraim Gardner Kimball.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, N. H. A. B., 1881 Dartmouth

William F. Morsell.

Student, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, District of Columbia

David M. Ogden.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1861, District of Columbia

Edward Roome, A. M., 1885.**Edward J. Sexton.**

Physician, St. Louis, S. D.
Born 1860, Va. A. B., 1881, Union Coll.
Henry Coll., Va.

Lewes D. Wilson, B. S., 1884.**Harry Vanierford Wiedemann.**

Physician, Milwaukee, Wis.
President of Amer. Assoc. Path. 1892.
D. C. 1893. Sec. Wash. Hosp. for Insane, 1894.
Lecturer on Pathology, Anst. Hosp. 1895.
Assoc. Med. Examiners.

Clarence B. Young.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dem. of Anat., 1890-92.
1889.

Charles R. Clark.

Physician, New York, C. T.
Born 1867, N. Y. U. S. P. O. Inspector.

Horace Fletcher Clark.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1867, Missouri.

William F. Cole.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
Born 1868, Missouri.

Alfred Lucien De Carle.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1850, France, Lieut. of Marines,
Franco-German War, 1870-1.

Amelia Erlach.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, D. C.

Gena Russell Harding.

Washington, D. C.

William Dennis Horgan.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1861, D. C. Asst. Resident Phys.,
Columbia Hosp.

Henry A. Johnson.

Washington, D. C.

Samuel R. Means.

Born 1863, Pa. Ph. G., 1886, Penn. Coll.
of Phys. Asst. Phys. Govt. Hosp. for
Insane, 1889-90. Died 1890.

Arthur C. Merriam.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1866, D. C.

Rosier Middleton.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Thomas B. Mohan.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
D. C. Residing Phys. Wash. Asylum,
D. C.

Jose V. Nufiez.

U. S. Army.

Alexis L. Pugh.

Clerk, Wash. Hosp. Washington, D. C.
Born 1867, Wisconsin.

Alexander L. Robinson.

Physician, Seattle, Wash.
Born 1860, New York.

James H. Stone.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Robert Lee Sullivan.

Physician, Opelika, Ala.
Born 1864, Ala. A. B., 1886, A. and M.
Coll. of Ala. County Health Officer.

Fred. Kimball Sweet.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
LL. B., 1880. Born 1857, Maine.

John Van Rensselaer.

Physician, Charity Hosp., N. Y. City.
Born 1862, N. J. A. B., 1886, Hobart Coll.

Edwin Douglas Webb.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

1890.

Edwin Welsh Ashford.

Washington, D. C.
Born 1867, D. C. Clerk U. S. Nat.
Museum, 1888-90. Clerk, U. S. Census,
1890.

William Watson Ayres.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1867, Pennsylvania.

Madison Miles Brewen.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, Kan. Res. Phys. Guilford Hosp.

Charles S. Elliott.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
Born 1865, Ill. Master of Accounts, 1881.
Kam. Notary, 1901.

George W. H. Fitch.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Harris H. Froese.

Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

Charles Henry Gardner, B. S., 1884.

Henry S. Goodall.

Physician, Boston, Mass. Vt.
Born 1860, Vt. A. B., 1885. Washington, D. C.

Charles S. Kaly.

Physician, Cleveland's Hosp., D. C.
Physician, Army, 1890. Born 1862, Va.
Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Nat. Museum.

John T. Kelley, Jr.

Washington, D. C.

John William Klemm.

Clerk, U. S. Pension B., Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, N. Y.

Daniel P. McCormack.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Louis Mackall, Jr.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Oscar Albert Menocal.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, Cal. Asst. Surg., New York City.
Capt., Connecticut Inf. Co.

Veranus Alva Moore.

Asst. Secy. of Agric. Industry, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dir. of Pension Hist., 1890. Born 1860, N. Y. B. S. and Central Univ. Asst. Prof. of history of agriculture.

Daisy M. Orleman.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1868, Kan. Teacher, Pub. Schools, Fla. Clerk, U. S. Pension B.

William F. R. Phillips.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Prosecutor of Atty., 1890. Born 1863, Va.

Sterling Ruffin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Asst. Dir. of Atty., 1890. Born 1866, N. C. Clerk, War Dept. Clerk, U. S. Treas.

John J. Shirley.

Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

John E. Walsh.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, D. C. Res. Phys., Wash'n Asst. Hosp.

1891.

Edmund Barry.

Surgeon, U. S. Marine Hospital Service.

Alexander P. Benson Hall.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Rufus D. Boss.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
New York. Res. Phys., Marine Hosp.

Candidates: Brockleigh Bayley.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1864, N. Y. Asst. Secy. of Agric. Industry, U. S. Nat. Museum. In connection with medicine.

Charles Stuart Cowie.

Physician, Newport, R. I.
Born 1860, D. C. Pay Clerk, U. S. N.

George S. Davidson.

Washington, D. C.

Charles Monte De Valin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, N. Y. Grad. Am. Med. Inst., 1888.

William Forrest Gutchell.

Clerk, U. S. Pension, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, Cal. Asst. Secy. of Agric. Industry, U. S. Nat. Museum. B. S. and A. B. L. B. & C. K. 1880. U. S. Treas., 1889.

Honorio C. Gibson, Jr.

Clerk, War Department, Washington, D. C.

William S. Gibson.

Clerk, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Meyer Hermann.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, D. C. Observer, U. S. Signal Service.

Henry B. Hitz.

U. S. Geol. Survey, Washington, D. C.

Henry E. Kalusowski.

Washington, D. C.

Samuel H. Knight.

Washington, D. C.

Frank Leech.

Washington, D. C.

Alexander B. McDowell.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

James A. Maloney.

Otacoustician, Washington, D. C.

Oscar Addison Mack McKimmie.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Registrar and Librarian, 1887-88. Born 1868. D. C.

John H. Metzgerott.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

D. C. Res. Phys., Garfield Hosp.

John Benjamin Nichols.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Phebe R. Norris.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

Born 1860. Md. B. E. 1879. Brethren's Normal Coll., Pa.

Augusta M. Pettigrew.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

Born 1860. Maine.

Harry V. Pyles.

Washington, D. C.

John R. Wellington.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Maine. Res. Phys., Children's Hosp.

ALUMNI OF THE LAW SCHOOL.

BACHELORS OF LAWS.

1866.

James Franklin Allen.

Lawyer, Rockville, Md.

Born 1841, N. H. A. B., 1862, Dart. Coll., N. H.

M. Bailey.

District of Columbia.

Henry M. Baker.

Lawyer, Concord, N. H.; Washington, D. C.

Born N. H. A. B., 1861, A. M., 1866, Dart. Coll. Judge Adv. Genl. Nat. Court of N. H. State Senator, N. H.

William D. Blackford.

Clerk, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.

Born 1843, Pennsylvania.

George Burgess.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

J. Irving Burns.

Washington, D. C.

A. B., Union Coll., N. Y.

George S. Coleman.

Clerk, Dept. of Labor, Washington, D. C.

John Cruikshank.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John Deering.

Lawyer, Saco, Me.

Born 1842, Me. Private, 13th Me. Inf., 1861-62.

Theodore A. Dodge.

A. B., London Univ., England.

J. Monroe Donnell.

Mass. LL. B., Harvard Coll., Mass.

Adams Emerson.

District of Columbia.

William A. Gordon, Ph. B., 1861.

*Charles P. Harmon, A. B., 1861.

Josiah Hilton Hobbs.

Lawyer, Wakefield, N. H.

Born 1836 N. H. A. B., 1860, Dartmouth Coll. N. H. Clerk Judiciary Com., H. R., U. S., 1866-67. Chief Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, 1879-80.

Arnold Burges Johnson.

Chief Clerk, Light House Board, Washington, D. C.

Born 1861, Mass. Author of "The Modern Light House Service," "The Aberrations of a Lighthouse Beam," "The History of the U. S. Light House," etc. Contributor to various magazines.

Ivory George Kimball.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1843, Me. Joint Author of "Davidson and Kimball's Comp. of Int. Rev. Law," "Private, Ind. Vol. Justice, Police Court, D. C."

Edward De Witt Kinne.

Lawyer, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Born 1812, N. Y. A. B., 1864, Univ. of Mich. Mayor of Ann Arbor. Member of State Legis., 1879-80. Judge, 22d Judicial Dist.

*Benjamin G. Lovejoy, A. B., 1863.

James O. McClellan.

Lawyer, Batavia, Ill.

Born 1840, Ill. A. B., A. M., Univ. of Chicago. Cap. 69th Ill's Vols. Master in Chancery, Circuit Court of Kane Co., Ill., 1872.

George Mason.

Washington, D. C.
Mass. A. B. Univ. of Vt.

William S. Mills.

Michigan.

Thomas J. Miller, A. B., 1864.*James Chester Normile.**

Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.
Born 1844, La. A. M., Georgetown Coll.,
D. C. Dist. Att'y, St. Louis, Justice Circuit Court,
St. Louis.

J. Van Offenbacher.

Lawyer, Chester, S. Dak.
Born Ohio, County Judge, Lawrence
Co., S. D.

Maurice D. O'Connell.

Lawyer, Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Born 1840, N. Y. Dist. Att'y., 11th Judicial
Dist., Iowa. U. S. Att'y., N. Dist., Iowa,
1881-85, 1890.

Charles Henry Patterson.

Bank Cashier, New York City.
Born 1840, N. H. A. B., 1864, Dart. Coll.,
Deputy Ass't Treas. U. S. at N. Y., Cashier
Fourth Nat. Bank, N. Y.

Thomas Raftery.

D. C. A. B., Princeton.

***Gilbert J. Raynor.**

Born 1812, N. Y. A. B., Yale. Died
Jan. 28, 1874.

George B. Sherman.

Lawyer, Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Born 1833, Vt. A. B., 1854, Bethany Coll.,
W. Va. Mayor and Justice of the Peace,
Fort Dodge.

Frederick H. Smith.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Germany. In 5th Wis. Vol.
Cavalry War Dept.

Myron Lawrence Story.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1829, N. H. A. M., 1850, Middlebury
Coll. Vt. Clerk, U. S. Pension O.

***Edward Royall Tyler.**

Born 1842, Conn. A. B. 1864, Yale. Prin.
Exam., U. S. Patent O. Died 1891.

Jacob Kendrick Upton.

Special Agent, U. S. Census, Washing-
ton, D. C.

Born 1807, N. H. Chief Clerk, U. S.
Treasury, 1877. Ass't Sec. of the Treasury,
1880-85. Author of "Money in Politics,"
1881. "Economic Sketch."

W. Frank Warren.

Perkins, Maine.

Alexander H. Wright.

Massachusetts. A. B., Yale.

1867.

***Henry W. Bury.**

Born N. Y. Lawyer, Union Arms, was
previously Sec. of the U. S. at Vt. State
S. M. 1850. Reg. of Customs, 1850-51,
Local Clerk.

Henry D. Beam.

Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
Born 1812, N. J. Treas. and Cash. A. A.
Genl., 1813-15.

Charles H. Buxton.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Baltimore, Md. Vir.
New York. A. B. Oberlin Coll., O.

Charles Leland Catlin.

Lawyer, Superior, Wis.
Born 1819, Pa. U. S. A. B., 1840, Pres.
Bank of Commerce, 1880.

***Frederick Chase.**

New Hampshire. Died 1880.

A. P. Childs.

District of Columbia.

Alex. W. Chilton.

Lawyer, New York.

Henry V. Cole.

New York.

James Weed Corey.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, N. Y. "The Common Law Re-
Scientific Terms," (in preparation.)

Charles Eaton Creecy.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born Miss. Chief App't Div. Treasury
Dept. Supervisor of Ind. Rev. for Miss.
La. Ark.

Theodore E. Davis.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Mass. A. B. Oberlin Coll., Ohio.

William H. Day.
Clerk, Washington, D. C.

William S. Dodge.
Illinois.

William H. Doolittle.
Private Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Illinois. Served first the Army, then the Navy, and then the Post Office. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Institute. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

Benjamin Eglin.
District Attorney, A. B. Y. D.

Edgar Tarbell Emsign.
Lawyer, Connecticut.
Born 1841, N. Y. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

Reginald Fendall, A. B., 1844.

E. E. Fensath.
New York.

Howard R. French.
Governor of Maine, Me. State, N. H.
Born 1841, Va. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

Elkanah M. Gibson.
Lawyer, Ohio.
Born 1841, Ind. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

J. Mason Glasgow.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

George T. Graham.
Real Estate, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841. Instructor of Mathematics.

M. E. Hall.
Vermont.

H. C. Harmon.
Capt of Bvt., U. S. Frigate, Me. President, D. C.

H. C. Herr.
Pennsylvania.

G. B. Holden.
Wisconsin.

W. A. Hunt.

Ohio.
E. P. Jacobson.
New York.

J. G. Kimball.
Indiana.

R. G. Kirkpatrick.
Pennsylvania.

Young Lanktree.
New York.

Henry Knight Lanyon.
Clerk, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, N. Y. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

James B. McCallis.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, N. Y. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

M. C. McCallis.
Illinois.

C. G. McLaren.
Kansas.

J. M. Mason.
Lawyer, Connecticut.

J. Fred Mayhew.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Me. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

N. Byron Mayhew.
Clerk, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, N. Y. He has been a member of the American Bar Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association. He has also been a member of the American Law Association, and has been a member of the American Law Association.

S. A. Moulthrop.
Lawyer, Connecticut.

John L. Murday.
Sergeant, Washington.

John McCarty Percival.
Lawyer, Boston, Mass.
Born 1841, N. H. Served 1st Me. Cav.

Henry R. Pollard.
Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
Born 1845, Va. Practiced 1861, Va. Civ. Commissioned 1st Lt. 1861, 2nd Lt. 1862, 3rd Lt. 1863, 4th Lt. 1864, 5th Lt. 1865, 6th Lt. 1866, 7th Lt. 1867, 8th Lt. 1868, 9th Lt. 1869, 10th Lt. 1870, 11th Lt. 1871, 12th Lt. 1872, 13th Lt. 1873, 14th Lt. 1874, 15th Lt. 1875, 16th Lt. 1876, 17th Lt. 1877, 18th Lt. 1878, 19th Lt. 1879, 20th Lt. 1880, 21st Lt. 1881, 22nd Lt. 1882, 23rd Lt. 1883, 24th Lt. 1884, 25th Lt. 1885, 26th Lt. 1886, 27th Lt. 1887, 28th Lt. 1888, 29th Lt. 1889, 30th Lt. 1890, 31st Lt. 1891, 32nd Lt. 1892, 33rd Lt. 1893, 34th Lt. 1894, 35th Lt. 1895, 36th Lt. 1896, 37th Lt. 1897, 38th Lt. 1898, 39th Lt. 1899, 40th Lt. 1900, 41st Lt. 1901, 42nd Lt. 1902, 43rd Lt. 1903, 44th Lt. 1904, 45th Lt. 1905, 46th Lt. 1906, 47th Lt. 1907, 48th Lt. 1908, 49th Lt. 1909, 50th Lt. 1910, 51st Lt. 1911, 52nd Lt. 1912, 53rd Lt. 1913, 54th Lt. 1914, 55th Lt. 1915, 56th Lt. 1916, 57th Lt. 1917, 58th Lt. 1918, 59th Lt. 1919, 60th Lt. 1920, 61st Lt. 1921, 62nd Lt. 1922, 63rd Lt. 1923, 64th Lt. 1924, 65th Lt. 1925, 66th Lt. 1926, 67th Lt. 1927, 68th Lt. 1928, 69th Lt. 1929, 70th Lt. 1930, 71st Lt. 1931, 72nd Lt. 1932, 73rd Lt. 1933, 74th Lt. 1934, 75th Lt. 1935, 76th Lt. 1936, 77th Lt. 1937, 78th Lt. 1938, 79th Lt. 1939, 80th Lt. 1940, 81st Lt. 1941, 82nd Lt. 1942, 83rd Lt. 1943, 84th Lt. 1944, 85th Lt. 1945, 86th Lt. 1946, 87th Lt. 1947, 88th Lt. 1948, 89th Lt. 1949, 90th Lt. 1950, 91st Lt. 1951, 92nd Lt. 1952, 93rd Lt. 1953, 94th Lt. 1954, 95th Lt. 1955, 96th Lt. 1956, 97th Lt. 1957, 98th Lt. 1958, 99th Lt. 1959, 100th Lt. 1960, 101st Lt. 1961, 102nd Lt. 1962, 103rd Lt. 1963, 104th Lt. 1964, 105th Lt. 1965, 106th Lt. 1966, 107th Lt. 1967, 108th Lt. 1968, 109th Lt. 1969, 110th Lt. 1970, 111th Lt. 1971, 112th Lt. 1972, 113th Lt. 1973, 114th Lt. 1974, 115th Lt. 1975, 116th Lt. 1976, 117th Lt. 1977, 118th Lt. 1978, 119th Lt. 1979, 120th Lt. 1980, 121st Lt. 1981, 122nd Lt. 1982, 123rd Lt. 1983, 124th Lt. 1984, 125th Lt. 1985, 126th Lt. 1986, 127th Lt. 1987, 128th Lt. 1988, 129th Lt. 1989, 130th Lt. 1990, 131st Lt. 1991, 132nd Lt. 1992, 133rd Lt. 1993, 134th Lt. 1994, 135th Lt. 1995, 136th Lt. 1996, 137th Lt. 1997, 138th Lt. 1998, 139th Lt. 1999, 140th Lt. 2000, 141st Lt. 2001, 142nd Lt. 2002, 143rd Lt. 2003, 144th Lt. 2004, 145th Lt. 2005, 146th Lt. 2006, 147th Lt. 2007, 148th Lt. 2008, 149th Lt. 2009, 150th Lt. 2010, 151st Lt. 2011, 152nd Lt. 2012, 153rd Lt. 2013, 154th Lt. 2014, 155th Lt. 2015, 156th Lt. 2016, 157th Lt. 2017, 158th Lt. 2018, 159th Lt. 2019, 160th Lt. 2020, 161st Lt. 2021, 162nd Lt. 2022, 163rd Lt. 2023, 164th Lt. 2024, 165th Lt. 2025, 166th Lt. 2026, 167th Lt. 2027, 168th Lt. 2028, 169th Lt. 2029, 170th Lt. 2030, 171st Lt. 2031, 172nd Lt. 2032, 173rd Lt. 2033, 174th Lt. 2034, 175th Lt. 2035, 176th Lt. 2036, 177th Lt. 2037, 178th Lt. 2038, 179th Lt. 2039, 180th Lt. 2040, 181st Lt. 2041, 182nd Lt. 2042, 183rd Lt. 2043, 184th Lt. 2044, 185th Lt. 2045, 186th Lt. 2046, 187th Lt. 2047, 188th Lt. 2048, 189th Lt. 2049, 190th Lt. 2050, 191st Lt. 2051, 192nd Lt. 2052, 193rd Lt. 2053, 194th Lt. 2054, 195th Lt. 2055, 196th Lt. 2056, 197th Lt. 2057, 198th Lt. 2058, 199th Lt. 2059, 200th Lt. 2060, 201st Lt. 2061, 202nd Lt. 2062, 203rd Lt. 2063, 204th Lt. 2064, 205th Lt. 2065, 206th Lt. 2066, 207th Lt. 2067, 208th Lt. 2068, 209th Lt. 2069, 210th Lt. 2070, 211th Lt. 2071, 212th Lt. 2072, 213th Lt. 2073, 214th Lt. 2074, 215th Lt. 2075, 216th Lt. 2076, 217th Lt. 2077, 218th Lt. 2078, 219th Lt. 2079, 220th Lt. 2080, 221st Lt. 2081, 222nd Lt. 2082, 223rd Lt. 2083, 224th Lt. 2084, 225th Lt. 2085, 226th Lt. 2086, 227th Lt. 2087, 228th Lt. 2088, 229th Lt. 2089, 230th Lt. 2090, 231st Lt. 2091, 232nd Lt. 2092, 233rd Lt. 2093, 234th Lt. 2094, 235th Lt. 2095, 236th Lt. 2096, 237th Lt. 2097, 238th Lt. 2098, 239th Lt. 2099, 240th Lt. 2100, 241st Lt. 2101, 242nd Lt. 2102, 243rd Lt. 2103, 244th Lt. 2104, 245th Lt. 2105, 246th Lt. 2106, 247th Lt. 2107, 248th Lt. 2108, 249th Lt. 2109, 250th Lt. 2110, 251st Lt. 2111, 252nd Lt. 2112, 253rd Lt. 2113, 254th Lt. 2114, 255th Lt. 2115, 256th Lt. 2116, 257th Lt. 2117, 258th Lt. 2118, 259th Lt. 2119, 260th Lt. 2120, 261st Lt. 2121, 262nd Lt. 2122, 263rd Lt. 2123, 264th Lt. 2124, 265th Lt. 2125, 266th Lt. 2126, 267th Lt. 2127, 268th Lt. 2128, 269th Lt. 2129, 270th Lt. 2130, 271st Lt. 2131, 272nd Lt. 2132, 273rd Lt. 2133, 274th Lt. 2134, 275th Lt. 2135, 276th Lt. 2136, 277th Lt. 2137, 278th Lt. 2138, 279th Lt. 2139, 280th Lt. 2140, 281st Lt. 2141, 282nd Lt. 2142, 283rd Lt. 2143, 284th Lt. 2144, 285th Lt. 2145, 286th Lt. 2146, 287th Lt. 2147, 288th Lt. 2148, 289th Lt. 2149, 290th Lt. 2150, 291st Lt. 2151, 292nd Lt. 2152, 293rd Lt. 2153, 294th Lt. 2154, 295th Lt. 2155, 296th Lt. 2156, 297th Lt. 2157, 298th Lt. 2158, 299th Lt. 2159, 300th Lt. 2160, 301st Lt. 2161, 302nd Lt. 2162, 303rd Lt. 2163, 304th Lt. 2164, 305th Lt. 2165, 306th Lt. 2166, 307th Lt. 2167, 308th Lt. 2168, 309th Lt. 2169, 310th Lt. 2170, 311st Lt. 2171, 312nd Lt. 2172, 313th Lt. 2173, 314th Lt. 2174, 315th Lt. 2175, 316th Lt. 2176, 317th Lt. 2177, 318th Lt. 2178, 319th Lt. 2179, 320th Lt. 2180, 321st Lt. 2181, 322nd Lt. 2182, 323rd Lt. 2183, 324th Lt. 2184, 325th Lt. 2185, 326th Lt. 2186, 327th Lt. 2187, 328th Lt. 2188, 329th Lt. 2189, 330th Lt. 2190, 331st Lt. 2191, 332nd Lt. 2192, 333rd Lt. 2193, 334th Lt. 2194, 335th Lt. 2195, 336th Lt. 2196, 337th Lt. 2197, 338th Lt. 2198, 339th Lt. 2199, 340th Lt. 2200, 341st Lt. 2201, 342nd Lt. 2202, 343rd Lt. 2203, 344th Lt. 2204, 345th Lt. 2205, 346th Lt. 2206, 347th Lt. 2207, 348th Lt. 2208, 349th Lt. 2209, 350th Lt. 2210, 351st Lt. 2211, 352nd Lt. 2212, 353rd Lt. 2213, 354th Lt. 2214, 355th Lt. 2215, 356th Lt. 2216, 357th Lt. 2217, 358th Lt. 2218, 359th Lt. 2219, 360th Lt. 2220, 361st Lt. 2221, 362nd Lt. 2222, 363rd Lt. 2223, 364th Lt. 2224, 365th Lt. 2225, 366th Lt. 2226, 367th Lt. 2227, 368th Lt. 2228, 369th Lt. 2229, 370th Lt. 2230, 371st Lt. 2231, 372nd Lt. 2232, 373rd Lt. 2233, 374th Lt. 2234, 375th Lt. 2235, 376th Lt. 2236, 377th Lt. 2237, 378th Lt. 2238, 379th Lt. 2239, 380th Lt. 2240, 381st Lt. 2241, 382nd Lt. 2242, 383rd Lt. 2243, 384th Lt. 2244, 385th Lt. 2245, 386th Lt. 2246, 387th Lt. 2247, 388th Lt. 2248, 389th Lt. 2249, 390th Lt. 2250, 391st Lt. 2251, 392nd Lt. 2252, 393rd Lt. 2253, 394th Lt. 2254, 395th Lt. 2255, 396th Lt. 2256, 397th Lt. 2257, 398th Lt. 2258, 399th Lt. 2259, 400th Lt. 2260, 401st Lt. 2261, 402nd Lt. 2262, 403rd Lt. 2263, 404th Lt. 2264, 405th Lt. 2265, 406th Lt. 2266, 407th Lt. 2267, 408th Lt. 2268, 409th Lt. 2269, 410th Lt. 2270, 411st Lt. 2271, 412nd Lt. 2272, 413th Lt. 2273, 414th Lt. 2274, 415th Lt. 2275, 416th Lt. 2276, 417th Lt. 2277, 418th Lt. 2278, 419th Lt. 2279, 420th Lt. 2280, 421st Lt. 2281, 422nd Lt. 2282, 423rd Lt. 2283, 424th Lt. 2284, 425th Lt. 2285, 426th Lt. 2286, 427th Lt. 2287, 428th Lt. 2288, 429th Lt. 2289, 430th Lt. 2290, 431st Lt. 2291, 432nd Lt. 2292, 433rd Lt. 2293, 434th Lt. 2294, 435th Lt. 2295, 436th Lt. 2296, 437th Lt. 2297, 438th Lt. 2298, 439th Lt. 2299, 440th Lt. 2300, 441st Lt. 2301, 442nd Lt. 2302, 443rd Lt. 2303, 444th Lt. 2304, 445th Lt. 2305, 446th Lt. 2306, 447th Lt. 2307, 448th Lt. 2308, 449th Lt. 2309, 450th Lt. 2310, 451st Lt. 2311, 452nd Lt. 2312, 453rd Lt. 2313, 454th Lt. 2314, 455th Lt. 2315, 456th Lt. 2316, 457th Lt. 2317, 458th Lt. 2318, 459th Lt. 2319, 460th Lt. 2320, 461st Lt. 2321, 462nd Lt. 2322, 463rd Lt. 2323, 464th Lt. 2324, 465th Lt. 2325, 466th Lt. 2326, 467th Lt. 2327, 468th Lt. 2328, 469th Lt. 2329, 470th Lt. 2330, 471st Lt. 2331, 472nd Lt. 2332, 473rd Lt. 2333, 474th Lt. 2334, 475th Lt. 2335, 476th Lt. 2336, 477th Lt. 2337, 478th Lt. 2338, 479th Lt. 2339, 480th Lt. 2340, 481st Lt. 2341, 482nd Lt. 2342, 483rd Lt. 2343, 484th Lt. 2344, 485th Lt. 2345, 486th Lt. 2346, 487th Lt. 2347, 488th Lt. 2348, 489th Lt. 2349, 490th Lt. 2350, 491st Lt. 2351, 492nd Lt. 2352, 493rd Lt. 2353, 494th Lt. 2354, 495th Lt. 2355, 496th Lt. 2356, 497th Lt. 2357, 498th Lt. 2358, 499th Lt. 2359, 500th Lt. 2360, 501st Lt. 2361, 502nd Lt. 2362, 503rd Lt. 2363, 504th Lt. 2364, 505th Lt. 2365, 506th Lt. 2366, 507th Lt. 2367, 508th Lt. 2368, 509th Lt. 2369, 510th Lt. 2370, 511st Lt. 2371, 512nd Lt. 2372, 513th Lt. 2373, 514th Lt. 2374, 515th Lt. 2375, 516th Lt. 2376, 517th Lt. 2377, 518th Lt. 2378, 519th Lt. 2379, 520th Lt. 2380, 521st Lt. 2381, 522nd Lt. 2382, 523rd Lt. 2383, 524th Lt. 2384, 525th Lt. 2385, 526th Lt. 2386, 527th Lt. 2387, 528th Lt. 2388, 529th Lt. 2389, 530th Lt. 2390, 531st Lt. 2391, 532nd Lt. 2392, 533rd Lt. 2393, 534th Lt. 2394, 535th Lt. 2395, 536th Lt. 2396, 537th Lt. 2397, 538th Lt. 2398, 539th Lt. 2399, 540th Lt. 2400, 541st Lt. 2401, 542nd Lt. 2402, 543rd Lt. 2403, 544th Lt. 2404, 545th Lt. 2405, 546th Lt. 2406, 547th Lt. 2407, 548th Lt. 2408, 549th Lt. 2409, 550th Lt. 2410, 551st Lt. 2411, 552nd Lt. 2412, 553rd Lt. 2413, 554th Lt. 2414, 555th Lt. 2415, 556th Lt. 2416, 557th Lt. 2417, 558th Lt. 2418, 559th Lt. 2419, 560th Lt. 2420, 561st Lt. 2421, 562nd Lt. 2422, 563rd Lt. 2423, 564th Lt. 2424, 565th Lt. 2425, 566th Lt. 2426, 567th Lt. 2427, 568th Lt. 2428, 569th Lt. 2429, 570th Lt. 2430, 571st Lt. 2431, 572nd Lt. 2432, 573rd Lt. 2433, 574th Lt. 2434, 575th Lt. 2435, 576th Lt. 2436, 577th Lt. 2437, 578th Lt. 2438, 579th Lt. 2439, 580th Lt. 2440, 581st Lt. 2441, 582nd Lt. 2442, 583rd Lt. 2443, 584th Lt. 2444, 585th Lt. 2445, 586th Lt. 2446, 587th Lt. 2447, 588th Lt. 2448, 589th Lt. 2449, 590th Lt. 2450, 591st Lt. 2451, 592nd Lt. 2452, 593rd Lt. 2453, 594th Lt. 2454, 595th Lt. 2455, 596th Lt. 2456, 597th Lt. 2457, 598th Lt. 2458, 599th Lt. 2459, 600th Lt. 2460, 601st Lt. 2461, 602nd Lt. 2462, 603rd Lt. 2463, 604th Lt. 2464, 605th Lt. 2465, 606th Lt. 2466, 607th Lt. 2467, 608th Lt. 2468, 609th Lt. 2469, 610th Lt. 2470, 611st Lt. 2471, 612nd Lt. 2472, 613th Lt. 2473, 614th Lt. 2474, 615th Lt. 2475, 616th Lt. 2476, 617th Lt. 2477, 618th Lt. 2478, 619th Lt. 2479, 620th Lt. 2480, 621st Lt. 2481, 622nd Lt. 2482, 623rd Lt. 2483, 624th Lt. 2484, 625th Lt. 2485, 626th Lt. 2486, 627th Lt. 2487, 628th Lt. 2488, 629th Lt. 2489, 630th Lt. 2490, 631st Lt. 2491, 632nd Lt. 2492, 633rd Lt. 2493, 634th Lt. 2494, 635th Lt. 2495, 636th Lt. 2496, 637th Lt. 2497, 638th Lt. 2498, 639th Lt. 2499, 640th Lt. 2500, 641st Lt. 2501, 642nd Lt. 2502, 643rd Lt. 2503, 644th Lt. 2504, 645th Lt. 2505, 646th Lt. 2506, 647th Lt. 2507, 648th Lt. 2508, 649th Lt. 2509, 650th Lt. 2510, 651st Lt. 2511, 652nd Lt. 2512, 653rd Lt. 2513, 654th Lt. 2514, 655th Lt. 2515, 656th Lt. 2516, 657th Lt. 2517, 658th Lt. 2518, 659th Lt. 2519, 660th Lt. 2520, 661st Lt. 2521, 662nd Lt. 2522, 663rd Lt. 2523, 664th Lt. 2524, 665th Lt. 2525, 666th Lt. 2526, 667th Lt. 2527, 668th Lt. 2528, 669th Lt. 2529, 670th Lt. 2530, 671st Lt. 2531, 672nd Lt. 2532, 673rd Lt. 2533, 674th Lt. 2534, 675th Lt. 2535, 676th Lt. 2536, 677th Lt. 2537, 678th Lt. 2538, 679th Lt. 2539, 680th Lt. 2540, 681st Lt. 2541, 682nd Lt. 2542, 683rd Lt. 2543, 684th Lt. 2544, 685th Lt. 2545, 686th Lt. 2546, 687th Lt. 2547, 688th Lt. 2548, 689th Lt. 2549, 690th Lt. 2550, 691st Lt. 2551, 692nd Lt. 2552, 693rd Lt. 2553, 694th Lt. 2554, 695th Lt. 2555, 696th Lt. 2556, 697th Lt. 2557, 698th Lt. 2558, 699th Lt. 2559, 700th Lt. 2560, 701st Lt. 2561, 702nd Lt. 2562, 703rd Lt. 2563, 704th Lt. 2564, 705th Lt. 2565, 706th Lt. 2566, 707th Lt. 2567, 708th Lt. 2568, 709th Lt. 2569, 710th Lt. 2570, 711st Lt. 2571, 712nd Lt. 2572, 713th Lt. 2573, 714th Lt. 2574, 715th Lt. 2575, 716th Lt. 2576, 717th Lt. 2577, 718th Lt. 2578, 719th Lt. 2579, 720th Lt. 2580, 721st Lt. 2581, 722nd Lt. 2582, 723rd Lt. 2583, 724th Lt. 2584, 725th Lt. 2585, 726th Lt. 2586, 727th Lt. 2587, 728th Lt. 2588, 729th Lt. 2589, 730th Lt. 2590, 731st Lt. 2591, 732nd Lt. 2592, 733rd Lt. 2593, 734th Lt. 2594, 735th Lt. 2595, 736th Lt. 2596, 737th Lt. 2597, 738th Lt. 2598, 739th Lt. 2599, 740th Lt. 2600, 741st Lt. 2601, 742nd Lt. 2602, 743rd Lt. 2603, 744th Lt. 2604, 745th Lt. 2605, 746th Lt. 2606, 747th Lt. 2607, 748th Lt. 2608, 749th Lt. 2609, 750th Lt. 2610, 751st Lt. 2611, 752nd Lt. 2612, 753rd Lt. 2613, 754th Lt. 2614, 755th Lt. 2615, 756th Lt. 2616, 757th Lt. 2617, 758th Lt. 2618, 759th Lt. 2619, 760th Lt. 2620, 761st Lt. 2621, 762nd Lt. 2622, 763rd Lt. 2623, 764th Lt. 2624, 765th Lt. 2625, 766th Lt. 2626, 767th Lt. 2627, 768th Lt. 2628, 769th Lt. 2629, 770th Lt. 2630, 771st Lt. 2631, 772nd Lt. 2632, 773rd Lt. 2633, 774th Lt. 2634, 775th Lt. 2635, 776th Lt. 2636, 777th Lt. 2637, 778th Lt. 2638, 779th Lt. 2639, 780th Lt. 2640, 781st Lt. 2641, 782nd Lt. 2642, 783rd Lt. 2643, 784th Lt. 2644, 785th Lt. 2645, 786th Lt. 2646, 787th Lt. 2647, 788th Lt. 2648, 789th Lt. 2649, 790th Lt. 2650, 791st Lt. 2651, 792nd Lt. 2652, 793rd Lt. 2653, 794th Lt. 2654, 795th Lt. 2655

Charles N. Richards.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, Mass. Private, 13th Mass. Vol. Keeper of stationery, U. S. Senate since 1861.

Charles Roller.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Born Germany. U. S. Vol., 1861-65.

Thomas S. Samson, A. B., 1864.**William F. Scott.**

New York City.

Albert N. Scip.

Lawyer, Easton, Pa.

Born 1840, Pa. A. M., 1870, Lafayette Coll. 1st Lieut. and Capt., 2d Pa. Cavalry 1861-64. 2d Lieut., U. S. Signal Corps, 1864-65. Supt., Schools, 1869. Co. Atty., 1879, St. Louis, Mo., Minn. Member State Board of Equalization, Minn., 1877-82.

Frank Austin Spencer.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1842, Conn. A. B., 1863, Dartmouth Coll. Law Clerk, Treasury Dept., 1865-68. Merchant, New York, 1868-74. Lawyer, Cleveland, O., 1874-85.

William E. Spencer.

Journal Clerk, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.

Born 1842, O. A. B.; A. M., Univ. of Wis. Clerk, U. S. Treas.; P. O. Dept.; Senate.

Winfield S. Strawn.

Iowa

Amory K. Tingle.

Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, Ind. Special Agt., U. S. Treas. Dept.

William David Todd.

Law and Real Estate, Denver, Col.

Born 1846, Penn. Priv. Sec., V. Pres., Colfax. Member Col. Legis. Sec., B'd of Edu., Denver, 14 yrs. On Staff of Gov.

Edward Tompkins, Jr.

Conn.

Matthew Trimble.

Assessor, Washington, D. C.

Born Ohio. Member of D. C. Legis. A. B.; A. M., Kenyon Coll., O.

John B. Warfel.

Pennsylvania.

Woodbury Wheeler, A. B., 1866.**H. A. Wilder.**

Massachusetts

John C. Wilson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

D. C. A. B., Georgetown Coll., D. C.

William Lyne Wilson, A. B., 1860.**Joseph Woodruff.**

Ohio.

1868.

Harry H. Alexander.

District of Columbia.

*** E. K. Allen.**

District of Columbia.

*** T. D. Anderson.**

D. C. A. B., Bowdoin Coll.

B. M. Barker.

New York

W. R. Bartlett.

Ohio

John W. Bell.

Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.

H. T. Bingham.

Portland, Ore.

Hiram W. Brelsford.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

George W. Bridgman.

Michigan.

*** Edmund Smith Brosius.**

Born 1844, Pa. Lawyer. Died 1889.

W. H. Browne.

Maine.

S. E. Carrington.**W. W. Chase.**

New Hampshire. A. B., Dartmouth Coll.

George C. Chipman.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

Thomas J. Connor.

New York.

George L. Cook.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

J. M. Cyrus.
Illinois.

James M. Dalzell.
Ohio.

William Augustin De Caimdry.
Chief Clerk, Office Com. Genl. Subsistence, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, Cal. Private, 4th D. C. Vols.
Sec. Gov't Board, Phila. Exposition 1876.
New Orleans Exposition, 1884-85.

George Driggs.
Lawyer, Chicago, Ills.
Born 1846, N. Y. Practiced in Washington, New York, Columbus, Poughkeepsie, Judge, Circuit Court of Ill. at Chicago 1889.

William Preston Dunwoody.
Reputable Life Ass. Soc'y, N. Y. City.
Born 1868, Ohio. Sec. National Board of Health. A. Hon. of Largest of Divisions of Third Auditors Office, Trans. Dept. of U. S. Tax Tables.

John Joy Edson.
Sec. L. favorable C. Building Assn., Washington, D. C.
Born Ohio, Private, Federal Army of Potomac 1861-63. Clerk, U. S. Treasury Dept. until 1879.

Joseph Romanzo Edson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1847, Ohio.

J. F. Evans.
Illinois.

R. K. Evans.
Texas.

*Charles M. Fay.
District of Columbia. Died April 1868.

John Coningham Fay.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, N. J. Private, 1st N. J. Cav. Ass't Atty., Dept. of Justice.

*Arthur Fendall, Ph. B., 1864.

W. L. Findley.
Pennsylvania. A. B., Westminster Coll.

Eugene Allen Fiske.
Lawyer, Santa Fe, N. M.
Born 1848, N. H. 3d Lieut., 8th Reg't, U. S. Vols. Chief Private Lands, Genl. Land O. Ass't Sec. to Pres. U. S. Grant. U. S. Atty. for N. M., 1889.

P. J. Flatley.
New York.

E. B. Fogg.
Pennsylvania.

Joseph Forrest.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1846, D. C. A. B. 1866. Georgetown Univ., D. C.

Charles B. Gafney.
Lawyer, Rochester, N. H.
Born 1843, N. H. 1st and Capt. U. S. Vol. Clerk U. S. Senate, Clerk U. S. Treasury, Office of Worcester & Gafney. Atty., B. & M. R. R.

N. L. Gage.
Ohio.

Hiram F. Garretson.
Lawyer, Tacoma, Wash.
Born 1843, Pa. Serg't, 136th Pa. Vol. Inf. Major. Incorporated Soc'y. Bd of Harbor Line Com. Wash'n. Of firm of Garretson, Holston, Rosling & Worden.

Edwin Beecher George.
Lawyer, Cleveland, Mass.
Born 1829, Mass. Com. 8, 12, 19th Reg't Mass. H. A. Member Mass. House of Rep., 1860-61. Of S. until 1861-62. Chief of Stamp Div. P. O. Dept.

Paul Goepel.
District of Columbia.

Thomas H. Graham.
Connecticut.

Edward O. Graves.
Banker, Seattle, Wash.
Born 1841, N. Y. Hon. A. M. 1886. Hobart Coll. Ass't Treas., U. S. Chief Bureau Engraving and Printing.

W. D. Harlan.
Surveyor, Washington, D. C.

William F. Holtzman.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Va. A. B. 1860, Pleasant Ridge Coll., Md.

James T. Howenstein.
Journalist, Washington, D. C.
Born 1844, Ohio. Examiner of National Banks.

George A. Huron.
Lawyer, Topeka, Kan.
Born 1868, Ind. 2d M. Serg't, 7th Ind. Vols. 1861-64. 1st Sanitary Agt. Army of Potomac 1862-65. Judge of Probate Court, Jefferson Co., Kan., 1879-83.

Francis Preston Blair Sands.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, D. C. A. B. 1861. A. M. 1862.
Graduated, Univ. D. C. Member of Vol.
New England War.

Lorin M. Saunders.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born New York.

William E. H. Seavey.

Editor, Cambridge, Mass.
Born, Cambridge, Mass. 1841. A. B. 1861.
A. M. 1862. Graduated, Univ. D. C. 1862.
Editor, Cambridge, Mass. 1863.

Delos B. Seavey.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.
Born 1841, N. Y. Graduated, Univ. D. C. 1862.
A. B. 1861. A. M. 1862. Graduated, Univ. D. C. 1862.
Editor, Cambridge, Mass. 1863.

G. W. Shattucks.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

S. F. Shattucks.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

A. A. Shissler.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

James Simons.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Washington H. Stephens.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

E. C. Sterling.

Lawyer, New York, City.

Robert H. Strahan.

New York. Member of N. Y. Bar.

John R. Thompson.

Chief, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.

N. Hibbard Thompson.

Washington, D. C.

Charles B. Tilden.

Clerk, Com. Cons., Washington, D. C.

J. H. Townshend.

Maryland.

John Tweedale.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, Pa. Private, 1861. Pa. Gov.

Chief Clerk, War Dept.

Alfred H. Vance.

Lawyer, Topeka, Kan.

G. L. Vance.

Vermont.

J. C. Wall.

New York.

Richard L. Wallach.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

William H. Walton.

Massachusetts.

Augustus Ward.

Ohio.

Nathaniel C. Warburton.

Lawyer, Richmond, Va.

Born 1841, N. Y. 1861. A. B. 1862. Only

U. S. Senator.

Charles H. Watson.

Illinois, Chicago.

B. Wells.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

G. W. W. Wells.

Lawyer, New York, City.

Born N. Y. A. B. 1861. A. M. 1862. Graduated, Univ. D. C. 1862.

U. S. Senator, 1863. U. S. Senator, 1864.

U. S. Senator, 1865. U. S. Senator, 1866.

J. C. Wood.

Vermont.

Augustus Stodd. Worthington.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

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Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Lawyer, Cambridge, Mass.

Roger Bellis.

Clerk, College Park, Md.
Born 1840. Eng. Srgt. and Lieut. U. S.
A. A. B., St. John's Coll., Md.

Robert V. Belt.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842. Md. In Md. Vol. (Union)
1862-65. Clerk, War and Interior Dept.
Ass't Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1889.

Daniel E. Cahill.

Lawyer, Washington D. C.
Born 1841, Ireland. Ass't Dist. Atty., D. C.

William H. Castle.

Ohio

Richard H. Chinn.

Washington, D. C.

N. F. Cleary.

Lawyer, Denver, Colo.

Warren I. Collamer.

First Ass't Examiner, U. S. Patent Office,
Washington, D. C.
Born 1812, Vermont.

C. R. Conner.

Ohio.

M. D. Connolly.

District of Columbia.

*Randolph Coyle, Jr.

Born 1843, D. C. Ass't Clerk, Supreme
Court, U. S. Sec., Mexican Claims Com.
Ass't U. S. Dist. Atty., D. C. Framed the
indictment of Guiteau for murder of Pres.
Garfield. Died 1891.

Robert George Cunningham.

Govt. Clerk, Alexandria Co., Va.
Born Scotland. Srg't, 13th Pa. Cav.
Justice of the Peace, Alex. Co., Va.

Henry Cushing.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

George Boynton Davis.

Lawyer, Ithaca, N. Y.
Born New York. U. S. Vols.

James A. Decker.

New York.

*William Augustine Dunphy.

Born N. Y. Clerk, War and Treas'y Depts.
A. B., 1875; A. M., 1876, St. John's Coll., N.
Y. Ordained as Catholic Priest by St.
Joseph's Sem., N. Y. Died 1891.

Andrew B. Duvall, A. B., 1867.

John N. Ehle.

Clerk, Library Surg. Gen. O., Washington,
D. C.

Born 1844, N. Y. Private, 2d Wis. Vols.

C. W. Eldridge.

Massachusetts.

J. B. Evans.

Iowa.

J. H. Ferguson.

Pennsylvania.

Joseph H. France, Jr., A. B., 1868.

James Fullerton.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1823, Balto., Md. Q. M. Dept., Union
Army.

John R. Garrison.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1880. Born 1839, Garrisonville,
Va. Deputy First Comptroller, U. S. Treas'y,
1884.

Frank Geise.

Lawyer, York, Pa.
Born 1837, Pa. Private, Srg't-Maj., 87th
Pa. Vols. 2d Lieut. 2d Reg't, U. S. C. T.
1st Lieut., 54th N. Y. Vet. Vols. Prothono-
tary, Court of Common Pleas, York Co.,
Pa., 1872-75.

J. Holdsworth Gordon, A. B., 1866.

William A. Gray.

Branchville, Md.
Born 1835, D. C. Pharmacist; now re-
tired.

Michael Green.

District of Columbia.

G. W. Guthrie.

Pennsylvania. A. B. Western Univ., Pa.

Thomas Snell Hopkins.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1845, Maryland. 16th Me. Vol. Inf.,
1865.

William J. Johnston.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1843, N. Y. Three years in Union
Army.

Thomas G. Jones.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Va. Ph. B., William and Mary Coll., Va.

Maurice M. Kaighn.

Lawyer, Salt Lake City, Utah. |
Born 1842, N. J. B. 1871, and 1874, Pa.
Vols. Law Clerk, Inferior Dept. 1868-71.

Daniel S. Keller.

Lawyer, Bellefonte, Pa.
Born 1841, Pa. P. O. and Corp. 1861, Pa.
Vols. P. O. and Corp. Surg. 11th Regt. Ill. V.
R. C. 14th Col. and V. A. G. 5th Div. Maj.
and V. A. G. 2d Regt. Nat. Guard of Pa.

Franklin H. Kerfoot, Ph. B., 1869.

John S. Kidwell.

Missouri.

Tallmadge A. Lambert.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Wis. A. B. 1867, A. M. 1871.
Georgetown Univ., D. C. School Trustee,
D. C., 1878-81.

Robert H. T. Leopold.

Lawyer and Real Estate Broker, Wash-
ington, D. C.

Born 1842, Germany. Officer, 6th Pa.
Cav., 3 yrs. Chief of Div., U. S. Treasury
Com. of Freedman's Savings and Trust Co.

George H. Leonard.

Chicago, Ill.

Alfred Lindsay, Jr.

Dis.riet of Columbia.

E. King Longley.

Wisconsin.

George G. Lyon.

Seattle, Washington.

John McCrone.

New York.

George W. McCullough.

Ohio.

John N. McElwaine.

Clerk, City P. O., Washington, D. C.

Thomas M. McRoberts.

District of Columbia.

Joseph Narcissus Edmond Mallet.

Civil Service Employee, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Canada. A. B. and N. Y. Vols.
7th Regt. 1861, Inspector of Customs at D. C.
U. S. Agent of Immigrants (resigned in 1881-
dis. honored).

A. G. Mills.

New York.

M. M. Moore.

Madison.

Walter Newlin.

District of Columbia.

George W. Pratt.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Charles Roeser, Jr.

Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Wisconsin. A. B., Lawrence Univ., Wis.

Charles H. Royce.

New York.

William H. Salter.

New York.

J. R. Satterfield.

Alabama.

William M. Shuster, Jr.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

William Small.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born Scotland. U. S. Vols. 3 yrs. Clerk,
Treasury Dept. Special Agent, P. O. Dept.

L. Major Soper.

New York.

Edward Spalding.

Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
Born 1842, Me. Judge, Norfolk Co., Va.,
1880-86.

Thomas J. Staley.

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
Born 1843, Ohio. Union Army 1 yrs.

Valentine Nelson Stiles.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
Born Massachusetts.

E. L. Stillson.

Mining Engineer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, Me. 1871, 2d Me. Cav.,
1871-72. Surgeon, 8th U. S. Cavalry, 1872-73.
1873-74. Batallion, Mexico.

Alva R. Tichenor.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

J. Henry Tremain.

Rhode Island.

John B. Tyler.

Maine.

J. M. Vale.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

J. H. Whitaker.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Alexander Drummond Willard.

Class of '88, President, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1836, Me. A. B. 1856, A. M. 1858,
 Bowdoin College.

Oriss N. Wilson.

Physician, Boston.

1870.

Frank Y. Anderson.

District Attorney.

Matthew C. Roster.

General Physician, Chicago, Attorney, D. C.

W. Pierce Bell.

Teacher, New York.

Lyman H. Bennett.

W. L. H. B. D.

Henry C. Bliss.

Assistant, A. B. Va. Md. Inst.

Arthur Brownlee.

Engineer, Washington, D. C.

Livingston Browning.

Washington, D. C.

Thomas H. Callan.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Fielder B. Chew.

District of Columbia.

Mortimer Clarke, A. B., 1868.

James H. Clendenin.

Algebra.

John Richard Collette.

U. S. Civil Service, Hyattsville, Md.
 LL. M., 1878. Born 1845, Ky. Clerk, U.
 S. Treas'y, 1868.

Thomas A. Connolly.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Glenn W. Cooper.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John A. Corwine.

Paymaster, U. S. Navy.

Michael L. Courtney.

District of Columbia.

William E. Creary.

Major and Paymaster, U. S. Army.
 Born 1842, N. Y. U. S. Vol., 1861-65. Post-
 master, U. S. Soldiers' Home.

John S. Crocker, Jr.

Lawyer and Real Estate Broker, Wash-
 ington, D. C.
 Born 1844, N. Y. President of Ponce de Leon
 Co. Va. Den'y. Aud. and Sec'y. Board of
 Agriculture, D. C.

Charles Henry Dickson.

Patents, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1844, Pa. Clerk, U. S. Court of
 Appeals, D. C.

Henry R. Elliott.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John Preston Fowler.

Lawyer, Texas.
 Born 1844, Me. U. S. Atty. Dist.
 Va. Sec'y. D. C.

Nathan A. Fuller.

New York.

Henry Wise Gannett.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Born Washington, D. C.

William G. Green.

Born N. Y. M. D. Dec. 1881.

William F. Hall.

District of Columbia.

John F. Haman.

Assistant, A. B. Va. Md. Inst.

Fred. D. Hard.

Physician. Lost off coast of Oregon, 1872.

John Jay Hawkins.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1837, Ind. Private, 134th Ind. Vols.
 Sec'y. Clerk, Ind. Senate, 1861-67. Dist.
 Atty. Ind., 1864-66. Chief, Judiciary Div.,
 U. S. Treas'y Dept.

Maulsby L. Hewett.

Maryland.

Wyllys F. Hodges.

District of Columbia.

Curtis Wilson Holcomb.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Born Conn. Member, Conn. Legis., 1866.
 Act. Com. Gen. Land Office, etc.

- John William Chappell, B. S., 1877.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Alms, 1888-91. Physician to
 Alms House, Wash. D. C., 1881-82. Asst.
 Surg. U. S. Army, 1882-83. Asst. Surg.
 Hosp. U. S. Army, 1883-84. Physician, Va.
 Hosp., 1884-85.
- Leon Leigh Friedrich.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Alms, 1888-91. Physician to
 Alms House, Wash. D. C., 1881-82. Asst.
 Surg. U. S. Army, 1882-83. Asst. Surg.
 Hosp. U. S. Army, 1883-84. Physician, Va.
 Hosp., 1884-85.
- John Hepburn Yarnall.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- John A. Black.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- William K. Butler, A. M., 1879.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Alexander Yelverton Payson Gar-**
rett, Jr.
 Asst. Dir. of Alms, 1888-91. Physician to
 Alms House, Wash. D. C., 1881-82. Asst.
 Surg. U. S. Army, 1882-83. Asst. Surg.
 Hosp. U. S. Army, 1883-84. Physician, Va.
 Hosp., 1884-85.
- Charles F. Gorthum.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Randolph C. Hyatt, A. B., 1878.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Henry Lowery Emiline Johnson.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Franklin P. Grosvenor MacLean.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Thomas N. McLaughlin.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- William Cline Borden.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Henry Clay Corbett.**
 Physician, Arlington, Va.
 Born 1852, Virginia
- Middleton F. Cuthbert.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Alms, 1888-91. Physician to
 Alms House, Wash. D. C., 1881-82. Asst.
 Surg. U. S. Army, 1882-83. Asst. Surg.
 Hosp. U. S. Army, 1883-84. Physician, Va.
 Hosp., 1884-85.
- William L. Miller.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Alms, 1888-91. Physician to
 Alms House, Wash. D. C., 1881-82. Asst.
 Surg. U. S. Army, 1882-83. Asst. Surg.
 Hosp. U. S. Army, 1883-84. Physician, Va.
 Hosp., 1884-85.
- Reginald Munson.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Va. D. C.
- Richard A. Pyles.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Daniel Kenyon Shute, A. B., 1879.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Philip Gray Wales, A. B., 1881.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Edward E. Womersley.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Peter Bryson Wood.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Thomas Andrew Berryhill.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Paul Chamberlin.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Charles A. Chapman.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- George A. Derry.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- William Henry Fox.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Robert Randolph Gurley.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Henry S. T. Harris, A. M., 1883.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Walter H. Illman.**
 Physician, Matamoras, Pa.
 Born 1852, Maryland
- Dorsey Mahon McPherson.**
 Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1852, Maryland

Stephen C. Miller.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Born 1842, Pa. Pharm. D., 1888, Howard Univ., D. C. Priv., Corp. and 2d Lieut., 6th and 17th Minn. Vols. Capt. and Brevet Major of Vols.

Charles W. Richardson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1851, D. C. M. D., 1884, Univ. of Pa.
 Author of various monographs.

Willard Fillmore Thompson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1857, D. C. D. D. S., 1880, Balto. Coll. of Dental Surg. Lecturer, Med. Dept., Nat. Univ., D. C.

Joseph Richardson Walton.

Chemist and Druggist, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1846, Eng. Pharm. D., 1882, Nat. Coll. of Pharmacy, Prof. of Analytical Chemistry, Nat. Coll. of Pharmacy, D. C.

George H. Wright.

District of Columbia.

1885.

John Wesley Bovee.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1861, N. Y. Visiting Phys. to Wash. Asylum Hosp., D. C.

Alanson S. Douglas.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

George Lyman Fox.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Conn. A. B. 1878, Williams Coll.

William Bates French.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1855, D. C. Clerk, U. S. Coast Survey.

Eugene Goodwin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Leonard Knight Graves.

Physician, Pittsford, N. Y.
 Born 1826, Vt. A. B. 1849; A. M., 1846, Dartmouth Coll. M. D., 1847, Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. N. Y. Resident Phys. and Surg. W. H. and A. H. Hospitals, Blackwell Island, N. Y.

William E. Handy.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1858, District of Columbia.

Francis Ransom Lane.

Principal of High School, Washington, D. C.

Born 1858, N. H. A. B., 1881, Dartmouth Coll. Author of "Books and Reading," "Outlines of English Lit.," "Outlines of American Lit." (syllabi).

George Marx.

Naturalist and Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1838, Germany. Priv., Hosp. Steward, Act. Asst. Surg., U. S. A. Chief Draftsman, U. S. Dept. of Agr. Author of "Catalogue of the Spiders of North Am."

James P. Saffold.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

William Mercer Sprigg.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1864, Va. Resident Phys., Garfield Hosp., 1885-88. Phys. to the Poor, D. C., 1889. Member of various societies.

David Clark Stockstill.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Francis Joseph Woodman.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 N. H. A. B., 1876, Yale. Med. Exam., U. S. Pen. Bureau.
 1886.

William W. L. Cissel.

Maryland.

John F. Collins.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

James Denver Glennan.

Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Army.
 Born 1862, N. Y. M. D., 1885, Howard Univ., D. C. Asst. Surg., U. S. A., 1888.

Henry L. Gosling.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Arthur J. Hall.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Andrew F. Hofer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1829, Penn. Pharm. D., 1880, Nat. Coll. Pharm., D. C.

William G. Stimpson.

Surg., U. S. Marine Hosp. Service, Maryland. Surgeon, Fish Com., 1888-89.

Stephen Stuart White.

Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Navy.
 Born 1863, Maryland.

1887.

Henry W. Aiken.

New York.

Charles J. Barrett.

Ireland.

Frederick Henry Cleaves.

Physician, Portland, Me.

Born 1861, Maine.

George W. N. Custis.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born A. M. 1835. Died 1890, D. C., M. D. 1888. Had degree, Med. Coll. Penn. Member of N. Y. Legislature, 1860-7, and Speaker of the House.

Henry Buckmaster Deale.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1862, Md. A. B., 1882; A. M., 1885. Dickinson Coll.

William T. Gill.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Ky. Res. Phys., Emergency Hosp. and Central Dispens.

Clara Bliss Hinds.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born Mich. Author of "Child Growth," "Is Discrimination Against Women by Life Insurance Companies Wise?"

Charles K. Koomes.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1860, Va. Phys., Emergency Hosp., Washn. Asylum Hosp., and Providence Hosp., D. C.

*Michael A. Leary.

District of Columbia.

Daniel Olin Leech.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1862, Va. Asst. Phys. E. Dispensary, D. C.

William C. McKinney.

Plate Printer, Washington, D. C.

*Henry D. Nourse.

District of Columbia. Died 1890.

Josiah B. Trudgian.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

William Douglas Wirt.

U. S. Geol. Survey, Washington, D. C.

Born 1860, District of Columbia.

Jacob L. Wortman.

Washington, D. C.

1888.

Herman Holliman Birney.

Physician, West Philadelphia, Pa.

Born 1866, Ill. M. D., 1889, Univ. of Pa.

Ezra T. Campbell.

Physician, Tabor, Ia.

Born 1864, Neb. Author of Med. monographs.

Charles W. Cannon.

Physician, Bridgeport, Tex.

William Phillips Carr.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Professor of Anat., 1878-89, Johns of Anat., 1889-1900. Visceral Anat. Lect. on Anat. Born 1868, Va.

Anton Coe.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1848, Conn. Asst. Opd. Surg., Providence Hosp., 2 years. Asst. Opd. and Oral Surg., Wash. Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Corydon P. Cronk.

U. S. Signal Service, Baltimore, Md.

Born 1869, Mich. B. S., 1879, Mich. Agr. Coll.

Cooper Curtice.

Veterinarian, Dept. of Agriculture, D. C.

Born 1856, Conn. B. S., 1881, Cornell Univ. D. V. S., 1886, Columbian Vet. Coll., N. Y. Asst. Pathologist, U. S. G. S. Special Agent, Bureau of Animal Industry. Author of "Animals, Parasites of Sheep."

William J. Dillenback.

Physician, Children's Hosp., D. C.

New York. Asst. Lect. of Anat., 1889-91.

R. Maitland Ellyson.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1862, Virginia.

Arthur M. Hamilton.

Surgeon, P. M. S. S. Co., San Francisco, Cal.

Born 1866, New York.

Samuel L. Hannon.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Born 1868, Maryland.

Joseph A. Hoizgan.

Physician, Kansas City, Mo.

Born 1864, D. C. Grad. D. 1886, Nat. Coll. of Phys., D. C. Res. Asst., Columbia Hosp., D. C.

Ephraim Gardner Kimball.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.
Born 1888, N. H. A. B., 1881, Dartmouth.

William F. Morsell.

Student, Washington, D. C.
Born 1890, District of Columbia.

David M. O'Brien.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1891, District of Columbia.

Edward Roome, A. M., 1885.**Edward J. Saxton.**

Physician, Surgeon, S. D.
Born 1884, N. Y. A. B., 1881, University of Virginia.

Lewis D. Wilson, B. S., 1884.**Harry Vanderbilt Wirtz.**

Physician, Medicine, Wash.
Born 1886, N. Y. A. B., 1880, University of Virginia.
Author of "The History of the University of Virginia."

Glendie B. Young.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
A. B., 1884, University of Virginia.
1889.

Charles R. Clark.

Physician, New York City.
Born 1887, N. Y. A. B., 1881, University of Virginia.

Honore Fletcher Clark.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, Mass.

William F. Cook.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, N. Y.

Arthur Lucien De Certe.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, N. Y. A. B., 1881, University of Virginia.

Amelia Erblich.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1890, D. C.

Gena Russell Harding.

Washington, D. C.

William Dennis Horigan.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1891, D. C. Asst. Resident Phys., Columbia Hosp.

Henry A. Johnson.

Washington, D. C.

Samuel R. Means.

Born 1887, Pa. Ph. G., 1886, Phila. Coll. of Phys. Asst. Phys., Govt. Hosp. for Insane, 1887-1890. Died 1890.

Arthur C. Merriam.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, D. C.

Rosier Middleton.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Thomas B. Mohr.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
D. C. Resident Phys., Wash. Asylum, D. C.

Jose V. Noddy.

A. B., 1884.

Alexis L. Pugh.

Chief, San. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, N. Y.

Alexander J. Robinson.

Physician, Wash.
Born 1887, New York.

James H. Slater.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Robert Lee Sutton.

Physician, Opelika, Ala.
Born 1887, Ala. A. B., 1881, A. and M. Coll. of Ala. County Health Officer.

Fred. Kimball Sweet.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
D. B., 1887. Born 1887, Mass.

John Van Rensselaer.

Physician, Charity Hosp., N. Y. City.
Born 1887, N. Y. A. B., 1882, Hobart Coll.

Edwin Douglas Webb.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

1890.

Edwin Welsh Ashford.

Washington, D. C.
Born 1887, D. C. Clerk, U. S. Nat. Museum, 1888-90. Clerk, U. S. Census, 1890.

William Watson Ayres.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1867, Pennsylvania.

Madison Miles Brewer.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, Kan. Res. Phys. Garfield
 Hosp.

Charles S. Elliott.

Clerk War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, Ind. Member Acad. 1881.
 Kan. Normal Coll.

George W. H. Hitch.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Harris H. Frazier.

Clerk U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

Charles Henry Gardner, B. S., 1884.

Henry S. Goodell.

Physician, Boston, Mass.
 Born 1860, N. Y. A. B., 1882. Washington
 Coll.

Charles S. Kaff.

Physician, Providence Hosp., D. C.
 Physician, Army, 1880. Born 1860, N. Y.
 Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Nat. Museum.

John T. Kelley, Jr.

Washington, D. C.

John William Klemm.

Clerk U. S. Pension Bk., Washington, D. C.
 Born 1858, N. Y.

Daniel P. McCormick.

Clerk War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Louis Mackall, Jr.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Oscar Albert Menoual.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1850, Cal. Asst. Surg., Nineteenth
 Ohio, Civil War.

Veranus Alva Moore.

Asst. Engineer of Arsenal, Ind. Wash-
 ington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Pathology, Hist. 1890. Born
 1856, N. Y. B. S., 1880. Member, Acad. As-
 thor of many publications.

Daisy M. Orham.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1858, Ky. Teacher, Phil. School,
 Fla. Clerk, U. S. Pension Bk.

William F. R. Phillips.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Prosecutor of Am. 1890. Born 1860, Va.

Sterling Ratlin.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Am. 1890. Born 1866,
 N. C. Clerk, War Dept., Clerk, U. S. Treas.

John J. Shirley.

Clerk U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

John E. Walsh.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, D. C. Res. Hosp., Wash-
 ington.

1890.

Edmund Barry.

Surgeon, U. S. Marine Hospital Service.

Alexander T. Bierschell.

Physician, Washington, D. C.

Rufus D. Boss.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 New York. Res. Hosp., Washington.

Cornelius DeGlenbridge Beyle.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, N. Y. Asst. Surg., 1880. Asst. Surg.,
 1880. N. Y. Asst. Surgeon, Medical De-
 partment, U. S. Army.

Charles Stuart Cowie.

Physician, Newport R. I.
 Born 1860, D. C. Res. Clerk, U. S. N.

George S. Davidson.

Washington, D. C.

Charles Monte De Valde.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, N. Y. Grad. M. D. 1881,
 1882.

William Forrest Gatchell.

Clerk U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
 Asst. Dir. of Pathology, Hist. 1890. Asst. Surg.,
 1880. N. Y. Asst. Surgeon, Medical De-
 partment, U. S. Army.

Horatio C. Gilson, Jr.

Clerk War Department, Washington, D. C.

William S. Gilson.

Clerk Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Meyer Holland.

Physician, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1860, D. C. Observer, U. S. Signal
 Service.

Henry B. Hitz.

U. S. Geol. Survey, Washington, D. C.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| Henry E. Kalusowski. | Washington, D. C. | John Benjamin Nichols. | Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C. |
| Samuel H. Knight. | Washington, D. C. | Phebe R. Norris. | Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C. Born 1860, Md. B. E., 1879, Brethren's Normal Coll., Pa. |
| Frank Leech. | Washington, D. C. | Augusta M. Pettigrew. | Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C. Born 1860, Maine. |
| Alexander B. McDowell. | Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C. | Harry V. Pyles. | Washington, D. C. |
| James A. Maloney. | Otagounstelan, Washington, D. C. | John R. Wellington. | Physician, Washington, D. C. Maine. Res. Phys., Children's Hosp. |
| Oscar Addison Mack McKimmie. | Physician, Washington, D. C. Registrar and Librarian, 1887-88. Born 1868, D. C. | | |
| John H. Metzertott. | Physician, Washington, D. C. D. C. Res. Phys., Garfield Hosp. | | |

ALUMNI OF THE LAW SCHOOL.

BACHELORS OF LAWS.

1866.

James Franklin Allen.

Lawyer, Rockville, Md.

Born 1841, N. H. A. B., 1862, Dart. Coll., N. H.

M. Bailey.

District of Columbia.

Henry M. Baker.

Lawyer, Concord, N. H.; Washington, D. C.

Born N. H. A. B., 1863; A. M., 1866, Dart. Coll. Judge Adv. Genl., Nat. Guard of N. H. State Senator, N. H.

William D. Blackford.

Clerk, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.

Born 1833, Pennsylvania.

George Burgess.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

J. Irving Burns.

Washington, D. C.

A. B., Union Coll., N. Y.

George S. Coleman.

Clerk, Dept. of Labor, Washington, D. C.

John Cruikshank.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John Deering.

Lawyer, Saco, Me.

Born 1842, Me. Private, 13th Me. Inf., 1861-62.

Theodore A. Dodge.

A. B., London Univ., England.

J. Monroe Donnell.

Mass. LL. B., Harvard Coll., Mass.

Adams Emerson.

District of Columbia.

William A. Gordon, Ph. B., 1861.

*Charles P. Harmon, A. B., 1861.

Josiah Hilton Hobbs.

Lawyer, Wakefield, N. H.

Born 1836, N. H. A. B., 1859, Dartmouth Coll., N. H. Clerk, Judiciary Com., H. R. U. S., 1860-62. Chief Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, 1879-80.

Arnold Burges Johnson.

Chief Clerk, Light House Board, Washington, D. C.

Born 1834, Mass. Author of "The Modern Light House Service," "The Aberrations of Audibility of Fog Signals," "History of U. S. Light House," etc. Contributor to various magazines.

Ivory George Kimball.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1843, Me. Joint Author of "Davidson and Kimball's Comp. of Int. Rev. Law," Private, Ind. Vol. Justice, Police Court, D. C.

Edward De Witt Kinne.

Lawyer, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Born 1842, N. Y. A. B., 1864, Univ. of Mich. Mayor of Ann Arbor. Member of State Legis., 1879-80. Judge, 22d Judicial Dist.

*Benjamin G. Lovejoy, A. B., 1863.

James O. McClellan.

Lawyer, Batavia, Ill.

Born 1840, Ill. A. B.; A. M., Univ. of Chicago. Cap. 69th Ill's Vols. Master in Chancery, Circuit Court of Kane Co., Ill., 1873.

George Mason.

Washington, D. C.
Mass. A. B., Univ. of Vt.

William S. Mills.

Michigan.

Thomas J. Miller, A. B., 1864.*James Chester Normile.**

Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.
Born 1841, Va. A. M., Georgetown Coll.,
D. C. 1869, A. B., St. Louis, Eastern University,
Columbia St. Louis.

J. Van Ollenbacher.

Lawyer, Chester S. D. C.
Born Ohio. County Judge, Lawrence,
Col. S. D.

Maurice D. O'Connell.

Lawyer, Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Born 1849, N. Y. Jur. App. Iowa, Ind.
and Ill. 1874. U. S. Atty., N. Dist. Iowa,
1880-81, 1890.

Charles Henry Patterson.

Bank, Cashier, New York City.
Born 1841, N. H. A. B., 1861, Den. Coll.,
Dep. U. S. Atty., U. S. at N. Y. Cashier,
First Nat. Bank, N. Y.

Thomas Rafferty.

D. C. A. B., Philadelphia.

***Gilbert J. Raynor.**

Born 1842, N. Y. A. B., Yale. Died
Jan. 28, 1884.

George B. Sherman.

Lawyer, Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Born 1833, Vt. A. B., 1854, Baltimore Coll.,
W. Va. Mayor and Justice of the Peace,
Fort Dodge.

Frederick H. Smith.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Germany. In str. Was. Vol.
Clerk, War Dept.

Myron Lawrence Story.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1839, N. H. A. M., 1860, Middle-
bury Coll., Vt. Clerk, U. S. Pension O.

***Edward Royall Tyler.**

Born 1842, Conn. A. B., 1864, Yale. Prin.
Exam., U. S. Patent O. Died 1891.

Jacob Kendrick Upton.

Special Agent, U. S. Census, Washing-
ton, D. C.

Born 1837, N. H. Chief Clerk, U. S.
Treasury, 1877. Asst. Sec. of the Treasury,
1880-81. Auditor of Money in England,
1884. Financial Sweden.

W. Frank Warren.

Pennsylvania.

Alexander H. Wright.

Massachusetts. A. B., Yale.

1867.

***Henry W. Barry.**

Born N. Y. Entered Union Army as
private, became Major and Lieut. Col.
Sep. 1862, 1865. Regimental Quartermaster,
1861-62.

Henry D. Beaul.

Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
Born 1852, N. J. Private, Capt. 1st U. S. A.
Gen., 2d Div. Vols.

Charles H. Bacon.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Philadelphia, Pa.
New York. A. B., Oberlin Coll., O.

Charles Leland Catlin.

Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.
Born St. Paul, U. S. Army, 1860-61, 1862-63,
1864-65, 1866-67, 1868-69.

Frederick Chase.

New Hampshire. Died 1880.

A. P. Childs.

Instructor, U. S. Academy.

Alex. W. Chilton.

District Attorney.

Henry V. Cole.

New York.

James Weed Corey.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, N. Y. "Dictionary of Reptiles"
scientific terms, in preparation.

Charles Eaton Crosey.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born Miss. Clerk, App. Ptn. Treasury
Dept., Supervisor of Int. Rev. for Miss.
Law Ark.

Theodore E. Davis.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Mass. A. B., Oberlin Coll., Ohio.

William H. Day.

Clerk, Washington, D. C.

William S. Dodge.

Illinois.

William H. Doolittle.

Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, Ohio. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

Benjamin E. Egan.

Patent Lawyer, A. B. Yale.

Edgar Turbott Fensholt.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1840, N. Y. A. B. Yale. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

Reginald Fendall, A. B., 1864.

E. F. Forsyth.

New York.

Howard R. French.

Counsel at Law, Mt. Vernon, Ky.

Born 1840, Va. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

Elkanah M. Gibson.

Lawyer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Born 1841, Ind. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

J. Mason Groszler.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

George F. Graham.

Deed Master, Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, District of Columbia.

M. E. Hall.

Vermont.

H. C. Harmon.

Clerk of City, U. S. Treasury, Mt. Pleasant, Ind.

H. C. Herr.

Pennsylvania.

G. B. Holden.

Wisconsin.

W. A. Hunt.

Ohio.

E. P. Jacobson.

New York.

J. G. Kimball.

Indiana.

R. G. Kirkpatrick.

Pennsylvania.

Young Larktree.

New York.

Henry Knight Lawton.

Clerk, Treasury, Washington, D. C.

Born 1840, N. Y. A. B. Yale. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

James B. McCallis.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1840, Ohio. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

M. C. McCallough.

Illinois.

C. G. McLanaw.

Indiana.

J. M. Mason.

Indiana, Cincinnati.

J. Fred Meyers.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1840, Ohio. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

N. Byron Mendenhall.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1840, Ohio. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

S. A. Mendenhall.

Indiana, Cincinnati.

John L. Murphy.

Smith, Washington.

John McClary Perkins.

Lawyer, Boston, Mass.

Born 1840, N. H. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C.

Henry R. Pollard.

Lawyer, Richmond, Va.

Born 1840, Va. Studied in the law at Washington, D. C. and at West Point, N. Y. Admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C. in 1864. Author of "Manual of the Law of Patents," "Manual of the Law of Copyrights," and "Manual of the Law of Trademarks." Also author of several professional treatises.

Charles N. Richards.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1841, Mass. Private, 13th Mass. Vol.
 Keeper of stationery, U. S. Senate since
 1861.

Charles Roller.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Born Germany. U. S. Vol., 1861-65.

Thomas S. Samson, A. B., 1864.**William F. Scott.**

New York City.

Albert N. Seip.

Lawyer, Easton, Pa.
 Born 1840, Pa. A. M., 1870, Lafayette
 Coll. 1st Lieut. and Capt., 2d Pa. Cavalry,
 1861-64. 2d Lieut., U. S. Signal Corps, 1864-
 65. Supt., Schools, 1869. Co. Atty., 1870,
 St. Louis Co., Minn. Member State Board
 of Equalization, Minn., 1871-82.

Frank Austin Spencer.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Born 1842, Conn. A. B., 1863, Dartmouth
 Coll. Law Clerk, Treasury Dept., 1866-68.
 Merchant, New York, 1868-74. Lawyer,
 Cleveland, O., 1874-85.

William E. Spencer.

Journal Clerk, U. S. Senate, Washington,
 D. C.
 Born 1842, O. A. B.; A. M., Univ. of Wis.
 Clerk, U. S. Treas.; P. O. Dept.; Senate.

Winfield S. Strawn.

Iowa.

Amory K. Tingle.

Washington, D. C.
 Born 1841, Ind. Special Agt., U. S. Treas.
 Dept.

William David Todd.

Law and Real Estate, Denver, Col.
 Born 1846, Penn. Priv. Sec., V. Pres.,
 Colfax. Member Col. Legis. Sec., Bd of
 Edu., Denver, 14 yrs. On Staff of Gov.

Edward Tompkins, Jr.

Conn.

Matthew Trimble.

Assessor, Washington, D. C.
 Born Ohio. Member of D. C. Legis. A.
 B.; A. M., Kenyon Coll., O.

John B. Warfel.

Pennsylvania.

Woodbury Wheeler, A. B., 1866.**H. A. Wilder.**

Massachusetts.

John C. Wilson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 D. C. A. B., Georgetown Coll., D. C.

William Lyne Wilson, A. B., 1860.**Joseph Woodruff.**

Ohio.

. 1868.

Harry H. Alexander.

District of Columbia.

***E. K. Allen.**

District of Columbia.

***T. D. Anderson.**

D. C. A. B., Bowdoin Coll.

B. M. Barker.

New York.

W. R. Bartlett.

Ohio.

John W. Bell.

Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.

H. T. Bingham.

Portland, Ore.

Hiram W. Brelsford.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

George W. Bridgman.

Michigan.

***Edmund Smith Brosius.**

Born 1844, Pa. Lawyer. Died 1889.

W. H. Browne.

Maine.

S. E. Carrington.**W. W. Chase.**

New Hampshire. A. B., Dartmouth Coll.

George C. Chipman.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

Thomas J. Connor.

New York.

George L. Cook.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

J. M. Cyrus.
Illinois.

James M. Dalzell.
Ohio.

William Augustin De Caidry.
Chief Clerk Office Com. Genl. subsistence, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
Born 1843 Ga. Private 4th D. C. Vols.
Sec. Govt. Bepul. Phila. Exposition, 1876;
New Orleans Exposition, 1884-85.

George Driggs.
Lawyer Chicago Ills.

Born 1846 N. Y. Practiced in Washington New York, Columbus, Pittsburgh Judge, Circuit Court of Ill. at Chicago, 1889.

William Preston Dunwoody.
Equitable Life Ass. Sec'y, N. Y. City.
Born 1838 Ohio. Sec. National Board of Health. Author of Digest of Decisions of Third Auditor's Office, Treas. Dept. of U. S. Tax Tables.

John Joy Edson.
Sec., Equitable L. Building Assn. Washington, D. C.
Born Ohio. Private, Federal Army of Potomac, 1861-63. Clerk, U. S. Treasury Dept. until 1875.

Joseph Romanzo Edson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1847, Ohio.

J. F. Evans.
Illinois.

R. K. Evans.
Texas.

*Charles M. Fay.
District of Columbia. Died April 1868.

John Coningham Fay.
Lawyer Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, N. J. Private 1st N. J. Cav. Ass't Atty, Dept. of Justice.

†Arthur Fendall, Ph. B., 1864.

W. L. Findley.
Pennsylvania. A. B. Westminster Coll.

Eugene Allen Fiske.
Lawyer, Santa Fe N. M.
Born 1848, N. H. 2d Light Inf. Reg't, U. S. Vols. Chief Private Land's Genl. Land O. Ass't Sec. to Pres. U. S. Grant. U. S. Atty for N. M., 1889.

P. J. Flatley.
New York.

E. B. Fogg.
Pennsylvania.

Joseph Forrest.
Lawyer Washington, D. C.
Born 1849, D. C. A. B., 1885 Georgetown Univ., D. C.

Charles B. Gafney.
Lawyer, Rochester, N. H.
Born 1843 N. H. 11 and 11th U. S. Vol. Clerk U. S. Senate. Clerk, U. S. Treasury. Of firm of Worcester & Gafney. Atty., B. & M. R. R.

N. L. Gage.
Ohio.

Hiram F. Garnetson.
Lawyer, Tacoma, Wash.
Born 1843 Pa. Serg't 14th Pa. Vol Inf. Major. Major's and Sec'y Ed of Harbor Line Colon. Wash. on firm of Garnetson, Holston, Rosling & Worden.

Edwin Beecher George.
Lawyer, Groveland, Mass.
Born 1829, Mass. Comm. Serg't 31st Reg't Mass. H. A. Member Mass. House of Reps. Insurance of Senate 1861-62. Chief of Stamp Div., P. O. Dept.

Paul Goepel.
District of Columbia.

Thomas H. Graham.
Connecticut.

Edward O. Graves.
Banker, Seattle, Wash.
Born 1813, N. Y. Born A. M. 1885. Hobart Coll. Ass't Treas. U. S. Chief Bureau Engineering and Printing.

W. D. Harlan.
Surveyor, Washington, D. C.

William F. Holtzman.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841 Va. A. B. 1869, Pleasant Ridge Coll., Md.

James T. Howenstein.
Journalist, Washington, D. C.
Born 1844, Ohio. Examiner of National Banks.

George A. Huron.
Lawyer, Topeka, Kan.
Born 1848, Ind. Q. M. Serg't 7th Ind. Vols. Sec'y of Ind. Military Art. Army of Potomac, 1861-65. Judge of Probate Court, Jefferson Co., Kan., 1878-83.

Francis Preston Blair Sands.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.
Born 1847, D. C. A. B. 1869. A. M. St.
Graduated, Wash. D. C. Master of Arts.
New York, 1871.

Lorin M. Saunders.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born New York.

William E. H. Seavey.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.
Born, Cal. 1844. Law, Wash. D. C.
1869. Master of Arts, Wash. D. C.
1871. Master of Laws, Wash. D. C.
1873. Master of Science, Wash. D. C.
1875. Master of Arts, Wash. D. C.
1877. Master of Laws, Wash. D. C.

Dalson R. Seale.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.
Born 1840, N. Y. 1869. Wash. D. C.
1871. Master of Arts, Wash. D. C.
1873. Master of Laws, Wash. D. C.
1875. Master of Science, Wash. D. C.
1877. Master of Arts, Wash. D. C.

G. W. Shattucks.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.

S. J. Shattucks.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.

A. A. Shuster.

Lawyer, Wash. D. C.

John S. Simons.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Washington H. Stephens.

Gov. Washington, D. C.

F. C. Sterling.

Lawyer, New York, D. C.

Robert H. Strahan.

New York. Member of N. Y. Leg.

John R. Thompson.

Gov. F. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.

N. Hubbard Thompson.

Washington, D. C.

Charles B. Tilden.

Clerk, Cong. Cas. Washington, D. C.

J. H. Townshend.

Maryland.

John Tweedale.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1841, Pa. Private, 1861, Pa. Gov.

Chief Clerk, War Dept.

Alfred H. Vance.

Lawyer, Topeka, Kan.

G. I. Vance.

Vermont.

J. C. Wall.

New York.

Richard L. Wallach.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

William H. Walton.

Massachusetts.

Augustus Ward.

Ohio.

Nathaniel C. Warner.

Lawyer, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1869. N. Y. 1871. Wash. D. C.

1873. Wash. D. C.

Charles H. Warrick.

Young Island.

B. Weiss.

Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.

G. W. A. Wells.

Lawyer, Los Angeles, Cal.

1869. N. Y. 1871. Wash. D. C.

1873. Wash. D. C.

1875. Wash. D. C.

F. C. Wood.

Vermont.

Augustus Stokes Worthington.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

1869. Wash. D. C.

1871. Wash. D. C.

1873. Wash. D. C.

1875. Wash. D. C.

1877. Wash. D. C.

L. N. Arnold.

Ohio.

William Henry Babcock.

Lawyer, Rock Haven, D. C.

1869. D. C. 1871. Wash. D. C.

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2235. Wash. D. C.

Roger Bellis.

Clerk, College Park, Md.
Born 1840, Eng. Sergt. and Lieut. U. S. A. A. B., St. John's Coll., Md.

Robert V. Belt.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Md. In Md. Vol., Union, 1862-65. Clerk, War and Interior Dept. Ass't Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1889.

Daniel E. Cahill.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1844, Ireland. Ass't Dist. Atty. D. C.

William H. Castle.

Ohio.

Richard H. Chinn.

Washington, D. C.

N. F. Cleary.

Lawyer, Denver, Colo.

Warren I. Collamer.

First Ass't Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Vermont.

C. R. Conner.

Ohio.

M. D. Connolly.

District of Columbia.

Randolph Coyle, Jr.

Born 1843, D. C. Ass't Clerk, Supreme Court, U. S. Sec., Mexican Claims Com. Ass't U. S. Dist. Att'y, D. C. Framed the indictment of Guiteau for murder of Pres. Garfield. Died 1891.

Robert George Cunningham.

Govt. Clerk, Alexandria Co., Va.
Born Scotland. Serg't, 14th Pa. Cav. Justice of the Peace, Alex. Co., Va.

Henry Cushing.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

George Boynton Davis.

Lawyer, Ithaca, N. Y.
Born New York. U. S. Vol.

James A. Decker.

New York.

William Augustus Donnelly.

Born N. Y. Clerk, War and Treasury Dept. A. B., 1875; A. M., 1876, St. John's Coll., N. Y. Ordained as Catholic Priest by St. Joseph's Sem., N. Y. Died 1891.

Andrew B. Duvall, A. B., 1867.

John N. Ehle.

Clerk, Libry, Surg. Gen. O., Washington, D. C.
Born 1844, N. Y. Private, 2d Wis. Vols.

C. W. Eldridge.

Massachusetts.

J. B. Evans.

Iowa.

J. H. Ferguson.

Pennsylvania.

Joseph H. France, Jr., A. B., 1868.

James Fullerton.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1823, Balto., Md. Q. M. Dept., Union Army.

John R. Garrison.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1880. Born 1838, Garrisonville, Va. Deputy First Comptroller, U. S. Treas'y, 1889.

Frank Geise.

Lawyer, York, Pa.
Born 1837, Pa. Private, Serg't-Maj., 87th Pa. Vols. 2d Lieut., 32d Reg't, U. S. C. T. 1st Lieut., 54th N. Y. Vet. Vols. Prothonotary, Court of Common Pleas, York Co., Pa., 1872-75.

J. Holdsworth Gordon, A. B., 1866.

William A. Gray.

Branchville, Md.
Born 1845, D. C. Pharmacist; now retired.

Michael Green.

District of Columbia.

G. W. Guthrie.

Pennsylvania. A. B. Western Univ., Pa.

Thomas Snell Hopkins.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1845, Maryland. 16th Me. Vol. Inf.

William J. Johnston.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1843, N. Y. Three years in Union Army.

Thomas G. Jones.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Va. Ph. B. William and Mary Coll., Va.

Maurice M. Kaighn.

Lawyer, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Born 1843, N. J. In 1866 and 1869 Pa.
Vols., Law Clerk, Interior Dept., 1868-7.

Daniel S. Keller.

Lawyer, Bellefonte, Pa.
Born 1844, Pa. P. V. and C. Co., 1862, Pa.
Vols., P. V. Co., 64th, 11th, Regt. A.
R. C. 1st Col. and A. A. G. 2d Div., May
and A. A. G. 2d Div., Nat. Guard of Pa.

Franklin H. Kerfoot, Ph. B., 1869.

John S. Kidwell.

Missouri.

Tallmadge A. Lambert.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Wis. A. B., 1867. A. M., 1871.
Georgetown Univ., D. C., School Trustee,
D. C., 1878-81.

Robert H. T. Leopold.

Lawyer and Real Estate Broker, Wash-
ington, D. C.

Born 1842, Germany. Officer, 6th Pa.
Cav., 3 yrs., Chief of Div., U. S. Treasury,
Com. of Freedman's Savings and Trust Co.

George H. Leonard.

Chicago, Ill.

Alfred Lindsay, Jr.

District of Columbia.

E. King Longley.

Wisconsin.

George G. Lyon.

Seattle, Washington.

John McCrone.

New York.

George W. McCullough.

Ohio.

John N. McElwaine.

Clerk, City P. O., Washington, D. C.

Thomas M. McRoberts.

District of Columbia.

Joseph Narcissus Edmond Mallet.

Civil Service Reporter, Washington, D. C.
Born 1847, Canada. A. B., 88th N. Y. Vols.,
3 yrs., Indian Inspector, Chief of Div.,
L. O., Author of numerous magazine arti-
cles, historical.

A. G. Mills.

New York.

M. M. Moore.

Michigan.

Walter Newlin.

District of Columbia.

George W. Pratt.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

Charles Rousser, Jr.

Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Wisconsin. A. B., Lawrence Univ., Wis.

Charles H. Royce.

New York.

William H. Salter.

New York.

J. R. Satterfield.

Alabama.

William M. Shuster, Jr.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

William Small.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born Scotland. U. S. Vols., 3 yrs., clerk,
Treasury Dept. Special Agent, P. O. Dept.

L. Major Soper.

New York.

Edward Spalding.

Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

Born 1842, Me. Judge, Norfolk Co., Va.,
1880-86.

Thomas J. Staley.

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
Born 1840, Ohio. Union Army, 4 yrs.

Valentine Nelson Stiles.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
Born, Massachusetts.

E. L. Stillson.

Mining Engineer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1848, Me. Graduated, E. Me. Civ.
Eng. School, Bangor, Me. Mining School, Min-
ing Co., Butte, Mont.

Alva R. Tichenor.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

J. Henry Thurn.

Rhode Island.

John B. Tyler.

Maryland.

- J. M. Yale.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- J. H. Whitaker.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Alexander Drummond Willard.
Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1836, Me. A. B., 1863; A. M., 1866.
Bowdoin Coll.
- Oriss N. Wilson.
Pennsylvania.
1870.
- Frank Y. Anderson.
District of Columbia.
- Matthew C. Baxter.
Clerk, Population Office, Annapolis, D. C.
- *W. Pierce Bell.
District of Columbia.
- Lyman H. Bennett.
Wellesley, Mass., Pa.
- Henry C. Bliss.
Vermont. A. B., Dartmouth Coll.
- Arthur Browning.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Livingston Browning.
Washington, D. C.
- Thomas H. Callan.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Fielder B. Chew.
District of Columbia.
- Mortimer Clarke, A. B., 1868.
- James H. Clendenin.
Missouri.
- John Richard Collette.
U. S. Civil Service, Hyattsville, Md.
LL. M., 1878. Born 1845, Ky. Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, 1868.
- Thomas A. Connolly.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Glenn W. Cooper.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- John A. Corwine.
Paymaster, U. S. Navy.
- Michael L. Courtney.
District of Columbia.
- William E. Creary.
Major and Paymaster, U. S. Army.
Born 1842, N. Y. U. S. Vol., 1861-65. Postmaster, U. S. Senate, 1878.
- John S. Crocker, Jr.
Lawyer and Real Estate Broker, Wash. D. C.
Born 1847, N. Y. Justice of Peace, Fairfax Co., Va. Dep'y. Aud. and Sec'y, Board of Commerce, D. C.
- Charles Henry Dickson.
Patents, Washington, D. C.
Born Ill. 13th Ind. Vols., 1861-64. Clerk, U. S. Patent and Trademark Office.
- Henry R. Elliott.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- John Preston Fowler.
Lawyer, Preston, Texas.
Born Va. 1st. Major, Co. Art'y, Dist. Arty, 1861-62.
- Nathan A. Fuller.
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- Henry Wise Garnett.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
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- *William G. Green.
Born N. Y. M. D. Dec. 1881.
- William F. Hall.
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- John F. Hartman.
Virginia. A. B., Va. M., 1861.
- *Fred. D. Hard.
Illinois. Lost off coast of Oregon, 1872.
- John Jay Hawkins.
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- Maudslay L. Hewett.
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- Wyllis F. Hodges.
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- Curtis Wilson Holcomb.
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Born Wash., D. C. Chief Engineer,
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3193-94. 3195-96. 3197-98. 3199-00. 3201-02. 3203-04. 3205-06. 3207-08. 3209-10. 3211-12. 3213-14. 3215-16. 3217-18. 3219-20. 3221-22. 3223-24. 3225-26. 3227-28. 3229-30. 3231-32. 3233-34. 3235-36. 3237-38. 3239-40. 3241-42. 3243-44. 3245-46. 3247-48. 3249-50. 3251-52. 3253-54. 3255-56. 3257-58. 3259-60. 3261-62. 3263-64. 3265-66. 3267-68. 3269-70. 3271-72. 3273-74. 3275-76. 3277-78. 3279-80. 3281-82. 3283-84. 3285-86. 3287-88. 3289-90. 3291-92. 3293-94. 3295-96. 3297-98. 3299-00. 3301-02. 3303-04. 3305-06. 3307-08. 3309-10. 3311-12. 3313-14. 3315-16. 3317-18. 3319-20. 3321-22. 3323-24. 3325-26. 3327-28. 3329-30. 3331-32. 3333-34. 3335-36. 3337-38. 3339-40. 3341-42. 3343-44. 3345-46. 3347-48. 3349-50. 3351-52. 3353-54. 3355-56. 3357-58. 3359-60. 3361-62. 3363-64. 3365-66. 3367-68. 3369-70. 3371-72. 3373-74. 3375-76. 3377-78. 3379-80. 3381-82. 3383-84. 3385-86. 3387-88. 3389-90. 3391-92. 3393-94. 3395-96. 3397-98. 3399-00. 3401-02. 3403-04. 3405-06. 3407-08. 3409-10. 3411-12. 3413-14. 3415-16. 3417-18. 3419-20. 3421-22. 3423-24. 3425-26. 3427-28. 3429-30. 3431-32. 3433-34. 3435-36. 3437-38. 3439-40. 3441-42. 3443-44. 3445-46. 3447-48. 3449-50. 3451-52. 3453-54. 3455-56. 3457-58. 3459-60. 3461-62. 3463-64. 3465-66. 3467-68. 3469-70. 3471-72. 3473-74. 3475-76. 3477-78. 3479-80. 3481-82. 3483-84. 3485-86. 3487-88. 3489-90. 3491-92. 3493-94. 3495-96. 3497-98. 3499-00. 3501-02. 3503-04. 3505-06. 3507-08. 3509-10. 3511-12. 3513-14. 3515-16. 3517-18. 3519-20. 3521-22. 3523-24. 3525-26. 3527-28. 3529-30. 3531-32. 3533-34. 3535-36. 3537-38. 3539-40. 3541-42. 3543-44. 3545-46. 3547-48. 3549-50. 3551-52. 3553-54. 3555-56. 3557-58. 3559-60. 3561-62. 3563-64. 3565-66. 3567-68. 3569-70. 3571-72. 3573-74. 3575-76. 3577-78. 3579-80. 3581-82. 3583-84. 3585-86. 3587-88. 3589-90. 3591-92. 3593-94. 3595-96. 3597-98. 3599-00. 3601-02. 3603-04. 3605-06. 3607-08. 3609-10. 3611-12. 3613-14. 3615-16. 3617-18. 3619-20. 3621-22. 3623-24. 3625-26. 3627-28. 3629-30. 3631-32. 3633-34. 3635-36. 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3859-60. 3861-62. 3863-64. 3865-66. 3867-68. 3869-70. 3871-72. 3873-74. 3875-76. 3877-78. 3879-80. 3881-82. 3883-84. 3885-86. 3887-88. 3889-90. 3891-92. 3893-94

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District of Columbia.

Thomas C. Taylor.

Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.

John B. Thompson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1810, Md. Chief, App't Div., Interior
Dept., 1874.

Henry H. Tilley.

Rhode Island.

William Washington Wallace.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1844, Iowa.

Lester Frank Ward, A. B., 1869.**Leonard Watson.**

District of Columbia.

William Holcombe Webster.

Chief Examiner, U. S. Civil Service Com.
Washington, D. C.
Born 1820, Conn. A. B., 1861; A. M., 1864.
Treasury Coll. Comm. Lieut. Col. 10th Conn.
Vol. Inf., 1864-65. Lieut. Col. 1st Regt.
Corp., 1864-65. Chief Pay. Penn. Co., 1865-66.
Chief Examiner, U. S. Civil Service Com.
1880. Joint Author "Digest of Pension
Laws," 1880.

Edward A. Wetmore.

New York.

Horace F. White.

Vermont.

James W. Wisner.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Ill. Capt. of Co. D., 95th Ill.
Inf., 3 yrs.

Isaac B. Wunderly.

Pennsylvania.

José Maria Yznaga.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1810, Phila., Pa. C. S. A.
1872.

Howard S. Abbot.

Pennsylvania.

W. Addison, Jr.

District of Columbia.

William H. Appleton.

Lawyer, New York City.
LL. M., 1884. Born 1843, N. H. Private
to Major, N. H. Vols., 1861-66. Principal
Examiner, U. S. Pat. O.

Stark W. Arnold.

West Virginia.

Edgar P. Berry.

Teller, Washington, D. C.

John W. Bixler.

Lawyer, North Platte, Neb.
Born 1842, Ind. Lieut., 30th Ind. Vols.,
1861-62. Adv. 35th Ind., and 10th Neb.
Inf. Judge, Lincoln Co. Court, Neb.
Chairman, Board of Pen. Appeals, 1890.

Lewis C. Black.

Lawyer, Cincinnati, O.
Born 1816, O. A. B., 1871. Ohio Western
Univ. Of firm, Forker, Black and Rock-
hold.

Albert E. Boone.

Tennessee.

Paul T. Bowen.

Clerk, Treas'y Dept., Washington, D. C.

A. T. Brice.

Washington, D. C.

Eugene J. Brown.

Probate Judge, McConnellsville, O.
Born 1849, O. Mayor of McConnellsville.
Probate Judge, Morgan Co., O.

W. D. Burbage.

Clerk, Treas'y Dept., Washington, D. C.

Frank L. Campbell.

Lawyer, Mt. Pleasant, D. C.
Born 1843, W. V. Private, 58th Pa. Vols.
Chief Law Clerk, Interior Dept.

Zachary Taylor Carpenter

Born 1848 Conn. A. B. 1870. A. M. 1876.
Yale. Clerk, U. S. Treas. Y. Com. to
England for transfer of U. S. Bonds. Law-
yer. Died April 1, 1891.

John J. Chew.

Sec'y. U. S. Legation Vienna, Austria.
Born 1851, D. C. Clerk, State Dept. Pres.
Sec'y to Sec'y of State.

W. P. Clark.

District of Columbia.

***Luke Clarke.**

U. S. Army.

B. C. Coon.

Bokona Park, D. C.

L. T. Cowie.

Iowa.

Charles H. Cragin, Ph. B., 1870.***William F. Crame, Jr.**

Pennsylvania. Died 1889.

H. R. Curtiss.

Connecticut.

E. F. De Camp.

New Jersey.

James Peterson De Mattos.

Lawyer, Whitcomb, Wash.
Born 1864, Ill. LL. B., National Univ.,
D. C. Mayor, etc.

Silas J. Douglass.

New York.

J. E. Dow.

Clerk, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.

J. B. Durnall.

Colorado. Patent Attorney.

P. Edwin Dye.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1830, N. Y. Teacher, N. Y. 19 yrs.
Capt. 1860, N. Y. Vols. Capt. 26, U. S. C. T.
Maj. and Paymaster, U. S. A. Justice of
Peace, Polk Co., Iowa.

George Earle.

Law Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington,
D. C.

Ray Palmer Eaton.

Agent for Oil Refiners, Brunswick, Me.
Born 1846, Me. U. S. Vol., clerk, U. S.
Treas. 1865-73. P. O. Dept. 1877. Sup't.
Mar. Service 1877-81. Dep. Col. of Cadets,
Bath, Me., 1882-85. Com. of Subsistence,
Nat. Home for Vets., 1888-89.

***Pierre W. Forney.**

Pa. Died Oct., 1880.

Remus E. Foster.

Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.

Edward S. Fowler.

Lawyer, New York City.

Born 1839, N. Y. Clerk, War and Treas.
Dept. Dec. 1861-2d Lt. U. S. A., Capt.
Ordinance Dept., N. Y. First Assist. Ap-
prover of Pat. of N. Y. Contributor to
Magazines and Newspapers.

Lee W. Funk.

Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
Born 1846, Ohio.

Samuel Arthur Galpin.

Wire-Manufacturer, New Haven, Conn.
Born 1846, Conn. A. M., Hon. 1880.
Yale. Chief Clerk Ind. Affairs, 1876-78.

Allen B. Hayward.

Mt. Pleasant, D. C.

Arthur Hendricks.

Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

Thomas G. Hensey.

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
Born N. Y. Merchant. Vol. Navy, 1861.
N. Y. Vol. Clerk, U. S. Treas.

***J. W. House.**

Indiana.

F. H. Howe.

Washington, D. C.

Wisconsin.

James Marion Johnston.

Lawyer and Banker, Washington, D. C.
Born 1836, D. C. A. B. 1870. A. M. 1873.
Princeton. Of Riggs & Co., Bankers.

George Anderson King, A. B., 1870.**E. A. Kreidler.**

Washington, D. C.
N. Y. Chief, Preemption Div., Gen'l
Land Office.

Thomas R. Lally.

Wilmington, Del.

William A. McKenney.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1846, Washington, D. C.

Edwin J. McLain.

Maryland.

- *James F. Meguire.**
Pennsylvania.
- Frank T. Mix.**
St. Paul, Minn.
- Montague T. Moses.**
San Francisco, Cal.
- James Newlands.**
Illinois.
- George W. Partridge.**
Att'y. Real Estate and Insurance, Detroit, Mich.
Born 1831, Mass. First Ass't Exam., U. S. Pat. O. Special Inspector. Treas'y Dept. Special Agt., Dept. of Int., etc.
- A. S. Pinney.**
Iowa.
- Mayhew Plater.**
Sec., Potomac Ins. Co., Washington, D. C.
- Charles E. Postley.**
Physician, Washington, D. C.
- Henry G. Potter.**
Chief of Div., Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.
- Alfred R. Quaiffe.**
Vault Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
- *Thomas J. Reigart.**
Iowa. Died 1890.
- Sam'l W. Rittenhouse, Ph. B., 1870.**
- W. H. Rowe.**
District of Columbia.
- Martin Ryan.**
Virginia.
- William Henry Seaman.**
Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
Born 1837, N. Y. M. D., 1883, Howard Univ., D. C. Author of numerous articles in scientific journals. Prof. of Chem., Howard Univ.
- Dennis Kingsley Sickels.**
Lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
Born 1851, Mich. Author of "Sickels' Mining Laws and Decisions," 1881.
- Samuel J. Skinner.**
North Carolina.
- Walter V. Smith.**
Oregon.
- F. D. Stephenson.**
Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington, D. C.
- Jared D. Terrill.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Mich. 1st Mich. Cav., 18 mos.
- C. D. Van Aernam.**
New York.
- Thomas R. Willard.**
Illinois.
- Roger Williams.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1851, N. Y. Assessor, D. C. Clerk. Exec. O., D. C.
- B. F. Worrell.**
Chief of Div., U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
1873.
- James A. Babson.**
Clerk, Com. Customs, Washington, D. C.
- Fillmore Beall.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1837, Md. Member of Md. Legis. 1886.
- E. R. Bliss.**
Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
Born 1846, N. J. County Att'y, Cook Co. Ill., 5 yrs.
- Elias Huntington Bottom.**
Lawyer, Milwaukee, Wis.
Born 1850, Vt. A. B., 1871, Middleburg.
- T. B. Brown.**
Los Angeles, Cal.
- Alexander B. Butts.**
District of Columbia.
- Charles D. Campbell.**
Ohio.
- Campbell Carrington.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- W. H. Chadsey.**
Chicago, Illinois.
- Frank W. Clancy.**
Lawyer, Santa Fe, N. M.
Born 1852, N. H. Clerk, Dist. Court, First Jud. Dist., N. M., 1879-83. Clerk, Supreme Court, N. M., 1880-83.

J. B. Coghlan.
Commander, U. S. Navy.

Marrinus W. Conway.
Ohio.

Edward Dean Cooke.
Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
Born 1849, Iowa. Rep. in 33d Ill. Genl. Assembly.

Henry T. Crosby.
Falls Church, Virginia.

Roger W. Cull, A. B., 1870.

Philip T. Dodge.
Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.

Wilton C. Donn.
New York City.

Waverley Dodson Drinkard.
Clerk, Hagood's Office, Washington, D. C.
Born 1881, Richmond, Va.

R. C. Du Bois.
U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.

Walter P. Floyd.
Virginia.

Leonidas F. Hunt.
Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.

*Thomas Henry Janvier.
Born 1847, Ind. Clerk, P. O. Dept. Law-
yer. Died 1890.

*Rowland M. Jones.
Pennsylvania.

Abner Bailey Kelly.
Chief Clerk, Washington Gas Light Co.,
D. C.
Born 1847, D. C. A. B., 1870. A. M., 1874.
Princeton.

John D. Kerr.
Texas.

*William E. Kindrick.
Tennessee.

*Mortimer M. Leggett.
Ohio. Died October, 1873.

Carl Lentz.
Lawyer, Newark, N. J.
Born 1845, Bavaria. 1st Conn. Cav., 1861-64.

Edward McMahon.
Clerk, Washington, D. C.

James F. Medbery.
Chairman, Acad., Washington, D. C.
Born 1849, Milwaukee, Wis.

J. Arthur Patterson.
Maine.

Electus A. Pratt.
Mortgage Loans, Minneapolis, Minn.
Born 1826, N. Y. A. B. 1858 Yale. Capt.
U. S. A. Clerk War Dept. 1867-83.

George Croghan Reid.
Captain, U. S. Marine Corps, Navy Dept.
Born 1840, O. 2d Lieut., U. S. Marine
Corps, 1864. 1st Lieut., 1869. Capt., 1884.

W. B. Renney.
Capt. U. S. Marine Corps, Navy Dept.
Iowa. Judge Advocate Genl., U. S. N.

John Ridout.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1836, Md. Name changed from
John R. Williamson.

George Simmons.
Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1840, Ind. 11th Ind. Inf., 3 1/2 yrs.

Julius Solger.
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.

Richmond Joseph Southworth.
Physician, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Wis. M. D., 1866, Coll. Phys.
and Surg., N. Y. Act. Asst. Surg., U. S. A.

Rufus Hildreth Thayer.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1849, Mich. A. B., 1870. A. M., 1874.
Univ. of Mich. Trustee, Pub. Schools, D. C.

Duncan Thompson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1829, N. Y. Chief of Indian Trust
Fund Div., Custodian of Bonds, Dept. of
Int., 1871-84.

Oliver T. Thompeon, Ph. B., 1865.

Henry Clark Townsend.
Lawyer, Patents, New York City.
Born 1850, Mass. A. B., 1871. Harvard.

C. F. Whiteley. Branchville, Md.

Irving Williamson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John R. Williamson

See John Ridgall

1874

*Rafael A. Bayley.

Massachusetts

William C. Behrens.

Patent Solicitor, New York City

Born 1845, Germany. Chief Clerk, U. S. Treas. O. Prin. Ex., U. S. Pat. O.

H. H. Bliss.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

James E. M. Bowen.

Patent Lawyer, New York City

Born 1849, D. C. Prin. Ex., U. S. Pat. O.

James H. Bremerman, A. B., 1872.

C. J. Clark.

Massachusetts

Reuben Cleary.

District of Columbia

George Lyon Douglass.

Lawyer, Wichita, Kan.

Born Pa. Asst Att'y, Dept. of Justice. Member Legis. of Kan., and Chair. of Jud. Com.

James M. Durant.

Merchant, Washington, D. C.

Charles Eaton.

New Hampshire

J. D. D. Farrell.

District of Columbia

W. W. Flint.

New Hampshire

George R. Gott, B. Let., 1874.

Edwin B. Hay, B. S., 1873.

Robert Henry Harkness, A. B., 1871.

William G. Henderson.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Born 1852, District of Columbia

J. A. Hovey.

New York City.

John J. Knox.

Michigan

Philip F. Larnier.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

*Wells W. Leggett.

Born 1847, Ohio. Capt. and Additional Aide de Camp, 17 A. C. Chief Eng. 3d Div. 17, A. C., U. S. A. Graduate of West Point 1869. Pres. Brush Electric Co., Thompson-Houston Co., at Detroit. Died 1891.

W. B. Lord.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

H. R. McCalmont.

Franklin Pa.

Ohio. Special Agent, P. O. Dept.

William C. Murdock.

Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.

W. B. Nichols.

Massachusetts.

Worth Osgood.

New York.

Moritz Bernard Philipp.

Lawyer, New York City

Born Ohio. Prin. Ex. Ex. of Interferences, U. S. Pat. O.

George Evett Reardon.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

Born 1842, Va. Justice of the Peace, 1880. Author of "Reardon's Forms of Acknowledgements."

Charles C. Rhodes.

Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

Born Md. Police Justice, Balto., 6 yrs.

Charles C. Royce.

Manager "Rancho Chico," Chico, Cal.

Born 1846, Ohio. Mate, U. S. Navy, 1863-65. Chief, Land Div., Indian Office. Ethnologist, Smithsonian Institute. Dept. Com., G. A. R., 1880. Author of many papers on Indian questions.

Henry A. Seymour.

Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.

Louis W. Sinsabaugh.

Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.

J. W. Smith.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

A. S. Tompkins.

South Carolina.

John Walker.

Illinois.

E. L. C. Ward.

North Carolina.

- B. B. Winborne.
North Carolina
1875.
- Alfred W. Arrington.
Illinois.
- *Jedediah H. Baxter.
Born 1837, Vt. A. B. M. D. Univ. Vt.
Surge. 12th Mass. Vols. 1862-63. Brigade
Surge. 1862. Asst. Med. Purveyor. 1863.
Chief Med. Purveyor. 1872. Surge. Genl.
1880-90. U. S. Army. Died Dec. 4, 1893.
- Charles G. Biggs.
Maryland.
- George H. Breaker.
Lawyer. Houston, Texas.
Born 1851, North Carolina.
- E. T. Bullock.
West Virginia.
- *George B. Cabaugh.
Iowa.
- James Fairbanks Colby.
Prof. of Law and Political Science, Dart-
mouth College, N. H.
Born 1830 Vt. A. B. 1872, Dartmouth.
A. M. 1877, Yale. Author of many legal
papers.
- Frank L. Coombs.
Napri, California.
- John B. Corliss.
Lawyer, Detroit, Michigan.
Born 1851, Vt. City Att'y, Detroit, 1882-86.
- Joseph James Darlington.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born S. C. A. B. 1868, Fiskville Coll., S.
C. LL. D. 1888, Georgetown Coll., D. C.
- Charles M. Davis.
Clerk, Glenn Springs, S. C.
Born 1865, South Carolina.
- William K. Duhamel.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born D. C. A. M., St. John's Coll.
- George Leland Dyer.
Naval Officer, Navy Dept., D. C.
Born 1849, Me. Grad. Naval Acad. 1870.
Hydrographer to Bureau of Navigation,
Navy Dept.
- Robert G. Durenforth.
Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
M. D. 1870. Born Pa. Asst. Com. of
Patents.
- John G. Elliott.
Patent Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
LL. M. 1877. Born 1851 Ind. Clerk, U.
S. Treas'y. 1873-75. Exam. U. S. Pat. O.,
1876-79.
- George Congdon Gorham, Jr.
Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
Born 1854, Connecticut.
- John C. Heald.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Leverett Lyndon Leggett.
Patent Law, Cleveland, O.
Born O. M. D. 1870. Jell. Med. Coll. M.
D. 1871, Cleveland Med. Col. Homeopathic.
- Jacob Henry Niehleiter.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1833 Va. A. M. 1876, Franklin and
Marshall Coll., Pa.
- Irwin Breese Linton.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1852 Pa. Prin. Clerk, Office Sup.
Arch't, Treasury Dept.
- George T. Lovell.
Vermont.
- *Charles H. Luff.
District of Columbia. Died Feb., 1888.
- *J. Walter Lynch.
Indiana.
- Samuel Maddox.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1830, Maryland.
- Thomas Mitchell.
Clerk, Pension Office, Washington, D. C.
LL. M. 1879. Born Connecticut.
- Henry Theodore Munson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C. New York
City.
Born New Haven, Conn.
- W. N. Newbold.
North Carolina.
- Richard E. Pairo.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Henry Clay Pearson.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1845, Pa. 1st Lieut., Co. H, 21st Pa.
Cav.

William D. Postal.

Missouri

Charles Frank Rowe, B. S., 1873.**Edward J. Stellwagen.**

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.

Harold Green Underwood.

Lawyer, Milwaukee, Wis.
Born 1862, N. Y. Exam. U. S. Pat. O.,
1879-81.

Paul E. Williams.

P. O. Inspector, Delaware, O.
Born 1851, O. A. B., 1873; A. M., 1876.
Ohio Wesleyan Univ.

W. Redin Woodward.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

1876.

James Edgar Bangs, A. B., 1872.**Joseph William Barton.**

New York.

Daniel Birtwell.

Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, D. C.

Henry B. Blandy.

Clerk, U. S. Pat. Office, Washington, D. C.

Otis Bowyer.

Lawyer, Band, Texas.
Born Virginia.

William H. Bradley.

District of Columbia

Albert A. Brooke.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Richard W. D. Bryan.

Lawyer, Albuquerque, N. M.
Born 1849, N. Y. A. B., 1870, Lafayette
Coll., Pa. Astronomer, U. S. North Polar
Expedition, 1871-73.

Allen Coffin.

Massachusetts.

Howard Baldwin Crittenden.

Real Estate, San Diego, Cal.
Born 1853, Indiana.

Madison Davis.

Chief Clerk, Third Ass't Postmaster-Gen-
eral, Washington, D. C.

Linton Adams Dean.

Lawyer, Rome, Ga.
Born 1866, Ga. A. B. 1885; A. M. 1878,
Mercer Univ., Ga. Member, Ga. Senate,
1886-88.

Patrick James Donahue.

Catholic Priest, Baltimore, Md.
Born, 1849, Eng. S. T. B., 1884; S. T. L.,
1885, St. Mary's Univ., Md. Chancellor of
the Archdiocese of Balto., 1886.

H. H. C. Dunwoody.

Major, U. S. Signal Corps, Washington,
D. C.

Thomas J. Godwin.

Clerk, Washington, D. C.

Sherwood F. Gorham.

Seattle, Washington.

R. E. Hamilton.

Texas.

W. J. B. Hill.

Maryland.

Robert B. Hine.

New York.

James Franklin Hood.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1851, Ohio. Chief Appt. Div. In-
terior Dept., 1890-85.

W. W. Johnson.

Montana.

Charles G. Love.

New York

Samuel Davies McDonald.

Pennsylvania.

Robert Henry Macgill, Jr.

Maryland.

Charles F. Markell.

Maryland.

W. H. Mitchell.

Rome, Georgia.

Eugene E. Osborn.

Connecticut.

***Stephen Carr Parrish.**

Ohio.

James Harvey Peirce.

Lawyer, Chicago, Illinois.
Born 1863, Del. B. S. 1874, Conn. D. C. 1875.
Prin. Exam. and Trial Clerk U. S. Pat. O.

Charles Darwin Pennebaker.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1831, Kentucky.

Perry Benjamin Pierce.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1840, N. Y. A. B. 1866, A. M. 1868.
Robert Coll. Prin. Exam. U. S. Pat. O. 1882.

John Caldwell Poor.

Treas., Washington Gas Light Co., Wash-
ington, D. C.

Howard Lyman Prince.

Librarian, U. S. Patent Office, D. C.
Born 1840, Me. A. B. 1862, A. M. 1866.
Bowling Coll. Surgt., Lieut., Capt., 20th
Maine Vols. 1862-63.

Lenox W. Simpson.

District of Columbia.

Bradford P. Sparrow.

Bowling Green, Virginia.

Percy Thompson.

Warehouse, Kansas City, Mo.
Born 1863, N. Y. City. Statistician of
Mining, 10th Census.

Edwin Mortimer Truell.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
Born 1841, Mass. M. Acc. Eastern Bus.
Coll., Chicago. Co. E, 12th Wis. Vols., 3
Yrs. Received Congressional Medal of
Honor for valor in action. Register of
Deeds, 1867-68, Janine Co., Wis.

George E. Upham.

Illinois.

Benjamin White, A. B. 1873.

Charles Fawcett Whittlesey.

Lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
Born 1839, N. M. A. B. 1871, A. M. 1877.
Princeton. Regent, Territorial Univ.,
Wash'n, 1888-90.

Jesse H. Wilson, A. B. 1874.

Charles Henry Winston.

Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.
Born 1853, Missouri.

W. W. Woodward.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

1877

Henry Thomas Ash.

Kentucky.

Thomas Grafton Ash.

Washington, D. C.

Peter Anton Auer.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
LL. M. 1879. Born 1849, Prussia. U. S.
Vet.

Anzi Lorenzo Barber.

Real Estate and Paying, Washington, D. C.
Born 1817, Va. A. B. 1867, A. M. 1870.
Oberlin Coll., O.

Edward Deering Boyd.

Texas.

Robert Edmond Bradley.

Real Estate Broker, Washington, D. C.
Born 1836, District of Columbia.

Samuel Gordon Brent.

Alexandria, Va.

Chapin Brown, A. B. 1876.

Daniel Norman Burbank.

Chief of Div., U. S. Treas'y, Washington,
D. C.

LL. M. 1878. New York.

Charles Louis Burdett.

Massachusetts.

Benjamin Hudson Butcher.

Lawyer, Denver, Colo.
Born 1833, W. Va. Member Legis. W.
Va. Rep. and State Senator, Colo. Dist.
Att'y, 9th Judicial Dist., Colo.

*J. Mandeville Carlisle, Jr.

District of Columbia.

Ralph Meade Dement, B. S. 1875.

Edwin Forrest.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Frank Leslie Freeman.

Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1847, Mass. Prin. Exam. U. S.
Pat. Off. com. to the Univ. Elec. Expos.
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William Breech Gonsalves.

California.

Jonas Willard Greene.

Virginia.

William Augustus Gwyer, Jr.

Clerk, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1879, Nebraska.

Abraham Depue Hazen.

Third Ass't Postmaster-General, Wash-
ington, D. C.
Born Pennsylvania.

Charles Herr.

Clergyman, Jersey City, N. J.

Leonard Rossitus Hill.

South Carolina.

Hubert Howson.

Lawyer, New York City.
Born 1856, England.

Edmund Hudson.

Editor, Washington, D. C.
Born Mass. Author of "Memorial of
Mary Clemmer," Editor of "Army and
Navy Register" weekly, founded 1879; "U.
S. Gov. Advertiser," weekly, founded 1881.
"Hudson's Army and Navy List," monthly,
f. 1885; "The Nat. Democrat," weekly, f.
1889.

Simeon Francis Johnson.

Kansas City, Mo.
LL. M., 1879, Kentucky.

Israel Kimball, Jr.

N. H. Died Feb. 15, 1886.

Joseph Wheat Milburn.

D. C. Died Nov. 8, 1879.

William Naylor.

Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.

Henry Clay Nevitt.

Lawyer, Albany, N. Y.
LL. M., 1878, D. C. County Judge, Ind.

Jared Chamblin Nichols.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1837, Va. Dep. Col., C. & O. Canal.
Special Exam., U. S. Pen. Bu.

Henry O'Connor, Jr.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Myron Melvin Parker.

Lawyer, Real Estate Broker, Washington,
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Born 1843, Vt. 1st Vt. Cavalry, 3 years.
Ass't P. M., Wash'n. D. C. Pres., Board of
Trade, D. C.

Frank Lee Perley.

District of Columbia.

Lezaré Phenix.

New York City.

Ivory Hurd Pike.

Lawyer, Bloomington, Ill.
Born 1844, Me. LL. B., Nat. Univ. U. S.
Vol. 3 yrs. Twice Member of Ill. Legis.

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- Charles Russell Cleaves.
Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington,
D. C.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1861, Me.
- Fred G. Coldren.
Washington, D. C.
- Palmer Coolidge.
Lawyer, New York City.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1860, Mass.
- Charles S. Crossman.
Massachusetts.
- Thomas Fletcher Dennis.
LL. M., 1885, Illinois.
- J. T. Downs.
Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885, Maryland.
- J. D. Dunwiddie.
Wisconsin.
- Edmund S. Durment.
Indiana.
- J. Morgan Easterling.
Lawyer, Kearney, Neb.
Born 1860, Ky. LL. M., 1885, Georgetown
Univ., D. C.
- James H. Ellsworth.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

- Green A. Eversole.
Lawyer, Poorfork, Ky.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1853, Ky. Clerk, U. S. Treasury, 1883-90.
- J. H. Foster.
Indiana.
- Walter Bruce Grant.
Lawyer, Boston, Mass.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, Wis. Ass't Law Clerk, U. S. Pen. Bu.
- Otto Gresham.
LL. M., 1884, Indiana.
- Charles Camac Hulpine.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885, New York.
- Sumner C. Haseltine.
Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.
LL. M., 1884. Born 1859, Wis.
- William D. Henry.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1855, Va. Sec. Bd of Steamboat Inspectors. Clerk, War Dept.
- Thomas Berry Higgins.
Lawyer, Spokane Falls, Wash.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, D. C.
- Henry Clay Howard.
Lawyer, Paris, Ky.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1860, Kentucky.
- Thomas Millard Johnson.
Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1884, Kansas.
- Jacobus Seneca Jones.
Clerk, Interior Dept., D. C.
Born 1850, Tenn. Clerk, Genl. Land Office, 1880.
- Samuel Harlan Kelley.
Lawyer, St. Joseph, Mo.
Born 1861, Ind. Clerk, U. S. Treasury, 1882-85. Chf. Clk., U. S. Land O., Wakeeney, Kan., 1885-86.
- J. A. Kemp.
Washington, D. C.
- John McLean Lipscomb.
Clerk, Interior Dept., Mt. Pleasant, D. C.
Born 1860, District of Columbia.
- Frederick William Matteson.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885, Illinois.
- H. M. Musgrave.
Michigan.
- Myron H. Phelps.
Patent Lawyer, New York City.
Born Ill. A. B., 1879, Yale. LL. B., 1885, Columbia Law School, N. Y.
- James H. Pierce.
Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1840, Ky. U. S. Marshal, state senator, clerk of Probate Court, etc.
- George N. Pollard.
Vermont.
- George A. Prevost.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born New Jersey.
- James Quackenbush Rice.
Principal Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington D. C.
Born 1859, Conn. A. B., 1882, Yale.
- Mason N. Richardson, A. M., 1883.
- Thornton W. Sargent.
Lawyer, Wichita, Kan.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, Ohio. A. B., 1882, Univ. of Mich.
- Cleon J. Sawyer.
Lawyer, Brooklyn, N. Y.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, N. H. A. B., 1881, Williams Coll.
- Joseph Shillington.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1860, D. C. Ass't U. S. Atty., D. C., 1888-89.
- George M. Smith.
Washington, D. C.
- William M. Stuart.
Clerk, Census office, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885, Maryland.
- Joseph Stewart.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885, Kansas.
- George Fred Stone.
Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1885. Born 1858, N. Y.
- Edward Trabue.
Tennessee.

John A. Vail.
Indiana.

F. C. Van Vliet.
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Richard Wainwright.
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Clerk, City P. O., Washington, D. C.

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LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, Minn. A. B.,
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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, District of Columbia.

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Clerk, Washington, D. C.
Born 1859, Mass. Special Exam., U. S.
Pen. O., 1894-86.

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LL. M., 1885, Michigan.

William W. Wilshire, Jr.
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LL. M., 1885. Born 1859, Ill. Clerk, U.
S. Land O., 1883-89.

Court Foster Wood.
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LL. M., 1885. Born N. Y. Township
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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

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Law Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Wash-
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LL. M., 1886. Registrar and Librarian.
1886-87.

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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born New Jersey.

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Ass't Supt., M. O. B., Washington P. O.,
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Born 1857, District of Columbia.

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Clerk, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1864, Maryland.

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Assistant, U. S. Coast Survey, Washing-
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LL. M., 1886, District of Columbia.

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Law, Loans, and Real Estate, Seattle,
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LL. M., 1885. Born 1860, O. A. B., 1882,
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LL. M., 1886. Born 1860, D. C.

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Indiana.

Clinton Gage.
Lawyer, Boston, Mass.
Born 1864, Me. Of firm, Bartlett, Gage &
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Lawyer, Santa Rosa, Cal.
LL. M., 1885. Born Mo. Ass't Dist. Att'y,
Sonoma Co., Cal.

Preston B. Gillette.
Kansas.

Alberton H. Hall.
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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, District of Columbia.

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LL. M., 1886. Born 1858, O. A. B., 1880;
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S. H. Lewis.
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John A. Luce.
Montana.

Theodore B. MacDonald.
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Douglass S. Mackall.
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LL. M., 1886. Born 1894, Va. Clerk, Int.
Rev. Bu.

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Lawyer, Spokane Falls, Wash.
Born 1862, Pennsylvania.

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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born District of Columbia.

F. A. Meyer.
LL. M., 1885, California.

Guion Miller.
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LL. M., 1886. Born 1861, Md. A. B.,
1885; A. M., 1888. Swarthmore Coll., Pa.

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LL. M., 1886, Ohio.

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LL. M., 1886. Born 1863, Tenn. 1st Asst
Exam., U. S. Pat. O.

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LL. M., 1886, District of Columbia.

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Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886, Wisconsin.

William M. Offley.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1865, New York.

Edward H. Patterson.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886, Massachusetts.

Walter Brown Patterson.
Teacher, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1860, N. H. A. B.,
1885; A. M., 1888, Dartmouth.

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Born 1868, Mass. A. B., 1882, Dartmouth
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Born 1862, Ky. A. B., 1883, Vanderbilt
Univ. A. M., 1884, Univ. of Mich. Prop.
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mond Water and Light Co.

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LL. M., 1886. Born 1864, Ill. Asst Chief
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John Raum.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1861, Illinois.

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Born 1861, D. C. Ethnologist. Author
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Aborigines. Died 1891.

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Sec'y, Wash'n Loan & Trust Co., Wash-
ington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1860, Ohio.

Angelo C. Scott.
LL. M., 1886, Kansas.

John P. Shepperd.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born N. C. Asst U. S. Atty, D. C.

S. A. Shipman.
Clerk, Pension Office, D. C.
LL. M., 1886, Kansas.

Bruce Simmons.
LL. M., 1886, Virginia.

H. W. Slocum, Jr.
New York.

F. De-L. Smith.
LL. M., 1885, New York.

James H. Spalding.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1862, Kansas.

Hawkins Taylor.

Washington, D. C.

William W. Townsend.

Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Mt. Pleasant, D. C.
LL. M., 1886, District of Columbia.

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Asst. Chief, Law Div., Pension O., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886. Born 1846, Conn.

W. F. Warriner.

Clerk, Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1886, Connecticut.

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Born 1860, Wis. Ph. B., 1883, Lafayette Coll.
1886.

John Shepard Barker.

Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, District of Columbia.

Charles Bendheim.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

John A. Blevins.

LL. M., 1886, Missouri.

Caleb P. Bourne.

Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.

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Lawyer, Rochester, N. Y.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1864, Virginia.

Samuel Robbins Church, A. B. 1884.**Charles Shedd Clark.**

Supervisor, Public Schools, Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, Mass. A. B., 1882, Dartmouth Coll.

Myer Cohen.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1866, D. C.

Hedley Vicars Cooke.

Lawyer, Denver, Colo.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1862, Pa. A. B., Lehigh Univ.

John Thomas Doyle.

Sec., U. S. Civil Service Com., Washington, D. C.
Born 1859, N. Y. Clerk, P. O., N. Y., 1877-83. Stenogr., U. S. Civil Service Com., 1883-86. Sec., 1886.

Thomas Durant.

Clerk, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, District of Columbia.

Otto G. Eckstein.

Lawyer, Wichita, Kan.
Born 1864, Germany. Author of "Essay on Pensions," 1886. Clerk, U. S. Pen. O.

Arthur P. Greeley.

Principal Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, New Hampshire.

William B. Greeley.

Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, New Hampshire.

A. B. Hall.

District of Columbia.

Frank R. Hubachek.

Minneapolis, Minn.

Lee Hutchins.

Washington, D. C.

William Harrison Jackson.

Lawyer, Cincinnati, O.
Born 1864, Ala. Asst. Solicitor, C. & O. R'y Co.

Robinson L. Johns.

LL. M., 1887, Minnesota.

F. H. Keller.

LL. M., 1886, Pennsylvania.

***Quincy E. C. Kendall.**

LL. M., 1887. Born Mass. Clerk, U. S. Pen. O. Lawyer. Died 1888.

W. P. Kinney.

Kansas City, Mo.

George Koehler.

Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Mt. Pleasant, D. C.

Frederic Duncan McKenney.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1863, D. C. A. B., 1884; A. M., 1887, Princeton.

Grafton Mason.

Superior City, Wis.
LL. M., 1887, District of Columbia.

- Levi W. Naylor.
Hyattsville, Md.
- Pickens Neagle.
Clerk, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
- William Quinby.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1860, N. H. A. B., 1883; Dartmouth. Teacher Public Schools, District of Columbia.
- Thomas A. Robbins.
Gov. & Clerk, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, Wis. LL. M., 1887, Georgetown Univ., D. C.
- William Stratton Roubush.
Lawyer, New Orleans, La.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1868, Miss. Special Exam., U. S. Pen. O.
- James M. Sprowls.
Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, Iowa.
- Alexander S. Stewart.
Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, District of Columbia.
- Henry Clay Stewart, Jr.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1862, D. C. A. B., 1881; A. M., Princeton.
- John Sylvester Stewart.
Lawyer, Houston, Tex.
Born 1864, Texas.
- N. S. Stockwell.
Illinois.
- Arthur T. Stoutenburgh.
P. O. Inspector, Chattanooga, Tenn.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1862, N. J. Ph. B., 1884, M. S., 1887, Lafayette Coll. Clerk, U. S. Treas., 1884-90.
- Charles E. Sumner.
Michigan.
- Fred Elmer Tasker.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, N. H. Ph. B., 1884, Wesleyan Univ.
- A. M. Tillman.
LL. M., 1886, Tennessee.
- E. F. Walker.
LL. M., 1887, District of Columbia.
- J. S. Whitehouse.
Pennsylvania.
- Henry C. Wood.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
- Frederick B. Young.
New Jersey.
- 1887.
- J. H. Adams.
District of Columbia.
- W. Spencer Armstrong.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1860, D. C.
- Robert Bruce Bagby.
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888, Indiana.
- G. R. Blodgett.
Maine.
- S. Isidore Bradley.
Washington, D. C.
Born 1842, Connecticut.
- Frank Steele Bright.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887. Born 1864, Ind. A. B., 1884; A. M., 1887, Indiana Coll.
- Alexander Britton.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1867, D. C.
- Bodford Brown.
Illinois.
- Eugene A. Byrnes.
Prosecutor, Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1862, N. Y. A. B., 1884, Univ. of Mich.
- Willard S. Campbell.
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, W. Va. Ph. B., 1884; M. S., 1887, Lafayette Coll., Pa.
- James Albert Case.
Asst. Secretary, Interstate Commerce Coll., Washington, D. C.
Born 1860, Ind. A. B., 1884, Univ. of Mich. In charge of compilation, I. C. C.
- J. B. Chamberlain.
LL. M., 1887, Massachusetts.

Frederick E. Chapin.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1860, New York.

U. S. G. Cherry.

Lawyer, Sioux Falls, S. D.
Born 1863, Ohio. A. M., 1885, Ohio Normal Univ. Of firm Cherry & Powers.

Robert Stuart Coleman.

Law Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1866, Virginia.

Thomas H. Cornett.

Judge, Kearney, Neb.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1862, Va. County Judge, and Judge Probate Court, Buffalo Co., Neb.

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Lawyer and Claim Agent, Washington, D. C.
Born 1861, Virginia.

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Clerk, Dept. of Justice, Washington, D. C.

Sidney H. Dent.

Lawyer, Denver, Colo.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1861, Wash. Cadet Mids., U. S. N., 1876-80.

Marion Dorian.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1858, D. C. Special Exam., U. S. Pen. Bu.

William E. Dyre.

Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888, Ohio.

George M. Eckels.

Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.

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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1864, France.

S. Herbert Giesy.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1862, Pa. A. B., 1885; A. M., 1888, Trinity Coll., Conn. U. S. Geol. Survey, 3 yrs.

A. S. Grandy.

North Carolina.

David Lauck Grayson.

Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
LL. M., 1888. Born Virginia.

Theodore Henry Greene.

Clerk, U. S. Treas'y, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born Mississippi.

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Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, D. C.

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Born 1863, Pa. Ph. B., 1886, Sheffield Sci. Sch.

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LL. M., 1887. Chicago, Ill.

Aylett T. Holtzman.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

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Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888, Iowa.

Harry C. Kennedy.

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LL. M., 1888, District of Columbia.

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LL. M., 1887. Born 1867, Va. Stenographer, U. S. Pen. Bu.

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Edwin Nauck.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1867, D. C.

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LL. M., 1888, District of Columbia.

Henry W. Price.

Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
LL. M., 1888. Born 1865, Pa. A. B., 1885,
Johns Hopkins Univ., Md.

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Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1887, Pennsylvania.

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Born 1813, Pa. Priv. Co. E. 127th Pa.
Vol. Exam., U. S. Pat. O. 12 yrs.

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LL. M., 1888, New York.

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LL. M., 1888. Born 1864, Eng. Clerk,
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Francis H. Stephens, A. M., 1885.

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LL. M., 1888. Born 1861, Me. A. B.
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LL. M., 1887, New York.

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Lawyer, Omaha, Neb.
LL. M., 1888, Ohio.

1888.

Kernal Rufus Babbitt.

Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889. Born 1864, Michigan.

William K. Barton.

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Charles H. Bates.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889. Born 1868, D. C.

Alexander H. Bell.

Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Montgomery Blair.

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Born 1805, D. C. A. B., 1886; A. M., 1889,
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Born 1861, Va. A. B., 1883, Mass. Coll.

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LL. M., 1889. Born 1866, D. C. U. S. Com.,
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LL. M., 1889, Dak.

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LL. M., 1889. Born 1868, Ohio. B. S.,
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Lorenzo E. Dickey.

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LL. M., 1889. Born 1860, Ill. Priv. Sec., Sec. of Navy.
- N. Columbus Harper.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1863, D. C. Ass't Clerk, Police Court, D. C.
- Elmer W. Hart.**
Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, D. C.
LL. M., 1889, Wisconsin.
- William H. Heald.**
Delaware.
- William J. Hendricks.**
Clerk, Washington, D. C.
- William L. Hillyer.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Frank Wilber Holt.**
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- Tracy Lillie Jeffords.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1857, Ill. Ph. B., 1886, Univ. of Vt.
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Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
- Charles A. Keigwin.**
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Born 1862, Ind. A. B., 1881; A. M., 1886, Hanover Coll.
- William David Lambuth.**
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889. Born 1861, Ky. A. B., 1885, State Coll. of Ky.
- Russell H. Landale.**
LL. M., 1888, Virginia.
- Carroll McKenney.**
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Born 1861, D. C. A. B., 1886; A. M., 1889, Princeton.
- Herbert Lemuel McNair.**
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- Manton Maverick.**
Clerk, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889. Born 1863, N. Y. A. B., 1885, Harvard.
- Charles Newell.**
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LL. M., 1889. Born 1847, Pa.
- Henry W. Olds.**
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
Born 1859, District of Columbia.
- Frederick Hale Parkhurst.**
LL. M., 1888, Maine.
- John Pelham.**
Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1888, Alabama.
- Edward E. Perley.**
Special Examiner, U. S. Pension Office.
LL. M., 1889, Pennsylvania.
- Zephaniah B. Rawson.**
Maine.
- Wilson Gurley Reed.**
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LL. M., 1889. Born 1868, D. C.
- C. Elmo Robinson.**
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- William N. Sayre.**
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- John H. W. Schmidt.**
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LL. M., 1889. Born 1857, Ohio.
- Jacob B. Shiley.**
Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Born 1838, N. Y. U. S. Vol., 1863-65. P. M., Fayette, N. Y., 1878-84.
- Albert D. Shrewsbury.**
Charleston, W. Va.
LL. M., 1889, West Virginia.
- Charles L. Sturtevant, B. S., 1885.**
- John Bryant Torbert.**
Draughtsman, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889. Born 1867, D. C.
- Lemuel Towers, Jr.**
Sec., Lincoln Fire Ins. Co., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1889, District of Columbia.

- A. Waller.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
1889.
- David Cornelius Bangs.
Stenographer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1866, D. C. Author of
class song "Farewell."
- Richard Warren Barkley.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
Born 1869, Missouri.
- Philip F. Barrington.
Stenographer, Washington, D. C.
- James Wilson Bayard.
Lawyer, Germantown, Pa.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1860, Pennsylvania.
- Howard W. Blanchard.
Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington,
D. C.
- Francis J. Byrne.
Clerk, U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1868, New York.
- Archer Latrobe Carroll.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1868, Miss. Law Clerk,
U. S. Treasury.
- Pierre Pineton, Comte de Chambrun.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1860, France.
- Morris W. Chase.
LL. M., 1889, New York.
- Walter Collins Clephane.
Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1867, Conn. Com'r
Court of Claims; U. S. Con'r. Exam. in
Chancery.
- Lendell Allen Conner, Jr.
Deputy, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1868, D. C.
- Arthur Stanhope Dudley.
Special Examiner, U. S. Pension Bureau,
Detroit, Mich.
Born 1865, O. Ph. B., 1886, Kenyon Coll.
- Stephen D. Fessenden.
Clerk, Dept. of Labor, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, Massachusetts.
- George E. Fleming.
Sec., Real Estate Title Ins. Co., Washing-
ton, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, Indiana.
- Benjamin C. Garrett.
Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, Virginia.
- Milton B. Gilmore.
Jackson, Tenn.
- William D. Hadger.
Detroit, Mich.
- G. H. Hammond.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, Minnesota.
- William Moore Hatch.
Clerk, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1864, Vt. A. B., 1886,
Dartmouth. Clerk, P. O. D., and Interstate
Commerce Com.
- Robert H. Hazard.
Fire Insurance, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890. Born 1864, D. C.
- Samuel Augustus Hobson.
Lawyer, Greensboro, Ala.
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Univ.
- Adolph A. Hoehling, Jr.
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LL. M., 1890, D. C.
- W. B. Howell.
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, New Jersey.
- Walter Shields Lamm.
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LL. M., 1890. Born 1866, Ill.
- Clarence Edwin Latimer.
Special Ag't, U. S. Census, Washington,
D. C.
Born 1864, District of Columbia.
- Lawrence N. Lee.
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- Oscar Luckett.
Stenographer, Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1890, District of Columbia.
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Born 1864, Ill. A. B., 1884, Shurtleff Coll.,
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LL. M., 1889. Born 1867, D. C.

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Prof., U. S. Navy, 1890. Ass't Secretary of
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"Boys of 1812," Bost., 1887. "Sailor Boys
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Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
- Avery D. Andrews.**
U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
- Ernest S. Bartlett.**
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- William O. Belt.**
Washington, D. C.
- Augustus Osburn Bourn, Jr.**
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Born Rhode Island.
- N. Landon Burchell. A. M., 1883.**
- S. D. Caldwell.**
Employee, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C.
- George Campbell.**
Washington, D. C.
- John H. Campbell.**
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
- Frederic Carragan.**
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- Frank E. Carstarphen.**
Denver, Col.
- J. G. Cohen.**
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- James J. Corridon.**
Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
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- Paul H. Cromelien.**
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- D. T. Cross.**
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Washington, D. C.
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Washington, D. C.
- H. F. Griffin.**
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- J. H. Harmon.**
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- Porter D. Haskell.
Ass't Examiner, U. S. Patent Office,
Washington, D. C.
- W. T. Hewetson.
Washington, D. C.
- Edward S. Hosmer, A. M., 1885.
- Mateo H. Jepper.
Washington, D. C.
- J. Claude Keiper.
Washington, D. C.
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Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
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- Fulton Lewis.
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Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.
LL. M., 1891, Georgia.
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Washington, D. C.
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Computer, Washington, D. C.
- H. S. McKnight.
Clerk, U. S. Patent Office, Washington,
D. C.
- Charles E. McNabb.
Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
- William B. Mathews.
Washington, D. C.
- W. A. Mearns.
Washington, D. C.
- Bellum Miller.
Claim Agent, Washington, D. C.
- George W. Miller.
Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
- T. Percy Myers.
Book-keeper, Washington, D. C.
- Harry Newcomb.
Washington, D. C.
- Harry W. Newton.
Book-keeper, Washington, D. C.
- Jarvis P. O'Brien.
Washington, D. C.
- Orlando Gray Palmer.
Teacher, Washington, D. C.
LL. M. 1891. Born 1861, Iowa. B. S.,
1887, Kansas State Agr. Coll. Capt., Kan-
sas Nat. Guard. Clerk, U. S. Census Office.
Writer of newspaper articles and of music.
- Henry L. Parker, Jr.
Washington, D. C.
- Zera D. Patterson.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
- J. VanNess Philip.
Washington, D. C.
- Henry W. Reed.
Washington, D. C.
- Lawrence O. Robbins.
Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
- J. C. Ross.
Teacher, Washington, D. C.
- J. Harrison Smith.
Washington, D. C.
- Herbert Baird Stimpson.
Librarian, U. S. Nat. Museum, Washing-
ton, D. C.
LL. M., 1891. Born Maryland.
- J. Frank Stoner.
Washington, D. C.
- Otis D. Swett.
Washington, D. C.
- Frank D. Syrich.
Washington, D. C.
- J. Bradley Tanner.
Clerk, U. S. Pension Office, Washington,
D. C.
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Clerk, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
- Frank C. Townsend.
Washington, D. C.
- Irving C. Townsend.
Ass't Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Wash-
ington, D. C.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Edward Amory Trescot. Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Born 1867, S. C. Sec. to U. S. Delegates to Internat. Amer. Congress. | J. Edward Williams. Washington, D. C. |
| Francis W. Vaughn, Jr. Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C. | Steve W. Williams. Washington, D. C. |
| Alfred A. Wheat. Teacher, Washington, D. C. | Thomas A. Witherspoon. Washington, D. C. |
| L. Prevost Whitaker. Washington, D. C. | Henry F. Woodard. Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Born 1864, District of Columbia. |
| George L. Wilkinson, B. S., 1888. | Akira Yamamoto. Washington, D. C. Born 1866, Tokio, Japan |

MASTERS OF LAWS.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1878. | Benjamin George Green. Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo. Born 1855, N. C. LL. B., Georgetown Univ., D. C. Of firm Van Dorston & Green. |
| Charles Frederick Benjamin. Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Born 1842, England. LL. B., 1876, George- town Univ., D. C. Sergt.-Maj., 10th N. Y. Vols. Correspondence Clerk, War Dept., 1863-71. Secretary, Southern Claims Com., 1871-80. | William A. Gwyer, Jr., LL. B., 1877. |
| Daniel N. Burbank, LL. B., 1887. | Frank H. Hall, LL. B., 1879. |
| John R. Collette, LL. B., 1870. | Simeon F. Johnson, LL. B., 1877. |
| Michael A. W. Louis. Washington, D. C. | George W. Kern, LL. B., 1878. |
| Henry C. Nevitt, LL. B., 1877. | Thomas Mitchell, LL. B., 1875. |
| Wm. A. Purrington, LL. B., 1878. | Frank W. Pagenhoff. Special Examiner, U. S. Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C. Born 1851, Wisconsin. |
| Leon Tobriner, LL. B., 1877. | Charles D. Sloan, LL. B., 1877. |
| 1879. | William T. Snyder, LL. B., 1877. |
| Peter Anton Auer, LL. B., 1877. | Benjamin White, LL. B., 1876. |
| J. Walter Cooksey, LL. B., 1878. | *Edward D. Wright, LL. B., 1878. |
| L. Berkley Cox. Virginia. | 1880. |
| Harry Edgar Davis, LL. B., 1878. | Shelton T. Cameron, LL. B., 1879. |
| John G. Elliott, LL. B., 1875. | Melville Church, LL. B., 1879. |
| Weston Flint. Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Born 1835, N. Y. A. B., 1860; A. M., 1863. Union Coll., N. Y. Ph. D., 1886, Alfred Univ., N. Y. Ohio State Mil. Agt., 1867-70. U. S. Consul, Chinkiang, China, 1871-74. Librarian, U. S. Pat. O., 1877-85. Chair- man, B'd Exam., U. S. Civil Service Com., 1884-88. Statistician, U. S. Bu. of Educa- tion, 1889- | William T. S. Curtis, LL. B., 1879. |
| | *James H. Day, LL. B., 1879. |
| | John R. Garrison, LL. B., 1869. |
| | C. G. Gould, LL. B., 1879. |
| | Frederick L. Harvey, LL. B., 1879. |
| | John R. Hiecox. New York. |
| | William H. Pearce, LL. B., 1879. |

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1881.

William R. Bushby, LL. B., 1880.

Louis Dale Carman, LL. B., 1880.

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William T. Kent, LL. B., 1880.

William B. King, LL. B., 1880.

Horatio J. Lauck, LL. B., 1880.

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J. H. Mason, LL. B., 1880.

Thos. J. MacNamee, LL. B., 1879.

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William S. Parks, LL. B., 1880.

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1882.

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William F. Cooper, LL. B., 1881.

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Map and Guide Book. The National
Guide for Executors and Administrators
in Vt. Editor of "The National De-
man."

Edmund J. Moffat.

New York.

Oscar Nauck, LL. B., 1881.

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Blair Lee, LL. B., 1882.

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Edward F. Waite, LL. B., 1883.

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E. N. Bethell, LL. B., 1885.

Charles R. Cleaves, LL. B., 1884.

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Thomas F. Dennis, LL. B., 1884.

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James P. Babcock.

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F. L. Marshall, Jr., LL. B., 1885.

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A. M. Tillman, LL. B., 1886.

W. W. Townsend, LL. B., 1885.

W. F. Warriner, LL. B., 1885.

1887.

F. S. Bright, LL. B., 1887.

J. B. Chamberlain, LL. B., 1887.

Fred. F. Church, LL. B., 1886.

Samuel R. Church, LL. B., 1886.

Myer Cohen, LL. B., 1886.

Thomas Durant, LL. B., 1886.

Arthur P. Greeley, LL. B., 1886.

William B. Greeley, LL. B., 1886.

J. H. Himes, LL. B., 1887.

Robinson L. Johns, LL. B., 1886.

*Q. E. C. Kendall, LL. B., 1886.

Fred. D. McKenney, LL. B., 1886.

A. C. MacNulty, LL. B., 1887.

Grafton Mason, LL. B., 1886.

William Quinby, LL. B., 1886.

H. F. Reich, LL. B., 1887.

W. S. Roubush, LL. B., 1886.

J. M. Sprowls, LL. B., 1886.

A. S. Stenart, LL. B., 1886.

Henry C. Stewart, Jr., 1886.

A. T. Stoutenburgh, LL. B., 1886.

E. F. Walker, LL. B., 1886.

L. L. Waters, LL. B., 1887.

1888.

W. S. Armstrong, LL. B., 1887.

Robert B. Bagby, LL. B., 1887.

Alexander Britton, LL. B., 1887.

Eugene A. Byrnes, LL. B., 1887.

Frederick E. Chapin, LL. B., 1887.

R. Stuart Coleman, LL. B., 1887.

Sidney H. Dent, LL. B., 1887.

William E. Dyre, LL. B., 1887.

Leon D. Geneste, LL. B., 1887.

D. Lauek Grayson, LL. B., 1887.

Theodore H. Greene, LL. B., 1887.

William H. Huston, LL. B., 1887.

Fred. W. Kean.

Ohio.

Harry C. Kennedy, LL. B., 1887.

William R. Kennedy, LL. B., 1887.

Russell H. Landale, LL. B., 1888.

Edwin Nauek, LL. B., 1887.

Fred. H. Parkhurst, LL. B., 1888.

- John Pelham, LL. B., 1888.
 William C. Prentiss, LL. B., 1887.
 Henry W. Price, LL. B., 1887.
 Charles E. Sackett, LL. B., 1887.
 Frederick L. Siddons, LL. B., 1887.
 Frank H. Stephens, LL. B., 1887.
 George W. Titcomb, LL. B., 1887.
 William Grant Webster.
 Clerk, Interior Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Born 1864, Ill. A. B., 1886, Harvard.
 John T. Williams, LL. B., 1887.
 1889.
 Kurnal R. Babbitt, LL. B., 1888.
 Charles H. Bates, LL. B., 1888.
 C. A. Brandenburg, LL. B., 1888.
 James C. Bushby, LL. B., 1888.
 Lewis W. Call, LL. B., 1888.
 Wesley G. Carr, LL. B., 1888.
 Esek H. Carver, LL. B., 1888.
 Morris W. Chase, LL. B., 1889.
 John F. Cromelien, LL. B., 1888.
 Benjamin W. Hanna, LL. B., 1888.
 Elmer W. Hart, LL. B., 1888.
 Frank W. Holt, LL. B., 1888.
 William D. Lambuth, LL. B., 1888.
 Luther M. Longshaw.
 Lawyer, Washington, D. C.
 Ala. Of firm, Longshaw & Ballard
 Herbert L. McNair, LL. B., 1888.
 Manton Maverick, LL. B., 1888.
 Charles Newell, LL. B., 1888.
 Edward E. Perley, LL. B., 1888.
 Wilson G. Reed, LL. B., 1888.
 Ernest L. Schmidt, LL. B., 1889.
 John H. W. Schmidt, LL. B., 1888.
 Albert D. Shewsbury, LL. B., 1888.
 Charles L. Sturtevant, LL. B., 1888.
 John B. Torbert, LL. B., 1888.
 Lemuel Towers, Jr., LL. B., 1888.
 Perry B. Turpin, LL. B., 1883.
 Laomer West.
 Clerk, U. S. Treas., Washington, D. C.
 1890.
 David C. Bangs, LL. B., 1889.
 Richard W. Barkley, LL. B., 1889.
 James W. Bayard, LL. B., 1889.
 Francis J. Byrne, LL. B., 1889.
 A. L. Carroll, LL. B., 1889.
 Pierre de Chambrun, LL. B., 1889.
 J. J. Chickering, LL. B., 1890.
 Walter C. Clephane, LL. B., 1889.
 Lendell A. Conner, LL. B., 1889.
 Hedley V. Cooke, LL. B., 1886.
 J. Paul Earnest, LL. B., 1888.
 Stephen D. Fessenden, LL. B., 1889.
 George E. Fleming, LL. B., 1889.
 Benjamin C. Garrett, LL. B., 1889.
 George H. Hammond, LL. B., 1889.
 William M. Hatch, LL. B., 1889.
 Robert H. Hazard, LL. B., 1889.
 A. A. Hoehling, LL. B., 1889.
 W. B. Howell, LL. B., 1889.
 Homer M. Kintz.
 Clerk, P. O. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Walter S. Lamont, LL. B., 1889.
 Oscar Luckett, LL. B., 1889.
 Masaichi Noma, LL. B., 1889.
 J. Steuart Rusk, LL. B., 1889.
 Cassell Severance, LL. B., 1889.
 D. E. Sharretts, LL. B., 1889.
 Albert Speiden, LL. B., 1889.
 William H. Stayton, LL. B., 1889.
 Claude G. Stephenson, LL. B., 1889.
 William C. Stuart, LL. B., 1889.
 Charles C. Tucker, LL. B., 1889.
 M. Whitehead, Jr., LL. B., 1890.
 Frederick B. Wright, LL. B., 1889.

1891.

Theodore G. Arnold, LL. B., 1890.
 E. C. Brandenburg, LL. B., 1890.
 Arthur L. Bryant, LL. B., 1890.
 D. T. Cross, LL. B., 1891.
 W. D. Davidge, Jr., LL. B., 1890.
 Ambrose F. Dudley, LL. B., 1890.
 Harry English, LL. B., 1890.
 James T. Gibbs, LL. B., 1890.
 Peyton Gordon, LL. B., 1890.
 H. G. Griswold, LL. B., 1890.
 Edward S. Hosmer, LL. B., 1891.
 Percy M. Hughes, LL. B., 1890.
 Isaac G. Kennedy, LL. B., 1890.
 S. J. King, LL. B., 1890.
 Nathaniel A. Lowry, LL. B., 1890.

James Longstreet, Jr., LL. B., 1891.
 W. H. Marlow, Jr., LL. B., 1890.
 Arthur S. Mattingly, LL. B., 1890.
 John T. Meany, LL. B., 1890.
 Eugene Morgan, LL. B., 1881.
 O. G. Palmer, LL. B., 1891.
 Joseph Schneider, LL. B., 1890.
 Daniel H. Shea, LL. B., 1889.
 Charles W. Smedes, LL. B., 1890.
 Alonzo H. Stewart, LL. B., 1890.
 Herbert B. Stimpson, LL. B., 1891.
 R. Dorsey Trundle, LL. B., 1890.
 Nelson P. Webster, LL. B., 1890.
 Ernest W. Young.
 Clerk, U. S. Pension Bu., Washington,
 D. C.
 Born 1860. Pa. A. B., 1887. Williams.
 LL. B., 1890. National Law School.

ALUMNI

OF THE

CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE AND CIVIL ENGINEERS.

1888.

Edward Hallaran Booth.

Clerk, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
C. E. Born 1860, La. B. S., 1878, Emory
and Henry Coll., Va.

Elizabeth Preston Brown.

(Mrs. Arthur P. Davis)
Computer, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1863, Va.

Louise Connolly.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.

B. S.

Arthur P. Davis.

Topographer, U. S. Geol. Survey.
B. S. Born 1861, Illinois.

Exum Percy Lewis.

Instructor in Physics and Astronomy,
Columbia Univ.
B. S. Born 1863, North Carolina.

George W. Littlehales.

U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.
C. E.

1889.

E. G. Runyan.

B. S. Michigan.

Washington, D. C.

1890.

Charles Allan Davis.

Principal, Business High School, Washing-
ton, D. C.
B. S. Born 1866, Ohio.

George Steiger.

Chemist, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1869, Pa.

1891.

Frank Lloyd Averill.

Civil Engineer, Washington, D. C.
C. E. Born 1861, Iowa. First Lieut.,
Eng. Corps, D. C. Nat. Guard.

Mary Ann Connelly.

Teacher, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1866, District of Columbia.

Bartholomew Daly.

Merchant, Washington, D. C.
B. S. Born 1843, Ireland. Clerk, War
Dept.

Calvin C. J. Norris.

Washington, D. C.
C. E., Illinois. Clerk, Treas. Dept.

W. G. Steward.

Washington, D. C.
C. E., District of Columbia.

ALUMNI

OF

THE DENTAL SCHOOL.

DOCTORS OF DENTAL SURGERY.

1888.

Charles R. Davis.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Dem. in charge of Infirmary, 1888-91.
Born 1846, Me. Began practice 1866.

Benjamin J. Eslin.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

George W. Hay.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Born New York.

William G. Schafhirt.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

1889.

John K. Halley.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Edith Jewell.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Born, 1865, District of Columbia.

Charles Bishop Munson.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Born 1868, Virginia.

1890.

Stephen B. Cassin.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Born 1868, District of Columbia.

Mrs. Jessie Kappeler.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Born England.

Charles M. O'Leary.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

John L. Reid.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Thomas W. Stubblefield.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

1891.

Jonathan R. Hagan.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

Asst Dem. in Infirmary. Born Va.

Benjamin F. Odell.

Dentist, Washington, D. C.

HONORARY GRADUATES.

MASTERS OF ARTS, DOCTORS OF MEDICINE, DOCTORS OF PHILOSOPHY,
DOCTORS OF MUSIC, DOCTORS OF DIVINITY,
AND DOCTORS OF LAWS.

1827.

**John Spence, M. D.*

Born 1766, Scot. Active in introducing vaccination into the U. S. Author. M. D. 1828. Univ. Pa. Died 1829.

1831.

**Eli Ball, A. M.*

Born 1786, Vt. Pastor, Mass., N. Y., Va Agent, Bible Soc., Foreign Mission Board, etc. Agent, Col. Coll. Died 1853.

**John L. Dagg, A. M.*

Born 1794, Va. Pastor, Va. and Pa., 1817-26. Pres., Mercer Univ., 1844-56. Author. Died 1884.

John C. Keeny, A. M.

South Carolina.

**Jesse Olney, A. M.*

Born 1798, Conn. Prin., Stone School, Conn., 1819-31. Author of "Geography and Atlas," 98 editions and millions of copies sold. Member Legis., Conn. Comptroller, Conn. Died 1872.

George B. Perry, A. M.

Pennsylvania.

1833.

**William Beaumont, M. D.*

Born 1796, Conn. Surg., U. S. A., 1820-40. Made experiments on digestion, etc., on St. Martin. Died 1853.

*Ephraim K. Gaither, M. D.**Thomas T. Smiley, A. M.*

Pennsylvania.

**Levi Tucker, A. M.*

Born 1804, N. Y. A. B., 1829, Hamilton Pastor, N. Y., Pa., O., Mass. Died 1853.

1834.

Samuel Wait, A. M.

Prin. of Prep. School, 1822-25. Tutor, 1822-26. Born 1789, N. Y. D. D., 1849, Wake Forest. Pres., Wake Forest Coll., 1833-46. Pres., Female Sem., Oxford, N. C., 1851-56. Died 1867.

1835.

Dr. William R. Wells, A. M.

Rhode Island.

1837.

**Robert B. C. Howell, A. M.*

Born 1801, N. C. D. D., 1844, Georgetown Coll., Ky. Pastor, Va. and Tenn. Author. Died 1868.

1838.

**E. W. Dickenson, A. M.*

Born 1810, N. J. Pastor in N. Y., N. J., O., Pa. D. D., Lewisburg. Died 1875.

1839.

Thomas Home, A. M.

Born 1812, Va. Pastor, Portsmouth, Va., 25 yrs. Trustee, Col. Coll., 1847-65, 1868-71. Died 1874.

Dr. Joseph D. Nichols, A. M.

Massachusetts.

**John Oatvie, A. M.*

Born 1793, Va. Teacher. Pastor in Va. 25 yrs. Died 1849.

1840.

**Joseph Baker, A. M.*

Virginia.

**John A. Kearney, M. D.*

Born 1793. Surg., U. S. N., 1809. Died 1847.

1841.

William Brand, A. B.; A. M., 1845.

**J. B. Jeter, A. M.; D. D., 1849.*

Born 1802, Va. Pastor, Va. and Mo. Editor of Religious Herald. Author. Died, 1880.

**Henry Keeling, A. M.*
Virginia.

**J. B. Taylor, A. M.; D. D., 1856.*

Born 1801, Eng. Pastor in Va. Editor Author. Trustee, Col. Coll., 1848-47. Died 1871.

**Thomas C. Thornton, A. M.*

Born 1791, Pastor, Md., Md. and Miss. Pres. of a Coll., Miss. Author. Died 1860.

**Alexander McWilliams, M. D.*

Born 1775, Md. Asst. Surg. U. S. N., 1807-39. Prof. of Botany, Col. Coll., 1821-27. Died 1880.

William Zollikoffer, M. D.

Fellow, Coll. Phys. and Surg., N. Y., 1833.

1842.

**James Acworth, D. D.*

Born Eng. Pastor. Pres., Rawdon Coll. Eng., 1830-65.

**Benjamin Godwin, D. D.*
England.

**Archibald Maclay, D. D.*

Born 1775, Scot. Pastor, Scot. and N. Y. Agent, A. & F. Bible Soc. Organizer of Bible Translation Soc. Died 1860.

**Abram M. Poindexter, A. M.*

Born 1809, N. C. Pastor in Va. Agent, Col. Coll. Trustee, 1841-52. Died 1872.

1843.

**Andrew Broadbush, D. D.*

Born 1770, Va. Pastor, Va. Author. Died 1848.

William M. Cornell, A. M.

Born 1802, Mass. A. B., 1827, Brown. Pastor, Mass. M. D., 1844, Berkshire. Prof. Anat., Western Univ. Editor. Author. LL. D., 1865, Western Univ.

Charles H. Pendleton, A. M.
Massachusetts.

1844.

**Samuel Cornelius, A. M.*

Born 1794, Eng. Pastor, Pa. Va. Mich. Trustee, Col. Coll., 1826-38. Died 1870.

Joseph H. Eaton, A. M.

Born 1811, O. Prof., Pres., Union Univ., Tenn. Died 1869.

Richard Fuller, D. D.

Born 1801 S. C. Pastor, S. C., Md. Trustee, 1871-72. Overseer, 1872-76. Col. Coll. Died 1876.

Calvin Howard, M. D.
District of Columbia.

**William Massie, D. D.*
England.

Philetus B. Spear, A. M.

Born 1811, N. Y. A. B., 1836, Hamilton. Tutor and Prof. there since 1845.

**Thornton Stringfellow, A. M.*
Virginia.

Thomas C. Teasdale, A. M.

Born 1808, N. J. Pastor, Vt., Pa., D. C. Miss. Prof., Univ., Tenn. Author. D. D., 1862, Union Coll.

1845.

Wm. Brand, A. M. (Hon. A. B., 1841.)

Joseph Banvard, A. M.

Born 1810, N. Y. Pastor, Mass., N. Y., R. I., N. J. D. D., Shurtleff Coll. Author of many volumes.

Norman W. Camp, A. M.

Washington, D. C.
P. E. Clergyman. D. D. Author.

**George C. Chandler, A. M.*

Born 1807, Vt. A. B., 1835, Madison. Pres., Franklin Coll., 1843-50. Pres., Baptist Coll., One.

**Daniel Eldridge, A. M.*

Born 1805, N. Y. Pastor, N. Y., O., Wis. Died 1876.

William M. Pratt, A. M.

Born 1817, N. Y. A. B., 1839, Hamilton. Pastor, Ky. D. D.

Benjamin F. Taylor, A. M.

Born 1822. Editor. Author. Lecturer.

**Dr. S. J. Wheeler, A. M.; M. D., 1832.*

Robert M. Worthington, M. D.
North Carolina.

1846.

Philip A. Aylett, A. M.
Alabama.

Richard L. Butts, A. M.
Georgia.

*Isaac Davis, LL. D.

Trustee, 1847-72. Born 1799, Mass. A. B. 1822; LL. D., 1860. Brown. Lawyer. Mayor of Worcester. Member, Mass. Senate 11 yrs. A zealous promoter of education. Died 1883.

Abram Gindrat, A. M.
Alabama.

*Dr. A. B. McWhorter, A. M.
Born 1791, South Carolina. Died 1859.

*John Belton O'Neill, LL. D.

Born 1793, S. C. Member and Speaker, House of Rep., S. C. Associate Justice, Judge of Court of Appeals, Chief Justice of S. C. Major-Gen. of Militia. Author. Died 1865.

Edward F. Smallwood, A. M.
North Carolina.

1847.

John Milton Thayer, A. M.

Born 1820, A. B., 1841. Brown. Brig.-Gen. of Militia. Brig.-Gen., U. S. Vol., 1862. U. S. Senator, Neb., 1867-71. Gov. of Wyoming Ter., 1871. Gov. of Nebraska, 1886.

1848.

*William J. Berryman, A. M.
Virginia.

1849.

*Elijah Hutchinson, A. M.

Born 1810, N. Y. Pastor at Windsor, Vt., 25 yrs. Died 1872.

*J. B. Jeter, Hon. A. M., 1841; D. D.

Samuel G. Mason, A. M.
Virginia. Trustee, 1847-53.

1850.

Stephen M. Allen, A. M.
Massachusetts.

Thomas Bellamy, M. D.
England.

*John Taylor Jones, D. D.

Born 1802, N. H. Missionary to Siam, 1831-51. Translator of the New Testament into Siamese. Died 1851.

*Charles Dutton Mulliru, D. D.

Trustee, 1850-62. Born 1801, Vt. Pastor, Ch. Agent, Mercer Univ. Author. Died 1861.

L. G. Marshall, A. M.

Born Tennessee. A. B., Madison

*Daniel Witt, Jr., A. M.

Texas.

1851.

Franklin Haven, A. M.
Massachusetts.

Joseph Hobbins, M. D.

Physician, Madison, Wis.

Born 1816, Eng. M. R. C. S., Eng., 1840. Surg., in charge of Confed. prisoners at Camp Randall. U. S. Pension Exam. Surg., Madison.

*Alfred Holmead, M. D., 1830; A. M.

Dr. Samuel G. Kerr, A. M.
Maryland.

1852.

F. M. Gunnell, M. D., 1846; A. M.

1853.

*Matthew Fontaine Maury, LL. D.

Born 1806, Va. Commander, U. S. Navy. Naval Agent, C. S. Cabinet officer. Mexican Empire. Prof., Va. Military Institute. Scientist. Author. Inventor. Died 1873.

Dr. Edward Maynard, A. M.
District of Columbia.

James Remley, A. M.
Virginia.

James Patterson Tustin, A. M.
District of Columbia.

1854.

Adolph F. T. Biewend, A. M.
Missouri.

*Joseph G. Binney, D. D.

Trustee, 1835-38. President, 1855-58.

*William F. Broadbush, D. D.

Born 1801, Va. Pastor and Teacher, Va., Ky. Trustee, 1838-41, 1859-72. Agent, 1851. Overseer, 1872-74, Col. Coll. Died 1876.

1855.

Lawson Chase, A. M.
Virginia.

1856.

Charles Sexton James, Ph. D.

College Professor, retired; Allentown, Pa.

Born 1829, Pa. A. B., 1851; A. M., 1846, Brown. Prof., Math. and Nat. Phil., Lewisburg. Emergency Service, 28th Pa. Vol.

*Alfred Spencer Patton, D. D.

Born 1826, Eng. Pastor in Pa. N. Y. Miss., N. Y. Editor of "The Baptist Weekly." Author. Died 1888.

*J. B. Taylor, Hon. A. M. 1841; D. D.

1858.

*Howell Cobb, LL. D.

Born 1816, Ga. A. B., 1831, Franklin Coll. Rep. in Congress, 1846-47, speaker. H. R., 1849, Gov. of Ga., 1850-51. Sec. of Treas., 1867-69. Maj. Gen., C. S. A. Died 1888.

*Robert C. Fox, A. M.

Born 1806-67. Pastor, 1837-41. Sec. and Treas., 1881-91. Born 1834, Va. LL. D., Richmond Coll. Real Estate Broker and Banker. Died 1891.

William J. Martin, A. M.

Professor in University of N. C., 1888.

Sydney H. Owens, A. M.

Prof. of Greek, Richmond Coll., 1857-59.

George W. Samsen, D. D.

President, Rutgers Female College, New York City.

Trustee, 1846-50. Pres. of Columbian Coll., 1859-71.

1859.

James Pelagra Boggs, D. D.

Born 1827, S. C. A. B., 1847, Brown. LL. D., 1884, Union Univ. Tenn. Prof. Theol., Furman Univ., 1850-59. Prof., Baptist Theol. Sem., S. C., 1859-61. Publ. Com., C. S., 1861. Prof., S. Baptist Theol. Sem., Ky. Author. Trustee, 1852-72 Col. Coll.

John Ordronaux, M. D.

Lawyer and Professor in Law and Medical Schools, Russia, N. Y.

Born 1824, N. Y. A. B., 1850, A. M., 1853, Dartmouth. LL. B., 1857, Harvard. LL. D., 1859, Trinity. Prof. of Med. Lits., 1859-60, 1863-67. on Physiology, 1860-71, Col. Coll. Prof. Med. Juris. at Dartmouth. Univ. of N. Y., Boston Univ., Cornell, Georgia, N. Y., etc. Contributor to magazines. Author "Manual for Military Surgeons," 1860. "Jurisprudence of Medicine," 1867. "Constitutional Legislation," 1871, etc., etc.

J. R. Thomson, A. M.

Virginia.

John Watkins, M. D.

Ohio.

A. G. Wilkinson, A. M.; Ph. D., 1878.

Principal Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

Born Conn. A. B., 1856; A. M., 1859, Yale. M. D. Prof., Univ. of Mo., 1861. Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, 1864. Juror of Awards, Paris Expositions, 1878 and 1890. Pres., 11th Section, Internat. Patent Congress, Paris, 1890.

1860.

*Henry K. Brown, A. M., N. Y.

Born 1814, Mass. Sculptor. Died 1886.

James Denison, Ph. B.

Professor, Columbia Institute for Deaf and Dumb, D. C.

*William McLain, D. D.

Born 1806, O. A. B., 1831, Miami Univ. Pastor, First Pres. Church, D. C., 1829-40. Agent and Sec. and Treas., Am. Colonization Soc., 1840-55. Died 1873.

John Thompson Mason, M. D.

Ass. Surge., U. S. N., 1857-61.

Willie J. Palmer, Ph. B., 1854; A. M.

T. H. Roberts, A. M.

Georgia.

Robert Ryland, A. B., 1826; D. D.

*William Stimpson, M. D.

Born 1832, Mass. Naturalist. With N. Pacific expedition. At Smithsonian Inst. 9 yrs. Curator, Chicago Acad. of Sci., 1864-72. Author. Died 1872.

*Henry H. Tucker, A. B., 1838; D. D.

1862.

W. F. Mattingly, Ph. B., 1857; A. M.

1863.

H. H. Durand, A. M.

New Jersey.

George V. Leach, A. B., 1853; A. M.

John Orcutt, D. D.

Connecticut.

1864.

*S. G. Bulfinch, A. B., 1826; D. D.

James H. Parka, A. M.

Born 1829, N. Y. A. M., Princeton. Pastor in Conn., N. Y., Pa., and O. Chaplain, U. S. Vols.

D. W. Prentiss, Ph. B., 1861; A. M.

Warren Randolph, D. D.

Born 1826, N. J. A. B., 1861. Brown. Pastor in R. I. and Pa. Member, Congregational Sunday School, Lessons.

1865.

John H. Booth, A. M.

Rhode Island

M. F. D. Brown, A. M.

Prin., Charlotte Hall School, Md., 1865

Theodore Nicholas Gill, A. M.

Curator, U. S. National Museum

Born 1837, N. Y. Assistant, 1863. Smithsonian Institution. Librarian of same. Hon. M. D., 1866. Ph. D., 1870. Corresponding Adj. Prof., Phys. and Nat. Hist., 1868-69. Lecturer, Nat. History, 1873-84. Prof. of Zoology, 1884. Col. Univ. Member, National Acad. of Science since 1883. Author of over 400 scientific papers and several larger works.

T. J. Shepherd, A. B., 1839, D. D.Franklin Wilson, D. D.*

Baltimore, Md.

Trustee, 1847-72. Overseer, 1872. Born 1822, Md. A. B., 1844. Brown. Pastor in Md. Editor, *The Free Press*, 1845-67. Sec. Md. Baptist Assn. Author.

**William M. Wingate, D. D.*

Born 1828, S. C. A. B., 1849. Wake Forest Coll. President, Wake Forest Coll., 1854, until his death in 1879.

1866.

Theodore N. Gill, Hon. A. M., 1865; Hon. M. D.

R. J. Keeling, D. D.

District of Columbia.

**George Peabody, LL. D.*

Born 1795, Mass. Founder of the Peabody Institute of Baltimore; the Peabody Museum of Harvard Univ.; of the Peabody Fund for education in the South, etc., etc. Died 1869.

Hiram C. Sparks, A. M.

New York.

J. W. M. Williams, A. B., 1843; D. D.

W. W. Willottus, A. M.; D. D., 1871.

1867.

R. H. Bayler, A. B., 1839; D. D.William T. Bell, A. M.*

Pennsylvania

J. E. Grewener, A. B., 1850; D. D.

S. L. Helm, D. D.

Kentucky

William Landels, D. D.

England.

A. R. Raugabe, LL. D.

Minister from Greece to the United States, 1867.

E. Young, A. M.; Ph. D., 1871.

Born 1811, Nova Scotia. Publisher, *Chart. of Statistics*, 8 & 98. Delegate from U. S. to Internat. Statistical Congress, 1862. Author.

1868.

Samuel Cathcart, D. D.

England.

G. W. N. Curtis, M. D., 1887; A. M.

Henry W. Dodge, A. B., 1839; D. D.

D. D. Johnson, Ph. B., 1860; A. M.

**William H. McIntosh, D. D.*

Born 1811, Ga. Pastor in Ga. and Ala.

James C. Welling, LL. D.

President of the Columbian University

**Joseph S. Wilson, Ph. D.*

District of Columbia.

1869.

William Wilson Corcoran, LL. D.

Trustee of Columbian College, 1869-88. Born 1798, D. C. His father was one of the Corporators of the Col. Coll. In charge of real estate of U. S. Bank 1828-35. Banker, 183-40. Banker, of firm Corcoran & Riggs, 1840-54, and negotiated nearly all the loans of the U. S. Government during the Mexican war. Founded and endowed the Corcoran Art Gallery; the Louise Home, etc., etc. Died 1888.

Elliott Coues, A. B., 1861; Ph. D.

Edward Miner Gallaudet, Ph. D.

President, Columbia Institute for the Deaf and Dumb, D. C.

Born 1847, Conn. B. S. 1869, A. M. 1870, LL. D. 1869, Trinity Coll. (Hon.) Commencement to Virginia Extension 1870. President, Col. L. L. 1880. Author of "A Manual of International Law." Life of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet.

George Howell, A. M.

Washington, D. C.

Jos. Taber Johnson, A. M.

Physician and College Professor Washington, D. C.

Born 1815, Mass. M. D., Georgetown Univ. M. D., Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. Graduate in obstetric operations Univ. of Vienna, Austria. Pres. various medical societies. Author of many pamphlets etc.

Sylvanus Landrum, D. D.

Born 1820, Ga. Pastor in Ga. and Tenn.

James K. Nichols, D. D.

Maryland

Amos Webster, D. D.

Massachusetts.

1870.

Charles T. Brown, A. M.

Tennessee

Walter Clark, LL. B.

North Carolina.

A. F. Fleet, A. M.

Professor in William Jewell Coll., 1870.

T. N. Gill, Hon. A. M., 1865; Ph. D.

W. J. Palmer, Ph. B., 1854; Ph. D.

Emmanuel Pélard, D. D.

Switzerland.

David J. Yerkes, A. B., 1818; D. D.

1871.

*Nahum Capen, LL. D.

Born 1801, Mass. Publisher, Editor, "Massachusetts State Record" 1857, and Postmaster of Boston, 1856-61. Author Died 1886.

Anthony W. Dimock, A. M.

Trustee, 1871-72, New Jersey.

Edwards Pierrepont, LL. D.

Born 1817, Conn. A. B. 1837, LL. B. 1840, LL. D. 1877, Yale. Judge, Superior Court, N. Y. City, 1857-60. Attorney General, U. S., 1860-70. U. S. Minister to England, 1867-78. D. C. L. Oxford, Overseer, Col. Univ. 1860-78.

Cornelius Tyler, D. D.

Baptist Minister, Salem, Va.

Born 1814, Va. Author of "The Living Epistle," "The Seven Sacraments of Christ," "Baptism and communion."

E. Young, Hon. A. M., 1867; Ph. D.

1872.

Jos. Christian, A. B., 1817; LL. D.

Archibald J. Boyle, D. D.

Born 1800, Ga. A. B. 1818, Univ. of Ala. Tutor and Prof. of Greek Univ. of Ala. Pres., Va. Central Female Coll. (Tidwell Female Inst.), and in 1872 of Mercer Univ.

1873.

William H. Kable, A. M.

West Virginia.

*John C. Kennedy, LL. D.

Professor of Law, 1860-74.

*William Pinkney, LL. D.

Born 1810, Md. A. B., 1827, D. D., 1865, St. Johns Coll. Asst. Bishop of Md., 1870-79. Bishop, 1879-88. Author. Died 1883.

William A. Richardson, LL. D.

Chief Justice, U. S. Court of Claims, Washington, D. C.

Born 1811, Mass. A. B., 1833, A. M. and LL. B. 1836, Harvard. LL. D. 1884, Georgetown Univ. LL. D., 1886, Dartmouth. Commissioner to revise statutes of Mass., 1840. Judge of Probate, Middlesex Co., Mass., 1846. Judge of Probate and Insolvency, same, 1848-72. Asst. Sec. U. S. Treasury 1860-70. Sec. U. S. Treas. 1870-74. Judge of Court of Claims, 1874-80. Chief Justice of same from 1880. Professor of Law, Georgetown Univ. Author of many legal works, including Supplement to Revised Statutes of U. S., 1860-84, to be continued to 1891.

*T. W. Sylva, A. B., 1838; D. D.

1874.

*G. F. Adams, A. B., 1829; D. D.

Addison B. Atkins, D. D.

District of Columbia.

Simon Newcomb, LL. D.

Professor of Mathematics, U. S. Navy,
Superintendent Nautical Almanac Of-
fice, Washington, D. C.

Born 1835, Nova Scotia. B. S., 1858;
LL. D., 1884. Harvard. LL. D., 1875, Yale.
LL. D., 1887, Columbia, N. Y. Ph. D., 1886,
Univ. of Heidelberg. Member and officer
of numerous scientific societies in this
country and Europe. Prof. of Math., U. S.
Navy, 1861. Lecturer on Astronomy, Col.
Univ., 1873. Prof. of Math., Johns Hop-
kins Univ., 1884. Author of more than 100
scientific papers; of a series of text-books,
etc., etc.

Z. T. Sowers, Ph. B., 1869; A. M.

1875.

***Spencer F. Baird, LL. D.**

Trustee, 1874-77. Born 1823, Pa. A. B.,
1840. Dickinson Coll. Prof., Dickinson
Coll., 1845-50. Ass't Sec., Smithsonian In-
stitution, 1850-78. Sec. of same, 1878-87.
U. S. Fisheries Commissioner, 1871-87.
Author of 1200 memoirs, etc. Died 1887.

Walter S. Cox, LL. D.

Associate Justice, Supreme Court of the
District of Columbia.

Professor of Law, 1874. Born 1826, D. C.
A. B., 1843; A. M., 1845, Georgetown Coll.

1876.

L. R. Gwaltney, A. B., 1853; D. D.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, LL. D.

Vice Pres. and Professor of Mathematics
and Astronomy, Univ. of Wooster, Wooster,
O.

Born 1840, Ohio. Ph. D., 1876, Lafay-
ette Coll.

***Charles Devens, LL. D.**

Born 1820, Mass. A. B., 1838, Harvard.
State Senator, 1848-49. U. S. Marshal, 1849-
53. Major to Maj. Gen., U. S. Vols. Justice
Superior Court, Mass., 1873-77, 1881-91.
Att'y Gen., U. S., 1877-81. Died 1891.

John Pollard, A. B., 1860; D. D.

1878.

Thomas Duncan, D. D.

Knoxville, Tenn.

Charles Woodruff Shields, LL. D.

Professor of the Harmony of Science and
Revealed Religion, College of New Jer-
sey, Princeton, N. J.

Born 1825, Ind. A. B., 1844; D. D., 1861,
Princeton. Pastor, Presbyterian, N. Y.,
Pa., 1849-55. Professor at Princeton since
1865. Author of many essays, and several
volumes, including "Philosophia Ultima"
2 vols.

A. G. Wilkinson, Hon. A. M., 1859;
Ph. D.

1879.

Otis T. Mason, A. B., 1861; Ph. D.

A. P. Montague, A. M.; Ph. D., 1888.

***Charles Henry Nichols, LL. D.**

Born 1820, Me. M. D., 1843, Univ. Pa.
Phys., N. Y. State Lunatic Asylum, 1847-49.
Phys., Bloomingdale Asylum, 1849-52. Or-
ganized Govt. Hosp. for Insane, 1852. Supt.
of same until 1877. Supt., Bloomingdale
Asylum, N. Y., 1877-89. Trustee, Col. Coll.,
1868-77. Died 1889.

1880.

William A. Maury, LL. D.

Professor of Law, Columbian University.
Assistant Attorney-General of the U. S.

1881.

Joseph H. France, A. B., 1868; D. D.

William D. Hadden, D. D.

(Clergyman, East Orange, N. J.)

Born 1829, N. J. Pastor at East Orange
since 1855.

William R. Vaughan, A. M.

Born 1827, Va. A. B., William and Mary.
M. D., Va. Med. Coll. Surg., C. S. A. Prin.,
Gordonsville Female Ins.

1882.

R. B. Cook, A. B., 1863; D. D.

William M. Mew, M. D.

Ass't Surgeon, U. S. Army.

John Wesley Powell.

Director, U. S. Geological Survey.

Born 1834, N. Y. Priv. to Lt.-Col., U. S.
Vols. Prof., Ill. Wesleyan Univ. Ph. D.,
1886, Univ. of Heidelberg. LL. D., 1886,
Harvard. Lecturer, Col. Univ., 1881.
Trustee, 1881. Author of many reports
and memoirs.

George William Walter, Mus. D.

Organist and Composer of Music, Wash-
ington, D. C.

Born 1851, N. Y. Clerk, U. S. Treas'y.
1870. Author of various musical composi-
tions, etc.

1883.

George V. Leech, A. B., 1853; D. D.

James Nelson, A. B., 1866; D. D.

*J. C. S. Richardson, A. B., 1878;
A. M.

HONORARY GRADUATES.

181

W. L. Wilson, A. B., 1860, LL. D.
1884

Robert Fletcher, M. D.
Army Medical Museum, Washington
D. C.
Born Eng. M. R. C. S. 1841. Surg. 1st
Ohio Vols. 1861-63. Act. Asst. Surg. U. S.
A. Lecturer of Medical Jurisprudence
1881-88. Col. Univ.

1885
Albert R. Stuart, D. D.
Rector, Christ Church, Georgetown, D. C.
1887.

Thomas C. Chamberlin, LL. D.
President, University of Wisconsin.
Born 1816 Ill. A. B. 1836. Bacc. Prof.
Geol., Boston. 1871-81. Chief zoologist,
Wis. 1876-81. Geologist, U. S. Geol. Sur-
vey. 88. Prof. of Geol. Col. Univ. 1894
89. Pres. Univ. of Wis. 1896.

1888

G. F. Beatty, A. B., 1855; D. D.

Charles S. Fairchild, LL. D.
Traveller, New York City.
Born 1842 N. Y. A. B. 1864. Harvard
Agr. Coll. N. Y. 1876-78. Asst. Sec. U. S.
Trans. 1887-87. Sec. U. S. Trans. 1887-89.

Gardiner Greene Hubbard, LL. D.
Washington, D. C.
Trustee, Col. Univ. 1883.

J. L. Massie, A. M.
Stanton, Va.
1890

John M. Wilson, LL. D.
Colonel, U. S. A. Superintendent West
Batal Military Academy

SUMMARY.

| | Whole Number. | Dead. | Alive. | Address Known |
|---|------------------|-------|--------|------------------|
| Graduates of the College | 476 | 171 | 305 | 208 |
| Graduates of the Medical School | 609 | 115 | 494 | 309 |
| Graduates of the Law School:— | | | | |
| Bachelors of Laws | 1,348 | 87 | 1,261 | 964 |
| Masters of Laws | 318 | †1 | †28 | †19 |
| Graduates of the Scientific School | 14 | . . . | 14 | 14 |
| Graduates of the Dental School | 14 | . . . | 14 | 14 |
| Aggregate | 2,779 | 374 | 2,116 | 1,528 |
| Names counted twice | 369 | 17 | 63 | 61 |
| | 2,410 | 357 | 2,053 | 1,467 |
| Degrees in course | | | | 201 |
| Degrees for graduate work | | | | 3 |
| Honorary degrees | | | | 200 |
| Whole number of degrees conferred | | | | 3,183 |
| Number of persons receiving degrees | | | | 2,578 |

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TREASURER'S REPORT

ON THE

PROPERTY AND FINANCES

OF THE

COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY,

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1891.

WASHINGTON, D. C. :
JUDD & DETWEILER, PRINTERS.

1891.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.:
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1891.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TREASURER.

To the Overseers and Trustees of the Columbian University :

GENTLEMEN: Herewith I submit my Annual Report, covering the financial operations of the University during the fiscal year ending May 31, 1891.

Schedule "A" is a Detailed Statement of Receipts and Disbursements.

- " "B." Statement of Liabilities.
- " "C." Investments of the Scholarships.
- " "D." Investments of the Corcoran Endowment.
- " "E." Miscellaneous Investments.
- " "F." Statement of Assessed Value of Real Estate.
- " "G." Table of Insurance.

Appended to the report is a detailed statement of the financial operations of the Medical and Dental Departments of the Columbian University from March 20, 1890, to March 19, 1891.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

ROBERT C. FOX,
Secretary and Treasurer.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 1, 1891.

SCHEDULE "A."

Detailed Statement of Receipts and Disbursements.

GENERAL FUND.

Credit balance per last report \$1,108 12

RECEIPTS:

Rents: Admiral Powell property, Mr. A. C. Tyler.. \$1,200 00
 222 Third street N. W., Mrs. C. B. Cutler.. 600 00
 Lot 1, square S of 12, Mr. L. A. Littlefield.. 150 00
 Stable in rear of Medical College, Cooper and
 Olcott 48 98

Law Building:

Frank T. Browning \$150 00
 Henry Wise Garnett 120 00
 R. B. Lewis 80 00
 W. H. Smith 88 00
 Enoch Totten 360 00
 A. E. L. Keese 42 00
 B. U. Keyser 36 00
 W. V. R. Berry 200 00
 Hubbell Electric Company 5 00

1,381 00

3,379 98

Interest on real-estate notes 3,984 94

Interest on Corcoran Endowment Fund notes:

Medical Faculty \$500 00
 Robert W. Fenwick 60 10

560 10

Interest on loan to Medical Faculty for payment of taxes on

Medical Building 62 50
 Quinsigamond Bank dividends 25 00
 Pennsylvania Telephone Company dividends 24 00

Interest on bonds:

United States four per cents. \$388 00
 District of Columbia 3.65's 344 90
 Cincinnati Municipal 2,263 00
 Burlington and Missouri River R. R. 140 00

\$3,135 90 \$9,144 64

Carried forward

| | | |
|---|------------|--------------------|
| Brought forward | \$3,135 90 | \$9,144 64 |
| Warsaw | 12 00 | |
| Cosmos Club | 87 50 | |
| Church of the Covenant | 237 71 | |
| | | 3,423 11 |
| Medical Faculty, second note of loan of \$2,000 to pay arrears of taxes (paid Riggs & Co. on account of discounted note) .. | 500 00 | |
| | | <u>\$13,067 75</u> |

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries :

| | | |
|---|----------|-------------------|
| James C. Welling, LL. D., President, in full to May 31, 1891 | \$3,000 | |
| Allowance for house rent, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,000 | |
| | | <u>\$4,000 00</u> |
| Robert C. Fox, Secretary and Treasurer, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,000 00 | |
| John G. Urquhart, Registrar and Librarian, in full to June 30, 1890 | 60 00 | |
| H. G. Hodgkins, Registrar and Librarian, in full to May 31, 1891 | 660 00 | |
| | | <u>\$5,720 00</u> |

Janitors' wages :

| | | |
|---|----------|-------------------|
| Walter L. Lewis, in full to May 31, 1891 .. | \$333 00 | |
| Rickson T. Harris, in full to May 31, 1891 .. | 315 00 | |
| Walter Honesty, in full to May 31, 1891 .. | 860 00 | |
| Frank Beckett, in full to May 31, 1891 | 860 00 | |
| | | <u>1,368 00</u> |
| | | <u>\$7,088 00</u> |

MISCELLANEOUS.

Repairs and Materials.

University Building :

| | | |
|---|---------|-------------------|
| Roginski & Lewis, carved sign for front of building | \$25 00 | |
| Roginski & Lewis, glazing | 8 00 | |
| Johnson & Morris, repairs to heating apparatus | 48 51 | |
| H. C. Holther, tinting walls, staining and varnishing doors, &c. | 30 50 | |
| | | <u>\$112 01</u> |
| Carried forward | | <u>\$7,088 00</u> |

| | | |
|--|-------------------|------------|
| Brought forward | \$112 01 | \$7,088 00 |
| Charles Rittershofer, repairing locks and fitting keys | 7 50 | |
| H. L. Gettier, repairs to roof | 39 10 | |
| Z. W. Rhodes, repairs to doors | 2 55 | |
| J. U. Burket & Co., repairs to electric bells | 1 50 | |
| Kane & Roache, repairs to plumbing | 61 25 | |
| | <u>\$223 91</u> | |
| Preparatory School Building : | | |
| Z. W. Rhodes, planing and varnishing desks | 54 00 | |
| Z. W. Rhodes, jobbing at Preparatory School | 4 30 | |
| Roginski & Lewis, glazing and lettering transom | 14 00 | |
| Johnson & Morris, repairs to heating appa- ratus | 44 14 | |
| George E. Hutchins, plumbing repairs | 6 95 | |
| E. J. Story, concreting area in rear | 18 00 | |
| George W. Lyles, repairs to roof | 2 00 | |
| | <u>143 39</u> | |
| Law Building : | | |
| J. R. P. Carpenter, repairs to plastering | 6 00 | |
| George Fritsch, repairs to roof | 37 60 | |
| Z. W. Rhodes, repairs to floor | 1 25 | |
| | <u>43 85</u> | |
| Powell property : | | |
| Charles Edmonston, one-half cost brick wall between 1707 and 1711 I street N. W. | 29 00 | |
| | <u>440 15</u> | |
| Insurance : | | |
| University Building | \$100 00 | |
| Furniture, &c., University Building | 25 00 | |
| Preparatory School | 30 00 | |
| Law Building | 24 00 | |
| Cutler House, 222 Third street N. W. | 15 00 | |
| Admiral Powell property, 1707 I street N. W. | 18 75 | |
| | <u>212 75</u> | |
| Water rents : | | |
| University Building | \$150 50 | |
| Preparatory School | 41 50 | |
| Law Building | 26 00 | |
| | <u>218 00</u> | |
| Carried forward | <u>\$7,958 90</u> | |

S

Brought forward..... \$7,958 90

Taxes:

| | | |
|---|---------|--------|
| Second half tax for 1890 on lot 6 and of sub 1, square 250 (stables in rear of Medical College), with penalty | \$37 63 | |
| All tax for 1891 on lots sub C and of sub D, square 126 (Powell property) | 334 35 | |
| All tax for 1891 on lots in square south of 12, 13, 16, 23, west of 23, 83, 87, 88, and 89 (unimproved) | 812 06 | |
| All tax for 1891 on lot 14 and south half 13, square 489 (Law Building) | 289 20 | |
| All personal tax for year ending June 30, 1891 | 24 00 | |
| | | 997 24 |

Special assessments:

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Sewer in alley lot 9, square 16 | 28 71 | |
| Sewer in alley rear lots 42 and 43, reservation 10 (Cutler House) | 48 79 | |
| | | 72 50 |

Gas:

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| University Building | 681 50 | |
| Law Building | 42 25 | |
| | | 723 75 |
| Fuel, John T. Given | | 528 95 |
| Ice | | 29 60 |

Advertising:

| | | |
|--|-------|--------|
| Washington Post | 15 75 | |
| Washington Critic | 8 00 | |
| The Evening Star | 42 50 | |
| The Nation | 6 08 | |
| The Standard | 8 00 | |
| The National Baptist | 9 15 | |
| The Christian Inquirer | 12 00 | |
| The Baltimore Baptist | 4 80 | |
| The Examiner | 24 00 | |
| The Journal and Messenger | 8 00 | |
| The Religious Herald | 20 00 | |
| The Baptist Courier | 5 00 | |
| The Watchman | 8 40 | |
| Zion's Advocate | 3 00 | |
| C. H. Evans & Co., College Directory | 5 00 | |
| | | 179 68 |

Carried forward..... \$10,490 62

Brought forward..... \$10,490 62

Stationery and printing :

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Judd & Detweiler..... | \$40 50 | |
| Rufus H. Darby..... | 242 55 | |
| Gibson Brothers..... | 97 45 | |
| William Ballantyne & Son..... | 6 00 | |
| Gedney & Roberts..... | 15 50 | |
| | | 402 00 |

Sundries :

| | | |
|---|---------|--------|
| Incidentals: Dr. Welling..... | 136 54 | |
| Prof. J. H. Gore..... | 11 18 | |
| H. G. Hodgkins, Registrar and Librarian..... | 11 10 | |
| | | 158 82 |
| Sundries: N. W. Burchell..... | 11 14 | |
| James B. Lambie..... | 14 83 | |
| E. F. Brooks..... | 1 95 | |
| J. W. Boteler & Son..... | 1 75 | |
| | | 29 67 |
| James T. Wormley, lunch for Corporation meetings..... | 43 50 | |
| Use of coach for Baltimore over-seers..... | 5 00 | |
| | | 48 50 |
| National Safe Deposit Company, year ending July 3, 1891..... | | 40 00 |
| Royce & Marean, rent of Gardiner clock for year ending May 18, 1891..... | | 20 00 |
| Dr. James C. Welling, for History of the University..... | | 100 00 |
| Donation to Columbian College Base Ball Club..... | | 20 00 |
| W. B. Moses & Sons, one mahogany book case..... | \$16 00 | |
| Carpet and Matting at University..... | 172 28 | |
| Desk for Registrar and Librarian..... | 80 00 | |
| Matting at Law Building..... | 12 05 | |
| | | 230 33 |
| H. O. Towles, three dozen chairs..... | | 54 00 |
| Wm. Ballantyne & Son, six settees for Preparatory School..... | | 18 00 |
| M. W. Beveridge, water cooler for Preparatory School..... | | 7 50 |
| Interest on discounts from Riggs & Co..... | | 346 91 |
| Payment to Riggs & Co. on account of note of \$2,000, discounted September 29, 1888, to make loan to Medical Faculty for payment of arrears of taxes..... | | 500 00 |

Carried forward..... \$12,466 35

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Brought forward | \$12,466 35 |
| Returned to Anthropological Society amount paid for use of Lecture Hall for meeting to be held in 1889 (meeting not held) .. | 10 00 |
| | <u>\$12,476 35</u> |
| Credit balance | 591 40 |
| | <u>\$13,067 75</u> |

ACADEMIC FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| Tuition: | |
| College | \$4,382 00 |
| Preparatory School | 5,790 62 |
| | <u>\$10,172 62</u> |
| Debit balance (disbursements in excess of receipts) | 5,921 71 |
| | <u>\$16,094 33</u> |

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Debit balance per last report | \$4,151 91 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|

Salaries:

| | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| Prof. A. J. Huntington, in full to May 31, 1891 | \$1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent, in full to May 31, 1891 | 800 00 | \$1,800 00 |
| Prof. E. T. Fristoe, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent, in full to May 31, 1891 | 300 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Prof. S. M. Shute, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent, in full to May 31, 1891 | 300 00 | |
| Salary as Secretary of Faculty, academic year 1889-1890 | 40 00 | 1,840 00 |
| Prof. A. P. Montague, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,500 00 | |
| Allowance for house rent, in full to May 31, 1891 | 800 00 | 1,800 00 |
| Prof. J. Howard Gore, in full to May 31, 1891 | 1,500 00 | |
| Carried forward | \$8,740 00 | \$4,151 91 |

| | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| Brought forward | \$8,740 00 | \$4,151 91 |
| Prof. Lee Davis Lodge, in full to May 31, 1891 | 950 00 | |
| Prof. Howard L. Hodgkins, in full to May 31, 1891 .. | 900 00 | |
| Prof. Edward Roome, in full to May 31, 1891 | 150 00 | |
| Albert R. Stuart, Jr., instructor, in full to May 31, 1891 | 475 03 | |
| E. W. Williams, instructor, in full to May 31, 1891 .. | 200 00 | |
| Prof. Alva C. Starin, for instruction in penmanship .. | 108 00 | |
| | | 11,523 03 |

MISCELLANEOUS.

| | |
|--|-------|
| Stationery and school supplies, J. D. Free, Jr. | 75 89 |
|--|-------|

Advertising:

| | | |
|------------------------|---------|-------|
| Washington Post | \$48 50 | |
| The Evening Star | 12 00 | |
| | | 60 50 |

Prizes and premiums:

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Medals, Harris & Shafer | 97 50 | |
| Medals, M. W. Galt, Bro. & Co. | 43 00 | |
| | | 140 50 |

Diplomas:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Engraving, Gedney & Roberts | 4 00 | |
| Engrossing, E. B. Hay | 50 | |
| | | 4 50 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| W. H. Rapley, use of National Theatre for Preparatory Exhibi- tion | 75 00 |
|---|-------|

| | |
|---|-------|
| Louis Weber, music for College and Preparatory Commence- ments | 63 00 |
|---|-------|

\$16,094 33

LAW FUND.

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Balance per last report | \$5,430 47 |
|-------------------------------|------------|

RECEIPTS.

Tuition:

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Regular | \$15,535 00 | |
| Post-Graduate | 901 25 | |
| | | \$16,436 25 |
| M. M. Parker prize | 100 00 | |
| A. T. Britton prize | 50 00 | |
| Diplomas | 155 00 | |
| | | 16,742 25 |
| | | \$32,172 72 |

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries:

| | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| Prof. Walter S. Cox, in full to May 31, 1891 | \$3,000 00 | |
| Prof. William A. Maury, in full to May 31, 1891.... | 8,000 00 | |
| One-third of \$901.25, Post-Graduate | 300 42 | |
| Prof. H. E. Davis, in full for course | 200 00 | |
| One-third of \$901.25, Post-Graduate | 300 42 | |
| Prof. A. S. Worthington, in full for course | 250 00 | |
| Hon. J. M. Harlan, in full for course | 1,000 00 | |
| Hon. David J. Brewer, in full for course | 250 00 | |
| | | \$8,300 84 |

MISCELLANEOUS.

Diplomas:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Engraving, Gedney & Roberts | 65 00 | |
| Engrossing, E. B. Hay | 39 50 | |
| Ribbon, Seaton Perry | 10 22 | |
| | | 114 72 |

Prizes and premiums:

| | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| L. P. Snow, First Essay prize | 40 00 | |
| Walter D. Davidge, Jr., Second Essay prize | 30 00 | |
| Edwin C. Brandenburg, Third Essay prize | 20 00 | |
| Prof. J. R. Soley, "Parker Prize," Senior Class | 100 00 | |
| J. W. Bayard, "Britton Prize," Post-Graduate Class | 50 00 | |
| | | 240 00 |

Stationery and printing:

| | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|
| R. O. Polkinhorn | 7 50 | |
| E. Morrison | 16 60 | |
| Gibson Brothers | 9 12 | |
| | | 33 22 |

Advertising:

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| The Evening Star | 87 00 | |
| Washington Post | 110 25 | |
| Washington Critic | 12 00 | |
| Washington Law Exchange | 5 00 | |
| | | 214 25 |

Law books:

| | | |
|--|--------|--|
| Bancroft-Whitney Co., American State Reports | 24 00 | |
| W. H. Morrison, MacArthur's, Mackey's, and other Reports | 125 00 | |
| M. Curlander, Maryland Reports | 369 00 | |

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| Carried forward | \$518 00 | \$8,903 03 |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|

| | | |
|---|----------|--------------------|
| Brought forward | \$518 00 | \$8,903 03 |
| Edward Thompson Co., American and English Encyclopedia of Law | 45 00 | 563 00 |
| W. H. Rapley, use of National Theatre for Law Commencement..... | | 113 00 |
| | | \$9,579 03 |
| Credit balance | | 12,593 69 |
| | | <u>\$22,172 72</u> |

CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL FUND.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Balance per last report..... | \$2,108 41 |
|------------------------------|------------|

RECEIPTS:

| | | |
|---|------------|-------------------|
| Tuition..... | \$4,165 75 | |
| Deposits for laboratory material returnable to students | 220 62 | 4,386 37 |
| | | <u>\$6,494 78</u> |

DISBURSEMENTS:

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Salaries: Prof. E. T. Fristoe | \$888 61 | |
| Prof. H. L. Hodgkins | 551 32 | |
| Prof. W. S. Yeates..... | 395 38 | |
| Prof. S. M. Shute | 289 44 | |
| Prof. Wm. A. Wansleben | 218 13 | |
| Prof. Francis R. Fava, Jr..... | 161 19 | |
| Prof. Lee Davis Lodge | 120 17 | |
| Prof. Hermann Schönfeld | 80 08 | |
| Prof. R. W. Prentiss..... | 59 00 | 2,763 32 |

MISCELLANEOUS:

| | | |
|--|--------|-------------------|
| Elmer & Amend, laboratory supplies, &c. | 649 64 | |
| Advertising: Washington Critic | 10 00 | |
| Washington Post..... | 21 00 | |
| The Evening Star | 18 00 | 49 00 |
| Diplomas: Gedney & Roberts | 6 00 | |
| E. B. Hay | 1 50 | 7 50 |
| Printing: Gibson Bros..... | | 4 50 |
| Prof. E. T. Fristoe, returned laboratory deposits..... | | 188 90 |
| Prof. E. T. Fristoe, freight charges on laboratory material..... | | 15 08 |
| Carried forward..... | | <u>\$3,677 94</u> |

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Brought forward | \$3,677 94 |
| Tuition refunded, Homer T. Hirst, Jr. | 22 50 |
| | <u>\$3,700 44</u> |
| Cr. balance | 2,794 34 |
| | <u>\$9,494 78</u> |

CORCORAN ENDOWMENT FUND.

| | |
|--|---------|
| Account with Riggs & Co. overdrawn, as per last report. | \$40 44 |
|--|---------|

RECEIPTS:

| | |
|---|------------|
| Two notes of George Truesdell, \$1,440 each, paid July 7, 1890 | \$2,880 00 |
| Note of Miss Mary E. Mann, sold to Sinking Fund Medical Faculty note, July 10, 1890 | 300 00 |
| Note of Rudolph Goldschmid assumed by Sidney J. Watts, paid February 6, 1891 | 2,000 00 |
| Note of Mrs. Martha J. Coston, paid May 1, 1891 | 2,000 00 |
| Church of Covenant bond No. 190, sold May 7, 1891 | 1,000 00 |

INVESTMENTS:

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Note of Jas. B. Wimer, secured by deed of trust, purchased July 10, 1890 | 3,000 00 |
| Note of J. Nathan Baker, secured by deed of trust, purchased February 14, 1891 | 2,000 00 |
| Note of A. M. McLachlen and Robinson White, trustees of Security Investment Co., secured by deed of trust, purchased May 7, 1891 | 8,000 00 |
| Balance on hand (deposited with Riggs & Co.) | 79 56 |
| | <u>\$8,180 00</u> |
| | <u>\$8,180 00</u> |

ELTON FUND.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Cash balance as per last report and still on hand | \$50 64 |
|---|---------|

WILLIE E. FITCH FUND.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Balance in cash per last report | \$125 00 |
|---------------------------------------|----------|

RECEIPTS:

| | |
|--|-------|
| Interest from W. F. Nash on note of \$1,000 for one year | 50 00 |
|--|-------|

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Carried forward | <u>\$175 00</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------|

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Brought forward | \$175 00 | |
| Interest on Cosmos Club bond No. 72, \$100, for 18 months | 7 50 | |
| Interest on American Security and Trust Co. debenture bond No. 128, \$100, for 6 months | 2 50 | |
| DISBURSEMENTS: | | |
| Marcus White, for chemistry prize | | 50 00 |
| Purchase of American Security and Trust Co. debenture bond No. 128 at par | | 100 00 |
| Balance in cash | | 85 00 |
| | <u>\$185 00</u> | <u>\$185 00</u> |

SINKING FUND—MEDICAL FACULTY NOTE.

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| RECEIPTS: | | |
| From Dr. A. F. A. King, dean | \$250 00 | |
| Interest on Cosmos Club bonds, 18 months, to June 1, 1891 | 15 00 | |
| Interest on Church of Covenant bonds, 2 years, to January 1, 1891 | 30 00 | |
| Interest on note of Miss Mary E. Mann | 9 00 | |
| INVESTMENT: | | |
| Note of Miss Mary E. Mann, secured by deed of trust, purchased July 10, 1890, from Corcoran Endowment Fund | | \$300 00 |
| Balance in cash | | 4 00 |
| | <u>\$304 00</u> | <u>\$304 00</u> |

RECAPITULATION.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| GENERAL FUND: | | |
| Cr. balance per last report | \$1,108 12 | |
| Receipts during the year | 11,959 63 | |
| | <u>\$13,067 75</u> | |
| Payments during year: | | |
| Salaries | 7,088 00 | |
| Miscellaneous | 5,388 35 | |
| | <u>12,476 35</u> | |
| Cr. balance | | <u>\$591 40</u> |
| Carried forward | | \$591 40 |

Brought forward \$591 40

ACADEMIC FUND:

Dr. balance per last report \$4,151 91

Payments during year:

Salaries 11,523 03

Miscellaneous 419 39

----- \$16,094 33

Receipts during year 10,172 62

Dr. balance \$5,921 71

LAW FUND:

Cr. balance per last report \$5,430 47

Receipts during year 16,742 25

----- \$22,172 72

Payments during year:

Salaries \$8,300 84

Miscellaneous 1,278 19

----- 9,579 03

Cr. balance 12,593 69

CORCORAN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL FUND:

Cr. balance per last report \$2,108 41

Receipts during year 4,386 37

----- \$6,494 78

Payments during year:

Salaries \$2,768 32

Miscellaneous 937 12

----- 3,700 44

Cr. balance 2,794 34

CORCORAN ENDOWMENT FUND:

Receipts during year \$8,180 00

Dr. balance per last report 40 44

Investments during year 8,060 00

----- 8,100 44

Cr. balance 79 56

ELTON FUND:

Cr. balance per last report (still on hand) 50 64

Carried forward \$5,921 71 \$16,109 68

Brought forward \$5,921 71 \$16,109 63

WILLIE E. FITCH FUND:

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Cr. balance per last report..... | \$125 00 | |
| Receipts during the year..... | 60 00 | |
| | | \$185 00 |
| Disbursements | 150 00 | |
| | | <hr/> |
| Cr. balance | | 35 00 |

SINKING FUND—MEDICAL FACULTY NOTE:

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Receipts during year | 304 00 | |
| Investments | 300 00 | |
| | | <hr/> |
| Cr. balance | | 4 00 |
| Net Cr. balance | 10,226 92 | |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$16,148 63 \$16,148 63 |

SCHEDULE "B."

Liabilities.

To the Corcoran Endowment Fund:

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Note secured on University Building (5%) | \$18,000 00 | |
| Note secured on Law Building and Third-street house (5%) | 16,000 00 | |
| Note secured on Preparatory School Building (6%) | 4,434 13 | |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$38,434 13 |

To Riggs & Co.:

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| Note discounted August 31, 1888, 5% (now 6%), to pay arrears of taxes on Law Building and deficit in salaries | 2,000 00 | |
| Note discounted August 31, 1889, 4% (now 6%), to meet salaries of Faculty | 2,500 00 | |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | 5,500 00 |

Note discounted September 29, 1888, for \$2,000, to make loan to Medical Faculty for payment of arrears of taxes on Medical Building (balance of \$1,000 still due, payable by Medical Faculty) 6%.

\$43,934 13

SCHEDULE "C."

Investments of the Scholarships.

ELTON FUND.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bonds, interest 6 per cent., payable January and July, Nos. 2041, 2053 to 2058, 2060, each \$1,000. \$8,000 00 Nos. 1640, 1641, each \$500 ----- 1,000 00 | \$9,000 00 |
| Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Co. land- mortgage bonds, interest @ 7 per cent., payable April and October, Nos. 3011 and 3012, each \$1,000. 2,000 00 Interest collected to April, 1891. [With Riggs & Co. as collateral for discount, September 29, 1888, to make loan to Medical Faculty for payment of arrears of taxes on Medical Building.] | |
| United States coupon fours, interest payable Janu- ary, April, July, and October, Nos. 14776, 14783, and 14784, each \$1,000----- 3,000 00 | \$14,000 00 |
| Interest collected to April, 1891. [With Riggs & Co. as collateral for discount, August 31, 1888, to pay arrears of taxes on Law Building and deficit in salaries,] | |

KENDALL FUND.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bonds, Nos. 1642, 1643, each \$500----- 1,000 00 | |
| U. S. 4 per cent. registered bonds, interest payable January, April, July, and October, Nos. 101966, 101967, each \$1,000----- 2,000 00 | |
| Interest collected to April, 1891. | |
| D. C. 3.65 registered bond, interest payable February and August, No. 3141 ----- 1,000 00 | |
| Interest collected to February, 1891. | |
| Note of J. W. Hogg (assumed by J. T. Power, now deceased), dated March 31, 1883, on or before five years, 4 per cent. Secured on lot 31, south grounds Columbian University (1431 Chapin street)----- 1,875 00 | |
| Note extended for three years from March 31, 1888 @ 6 per cent. ----- 5,875 00 | |
| Interest paid to March 31, 1891. | |
| Carried forward----- | \$19,875 00 |

Brought forward \$19,875 00

FARNHAM FUND.

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bond, No. 2164 1,000 00

DAVIS FUND.

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bond, No. 960 1,000 00

CARTER FUND.

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bond, No. 2165 1,000 00

WILLIE E. FITCH FUND.

Note of Wilbur F. Nash, due in five years from December 5, 1883, with interest *at* 5 per cent., payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on sub-lot 70, in square No. 511 1,000 00

[Note extended for three years. *at* 5 per cent.]

Interest paid to December 5, 1890.

Cosmos Club bond No. 72, interest 5 per cent., payable June and December 100 00

Interest collected to June 1, 1891.

American Security and Trust Company debenture bond No. 138, 2d series, interest 5 per cent., payable February and August 100 00

Interest collected to February 1, 1891.

\$24,075 00

NOTE. - The Chesapeake and Ohio Canal bonds contain coupons of July 1, 1864, *et seq*.

SCHEDULE "D."

Investments of the Corcoran Endowment.

BONDS:

Cincinnati municipal coupon bonds, interest $7\frac{3}{8}$ per cent., payable January and July: Nos. 2864 to 2881, 3293 to 3299, 5015, 7576, 7583, 7591, 7595, 7689, each \$1,000 \$31,000 00

Interest collected to January, 1891.

United States registered fours, interest payable January, April, July, and October. Nos. 65567 to 65570, 112,936, 112,937, 112,938, each \$100 \$700 00

Nos. 57162, 66121, 81177, 92533, each \$1,000 4,000 00

Interest collected to April, 1891.

Carried forward \$35,700 00

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Brought forward..... | \$35,700 00 |
| District of Columbia three-sixty-fives, interest payable February and August: | |
| Registered, Nos. 3162, 3163, 3164, 3450, 4018, each \$1,000 | \$5,000 00 |
| Coupons Nos. 16156, 27291, each \$500..... | 1,000 00 |
| Nos. 2861, 3220, 3230, 3324, 6755, 7173, 7373, each \$50 | 350 00 |
| Interest collected to February, 1891. | 6,350 00 |
| City of Warsaw bonds, interest 6 per cent., payable annually, July 1st, Nos. 109, 110, each \$100..... | 200 00 |
| Interest collected to July, 1890. | |
| Church of the Covenant bonds, interest 5 per cent., payable January and July: | |
| Nos. 187 to 189, each \$1,000..... | 3,000 00 |
| Nos. 32 to 35, each \$100 | 400 00 |
| Interest collected to January 1, 1891. | 3,400 00 |
| Par value of bonds | 45,650 00 |
| NOTES: | |
| Two notes of Major T. B. Ferguson, of \$16,000 each, dated July 31, 1886, payable in two and three years, respectively, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on sub-lot 102, square 212..... | 20,000 00 |
| Interest paid to January 21, 1891. | |
| Five notes of Charles Losekam, dated November 21, 1884, one for \$3,000, due November 21, 1885, and four for \$5,000 each, due May 21, 1887, with inter- est at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annu- ally, all secured on No. 1323 F street N. W..... | 23,000 00 |
| Interest paid to May 21, 1891. Payment of notes extended for 5 years from May 21, 1888, one year @ 6 per cent. and four years @ 5 per cent., payable semi-annually. | |
| Note of Mrs. Rebecca Ruter Springer, dated May 24, 1887, payable in 3 years, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on parts lots 6, 7, and 8, Law and Carroll's subdivision of square 690..... | 7,500 00 |
| Interest paid to May 24, 1891. | |
| Time of payment of note extended. | |
| Carried forward..... | \$50,500 00 \$45,650 00 |

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Brought forward | \$50,500 00 | \$45,650 00 |
| Note of Miss Mary E. Mann, dated May 10, 1886, payable in 3 years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lots 26, 27, 44, 45, 46, and 47, Lanier Heights | 1,000 00 | |
| Interest paid to May 10, 1891. | | |
| Note of Mrs. Emily M. Chamberlin (assumed by Mrs. M. B. McKeynolds), dated June 10, 1887, payable in one year, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lot 3, Lanier Heights | 1,200 00 | |
| Interest paid to December 10, 1890. | | |
| Note of Alice E. Birtwell and Daniel Birtwell, dated April 1, 1890, payable in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on part of lot 14, in square 865 | 2,000 00 | |
| Interest paid to April 1, 1891. | | |
| Note of James B. Wimer, dated June 23, 1890, pay- able in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lot 33, Tuttle's subdivision of part of Widow's Mite | 3,060 00 | |
| Interest paid to December 23, 1890. | | |
| Note of J. Nathan Baker, dated February 9, 1891, payable in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on part of lot 4, square 871 (No. 613 B St. S. E.) | 2,000 00 | |
| Note of Archibald M. McLachlen and Robinson White, trustees of the Security Investment Com- pany, dated May 7, 1891, payable in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lot 9, Lanier Heights | 3,000 00 | |
| Note of Wm. F. Holtzman, dated April 16, 1888, payable in three years, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on east 31 feet 5 inches of lot 5, in square 253, No. 1321 F street N. W. | 9,500 00 | |
| Interest paid to April 16, 1891. | | |
| Carried forward | \$72,260 00 | \$45,650 00 |

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Brought forward | \$72,260 00 \$45,650 00 |
| Note of Faculty of National Medical College—J. Ford Thompson, M. D., president, and A. F. A. King, M. D., dean—dated July 1, 1887, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually; \$250 to be paid annually as a sinking fund for redemption of notes..... | 10,000 00 |
| Interest paid to January 1, 1891. | |
| Note of the Columbian University, dated September 20, 1882, payable in one year, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on Law Building and No. 222 Third street..... | 16,000 00 |
| Purchased from National Savings Bank. | |
| Note of the Columbian University, dated September 26, 1882, payable in one year, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on original lots 9, 10, 11, and part of 12, square 222 (University Building and grounds). .. | 18,000 00 |
| Purchased from Riggs & Co. March 26, 1888. | |
| Note of H. H. Barker (assumed by the Columbian University), dated April 9, 1881, payable in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on sub-lots 5 and 6, square 250 (Preparatory School Building) | 4,434 13 |
| Purchased from the Louise Home April 9, 1888. | |
| Note of Robert C. Stickney, dated May 17, 1882, extended to May 17, 1891, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on part of sub-lot 8, square 285, being premises No. 1217 I street N. W..... | 2,000 00 |
| Interest paid to May 17, 1891. | |
| Note of Robert W. Fenwick, for subscription | 1,000 00 |
| Sundry notes for subscription (believed to be worthless)..... | 1,125 00 |
| Amount of notes | 124,819 13 |
| Total | <u>\$170,469 18</u> |

SCHEDULE "E."

Miscellaneous Investments.

District of Columbia coupon bonds:

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Three-sixty-fives, interest payable February and August, Nos. 16653 to 16656, each \$500 | \$2,000 00 |
| Nos. 7881 and 7882, each \$50 | 100 00 |
| | <hr/> \$2,100 00 |

Interest collected to February 1, 1891.

[Bonds with Riggs & Co. as collateral for note of \$2,500, discounted August 31, 1889, to pay salaries of professors.]

Quinsigamond National Bank:

| | |
|--|--------|
| Certificate No. 5, for five shares | 500 00 |
|--|--------|

Dividends paid to April 1, 1891.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Two notes of Miss Lillian G. Hayden of \$250 each, dated May 7, 1886, payable in one and two years, respectively, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured on lot 49, Lanier Heights | 500 00 |
|--|--------|

Interest paid to May 7, 1891. Time of payment of notes extended.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Note of Wm. F. Holtzman, dated April 16, 1888, payable in three years, with interest at 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on east 31 feet 5 inches of lot 5, in square 253, No. 1321 F street N. W. | 500 00 |
|---|--------|

Interest paid to April 16, 1891.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Note of William A. Johnson, dated October 20, 1887, on or before three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lot 3, block 4, Belair Heights | 688 38 |
|---|--------|

Interest paid to April 20, 1891.

Donation from Hon. Gardiner Greene Hubbard:

| | |
|---|----------|
| Cosmos Club bonds, interest 5 per cent., payable June and December, Nos. 113 to 117, each \$100 | \$500 00 |
|---|----------|

Interest collected to June, 1891.

Pennsylvania Telephone Company:

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Certificate No. 1435, for 12 shares; par value, \$50 each | 600 00 |
| Dividends paid to April 1, 1891. | 1,100 00 |
| | <hr/> \$5,388 38 |

SINKING FUND—MEDICAL FACULTY NOTE.

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| Church of Covenant bonds, interest 5 per cent., payable January and July, Nos. 46, 47, and 48, each \$100..... | \$300 00 |
| Interest collected to January 1, 1891. | |
| Cosmos Club bonds, interest 5 per cent., payable June and December, Nos. 70 and 71, each \$100 | 200 00 |
| Interest collected to June 1, 1891. | |
| Note of Miss Mary E. Mann, dated December 4, 1888, payable in three years, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, secured by deed of trust on lot 50, Lanier Heights | 300 00 |
| Interest paid to December 4, 1890. | |
| | <hr/> \$800 00 <hr/> |

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Investments of the scholarships..... | \$24,075 00 |
| Investments of the Corcoran Endowment | 170,469 13 |
| Investments of the Sinking Fund, Medical Faculty note..... | 800 00 |
| Miscellaneous investments | 5,388 38 |
| Total..... | <hr/> \$200,732 51 <hr/> |

REPORT OF AUDITING COMMITTEE.

To the Corporation of the Columbian University,

GENTLEMEN: The Auditing Committee have examined the bonds, notes, &c., exhibiting the investment of the moneys pertaining to the various endowment funds and the miscellaneous securities of the Corporation now in the hands of the Treasurer, and find the foregoing schedules to be correct, and that the bonds, &c., are now safely kept in the vaults of the National Safe Deposit Company.

We have also carefully examined the foregoing statements of receipts and expenditures during the year ending May 31, 1891, and balances, and find the same to be correct and to agree with the vouchers.

J. ORMOND WILSON.
JOHN T. GIVEN.

*Annual Financial Report of the Medical Department of the Co-
lumbian University from March 20, 1890, to March 19, 1891.*

| | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| 1890. | | |
| March 20. | Cash balance remaining from last account..... | \$701 67 |
| 1891. | | |
| March 19. | Total receipts from lecture fees, &c. | 9,355 35 |
| | Total receipts | \$10,057 02 |
| " " | Total payments to date | 8,890 68 |
| | Balance on hand | \$1,166 39 |

The expenditure of \$8,890.68 may be summarily itemized as follows.

| | | |
|-----------|---|----------|
| 1890. | | |
| April 11. | To Columbian University, half year's interest on \$1,500, balance of tax loan, at 5 per cent. per annum | \$37 50 |
| July 1. | To Columbian University, half year's interest on \$10,000, building loan, at 5 per cent. per annum .. | 250 00 |
| " " | To Columbian University, annual payment of sinking fund on building loan | 250 00 |
| Oct. 10. | To Columbian University, half year's interest on \$1,500, balance of tax loan, at 5 per cent. per annum | 87 50 |
| " " | To Columbian University, redemption of note for \$500 on tax loan, due to-day | 500 00 |
| Dec. 29. | To Columbian University, half year's interest on \$10,000, building loan, at 5 per cent. per annum .. | 250 00 |
| 1891. | | |
| March 19. | Salary of Prof. J. Ford Thompson | 750 00 |
| " " | " " W. W. Johnston | 750 00 |
| " " | " " A. F. A. King | 750 00 |
| " " | " " E. T. Fristoe | 750 00 |
| " " | " " William Lee | 750 00 |
| " " | " " D. W. Prentiss | 750 00 |
| " " | " " D. K. Shute (to Dr. Wm. P. Carr) | 750 00 |
| " " | " " Dr. William M. Gray | 300 00 |
| " " | " " Dr. George N. Acker | 151 00 |
| " " | Repairs and fixtures on College Building to date .. | 114 02 |
| " " | Running expenses for the year, including fuel, gas, water, janitor, printing, stationery, postage, advertising, catalogues, insurance, diplomas, prize, commencement expenses, anatomical material, and numerous sundries | 1,751 61 |

Total expenditure as above stated

\$8,890 68

Respectfully submitted by—

A. F. A. KING, M. D., Dean.

Annual Financial Report of the Dental Department of the Columbian University from March 20, 1890, to March 19, 1891.

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 1890. | | |
| March 20 | Cash balance remaining from last account | \$394 64 |
| 1891. | | |
| March 19. | Receipts from lecture fees, &c., to date | 1,569 65 |
| | Total receipts | \$1,964 29 |
| " " | Total expenditure to date | 1,486 67 |
| | Balance on hand | \$477 62 |

The expenditure of \$1,486.67 may be summarily itemized as follows:

| | |
|---|------------|
| Salary of Dr. Charles R. Davis, demonstrator in charge of Dental Infirmary—4 months at \$45 per month | \$180 00 |
| Salary of Dr. R. Finley Hunt, demonstrator in charge of Dental Infirmary—5 months at \$50 per month | 250 00 |
| Salary of Prof. J. Hall Lewis | 100 00 |
| Salary of Prof. Henry C. Thompson | 100 00 |
| Salaries of four medical professors in Dental Department, turned over to general fund of Medical Faculty, as by agreement | 400 00 |
| Paid Medical Department one-fourth of annual interest on building loan of \$10,000 | 125 00 |
| Dental materials for Infirmary | 168 60 |
| Running expenses, including advertising, catalogues, janitor, and a few small sundries | 163 67 |
| Total expenditure as above stated | \$1,486 67 |

Respectfully submitted by—

A. F. A. KING, M. D., *Dean.*

Schedule "F."—Description and Assessed Valuation of Real Estate.

| | Square. | Lot. | Assessed Value of Lot. | Value of Improvements. | Total Assessed Value. |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| University Building and Grounds | 222 | 9, 10, 11, & pt. 12 | \$58,534 00 | \$80,000 00 | \$138,534 00 |
| Preparatory School and Grounds | 250 | Subs 5 & 6 | 4,989 00 | 21,500 00 | 26,489 00 |
| Medical College | 250 | Of 6 & of s. 1 | 6,020 00 | 5,060 00 | 11,020 00 |
| Stable lot in rear of Medical College | 250 | Of 6 | 2,565 00 | 1,500 00 | 4,401 00 |
| Law Building | 489 | Of sub 1 | 336 00 | | |
| Third Street house | Reservation 10 | S. $\frac{1}{4}$ 13 | 3,578 00 | 8,500 00 | 19,280 00 |
| Admiral Powell property | 126 | 42 | 7,202 00 | | |
| Unimproved lots | South of | 43 | 6,283 00 | 6,000 00 | 17,180 00 |
| " | 12 | Sub C | 4,887 00 | | |
| " | 13 | Of sub D | 8,820 00 | 12,000 00 | 22,290 00 |
| " | 13 | Of 1 | 3,070 00 | | 3,070 00 |
| " | 13 | 8 | 2,052 00 | | 2,052 00 |
| " | 13 | 10 | 1,331 00 | | 1,331 00 |
| " | 13 | 12 | 2,244 00 | | 2,244 00 |
| " | 13 | 13 | 2,354 00 | | 2,354 00 |
| " | 16 | 9 | 1,853 00 | | 1,853 00 |
| " | 23 | 8 | 2,139 00 | | 2,139 00 |
| " | West of | 2 | 325 00 | | 325 00 |
| " | 83 | 5 | 3,590 00 | | 3,590 00 |
| " | 87 | 5 | 1,422 00 | | 1,422 00 |
| " | 88 | 2 | 295 00 | | 295 00 |
| " | 89 | 2 | 129 00 | | 129 00 |
| | | | | | \$259,998 00 |

Schedule "G."—Table of Insurance.

| PREMISES. | Amount. | Name of Company. | Location of Company. | No. of Policy. | Premium. | Policy Expires. |
|--|---------|--|-----------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|
| Law Building----- | \$3,000 | Columbia----- | District of Columbia | 1,169 | \$12 00 | Jan. 29, 1892. 1 yr. |
| Cutler (Third street) house. | 3,000 | Firemen's----- | " | 17,531 | 12 00 | Jan. 29, 1892. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | Arlington----- | " | 4,887 | 15 00 | Jan. 5, 1892. 1 yr. |
| Preparatory Building---- | 5,000 | Columbia----- | " | 980 | 20 00 | Nov. 1, 1891. 1 yr. |
| | 2,500 | Franklin----- | " | 8,640 | 10 00 | Nov. 1, 1891. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | Columbia----- | " | 1,888 | 20 00 | Jan. 10, 1892. 1 yr. |
| University Building----- | 5,000 | Riggs----- | " | 209 | 20 00 | Jan. 10, 1892. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | Arlington----- | " | 5,273 | 20 00 | Jan. 10, 1892. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | Corcoran----- | " | 3,360 | 20 00 | Jan. 10, 1892. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | Franklin----- | " | 9,171 | 20 00 | Jan. 10, 1892. 1 yr. |
| | 5,000 | { Liverpool & London } { and Globe----- } | New York Branch-- | 3,217,702 | 25 00 | June 13, 1891. 1 yr. |
| Furniture, fixtures, &c., in } University Building. | 5,000 | Franklin----- | District of Columbia. | 10,416 | 12 00 | Feb. 11, 1892. 1 yr. |
| Powell house, No. 1707 I } street. | 2,500 | Firemen's----- | " | 19,013 | 6 25 | Feb. 14, 1892. 1 yr. |



